

Electronic Supplementary Information

High-Temperature, High-Pressure Hydrothermal Synthesis,

Crystal Structure and Photoluminescent Properties

of $K_3[Gd_{1-x}Tb_xGe_3O_8(OH)_2]$ ($x = 0, 0.3, 0.1, 1$)

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Table S1. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [deg] for K₃[GdGe₃O₈(OH)₂].

bond	bond length (Å)	bond angle	value (deg)
Gd(1)-O(6)#1	2.224(3)	O(6)#7-Gd(1)-O(1)	171.33(12)
Gd(1)-O(1)	2.264(3)	O(6)#7-Gd(1)-O(2)#2	88.28(8)
Gd(1)-O(2)#2	2.290(2)	O(1)-Gd(1)-O(2)#2	97.54(8)
Gd(1)-O(2)#3	2.290(2)	O(6)#7-Gd(1)-O(2)#3	88.28(8)
Gd(1)-O(3)	2.340(2)	O(1)-Gd(1)-O(2)#3	97.54(8)
Gd(1)-O(3)#4	2.340(2)	O(2)#8-Gd(1)-O(2)#3	95.27(12)
Ge(2)-O(1)	1.702(3)	O(6)#7-Gd(1)-O(3)	88.16(8)
Ge(2)-O(6)	1.703(3)	O(1)-Gd(1)-O(3)	85.67(8)
Ge(2)-O(4)	1.779(2)	O(2)#8-Gd(1)-O(3)	175.31(8)
Ge(2)-O(4)#4	1.779(2)	O(2)#9-Gd(1)-O(3)	87.68(9)
Ge(1)-O(2)	1.716(2)	O(6)#7-Gd(1)-O(3)#4	88.16(8)
Ge(1)-O(3)	1.729(2)	O(1)-Gd(1)-O(3)#6	85.67(8)
Ge(1)-O(4)	1.766(2)	O(2)#8-Gd(1)-O(3)#4	87.68(9)
Ge(1)-O(5)	1.789(2)	O(2)#9-Gd(1)-O(3)#4	175.31(8)
		O(3)-Gd(1)-O(3)#4	89.16(12)
		O(1)-Ge(2)-O(6)	116.86(15)
		O(1)-Ge(2)-O(4)	113.01(9)
		O(6)-Ge(2)-O(4)	104.83(10)
		O(1)-Ge(2)-O(4)#4	113.01(9)
		O(6)-Ge(2)-O(4)#4	104.83(10)
		O(4)-Ge(2)-O(4)#4	102.95(16)
		O(2)-Ge(1)-O(3)	113.54(11)
		O(2)-Ge(1)-O(4)	112.84(11)
		O(3)-Ge(1)-O(4)	111.47(10)
		O(2)-Ge(1)-O(5)	109.75(11)
		O(3)-Ge(1)-O(5)	110.72(11)
		O(4)-Ge(1)-O(5)	97.38

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms

#1 $x+1/2, y, -z+3/2$ #2 $x, -y+1/2, z+1$ #3 $x, y, z+1$ #4 $x, -y+1/2, z$

Table S2. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [deg] for $\text{K}_3[\text{TbGe}_3\text{O}_8(\text{OH})_2]$.

bond	bond length (\AA)	bond angle	value (deg)
Tb(1)-O(2)#1	2.211(4)	O(2)#1-Tb(1)-O(1)	171.41(13)
Tb(1)-O(1)	2.253(3)	O(2)#1-Tb(1)-O(4)#2	88.36(9)
Tb(1)-O(4)#2	2.277(3)	O(1)-Tb(1)-O(4)#2	97.42(9)
Tb(1)-O(4)#3	2.277(3)	O(2)#1-Tb(1)-O(4)#3	88.36(9)
Tb(1)-O(6)	2.321(2)	O(1)-Tb(1)-O(4)#3	97.42(9)
Tb(1)-O(6)#4	2.321(2)	O(4)#2-Tb(1)-O(4)#3	95.01(14)
Ge(2)-O(2)	1.701(4)	O(2)#1-Tb(1)-O(6)	88.19(9)
Ge(2)-O(1)	1.702(3)	O(1)-Tb(1)-O(6)	85.70(9)
Ge(2)-O(5)	1.778(2)	O(4)#2-Tb(1)-O(6)	87.71(10)
Ge(2)-O(5)#4	1.778(2)	O(4)#3-Tb(1)-O(6)	175.54(9)
Ge(3)-O(4)	1.712(2)	O(2)#1-Tb(1)-O(6)#4	88.19(9)
Ge(3)-O(6)	1.728(2)	O(1)-Tb(1)-O(6)#4	85.70(9)
Ge(3)-O(5)	1.765(2)	O(4)#2-Tb(1)-O(6)#4	175.54(9)
Ge(3)-O(3)	1.785(3)	O(6)-Tb(1)-O(6)#4	89.35(13)
		O(2)-Ge(2)-O(1)	116.74(17)
		O(2)-Ge(2)-O(5)	104.99(11)
		O(1)-Ge(2)-O(5)	113.09(10)
		O(2)-Ge(2)-O(5)#4	104.99(11)
		O(1)-Ge(2)-O(5)#4	113.09(10)
		O(5)-Ge(2)-O(5)#4	102.56(17)
		O(4)-Ge(3)-O(6)	113.68(12)
		O(4)-Ge(3)-O(5)	113.05(12)
		O(6)-Ge(3)-O(5)	111.28(11)
		O(4)-Ge(3)-O(3)	109.66(12)
		O(6)-Ge(3)-O(3)	110.68(13)
		O(5)-Ge(3)-O(3)	97.32(12)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms

#1 $x+1/2, y, -z+3/2$ #2 $x, y, z+1$ #3 $x, -y+1/2, z+1$ #4 $x, -y+1/2, z$

Table S3. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for $\text{K}_3[\text{GdGe}_3\text{O}_8(\text{OH})_2]$.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
Gd(1)	0.458173	0.250000	0.912183	0.00750
Ge(1)	0.400742	0.099771	0.409040	0.00955
Ge(2)	0.244916	0.250000	0.585821	0.00951
O(1)	0.296124	0.250000	0.843473	0.01473
O(2)	0.468473	0.130076	0.639114	0.01717
O(3)	0.458613	0.126591	0.167052	0.01749
O(4)	0.281993	0.147307	0.423864	0.01876
O(5)	0.367972	-0.027966	0.412826	0.01788
O(6)	0.120639	0.250000	0.574222	0.02209
K(1)	0.135087	0.016618	0.410827	0.02906
K(2)	0.130232	0.250000	0.082573	0.02848

Table S4. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for $\text{K}_3[\text{TbGe}_3\text{O}_8(\text{OH})_2]$.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
Tb(1)	0.458263	0.250000	0.911147	0.00605
Ge(1)	0.244483	0.250000	0.586383	0.00772
Ge(2)	0.400869	0.100214	0.408091	0.00787
O(1)	0.296661	0.250000	0.841605	0.01365
O(2)	0.119799	0.250000	0.575470	0.02100
O(3)	0.368485	-0.026446	0.412446	0.01520
O(4)	0.458785	0.126737	0.164955	0.01587
O(5)	0.280948	0.148067	0.422984	0.01539
O(6)	0.468216	0.130497	0.640207	0.01509
K(1)	0.130593	0.250000	0.082887	0.02571
K(2)	0.135261	0.015877	0.410223	0.02757

Table S5. EDS analysis data of $K_3 [GdGe_3O_8 (OH)_2]$ and $K_3 [TbGe_3O_8 (OH)_2]$, $K_3 [Gd_{0.7}Tb_{0.3}Ge_3O_8 (OH)_2]$ and $K_3 [Gd_{0.9}Tb_{0.1}Ge_3O_8 (OH)_2]$

	K	Gd	Ge	Tb
$K_3[GdGe_3O_8(OH)_2]$	3.0	1	2.98	0
$K_3[Gd_{0.7}Tb_{0.3}Ge_3O_8(OH)_2]$	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.3
$K_3[Gd_{0.9}Tb_{0.1}Ge_3O_8(OH)_2]$	3.0	0.89	3.0	0.11
$K_3[TbGe_3O_8(OH)_2]$	3.0	0	3.0	1

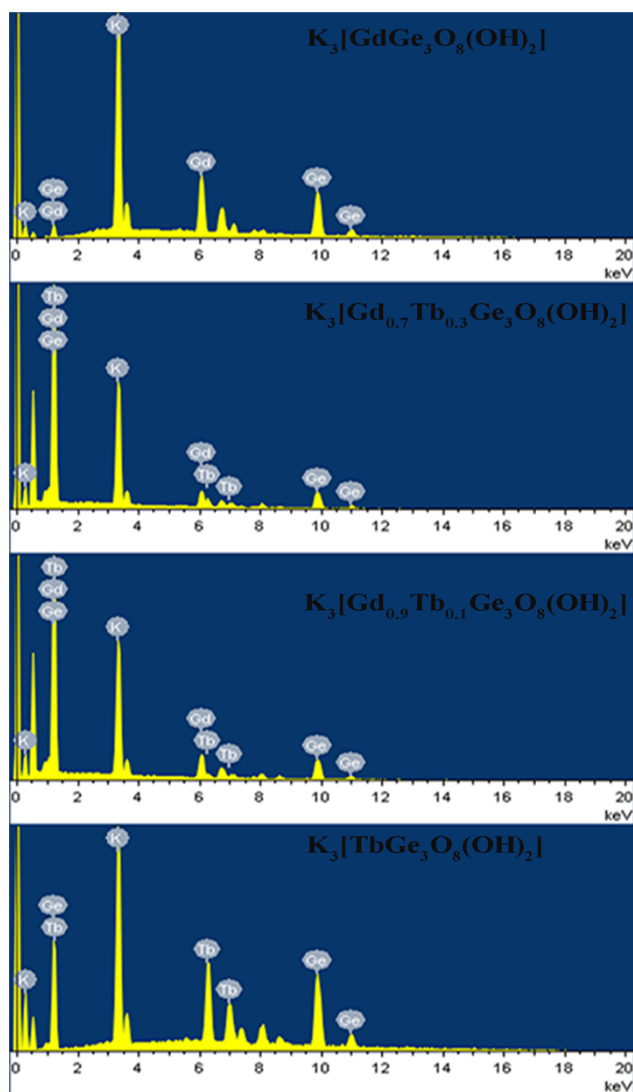


Figure S1. EDS analysis of $K_3 [GdGe_3O_8 (OH)_2]$ and $K_3 [TbGe_3O_8 (OH)_2]$, $K_3 [Gd_{0.7}Tb_{0.3}Ge_3O_8 (OH)_2]$ and $K_3 [Gd_{0.9}Tb_{0.1}Ge_3O_8 (OH)_2]$

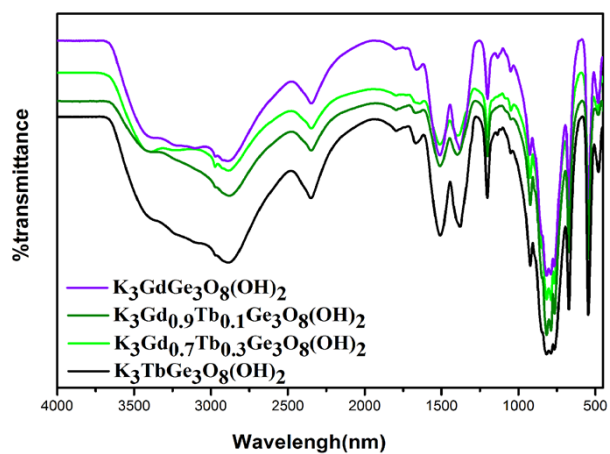


Figure S2. The IR spectra of $K_3 [GdGe_3O_8 (OH)_2]$ and $K_3 [TbGe_3O_8 (OH)_2]$, $K_3 [Gd_{0.7}Tb_{0.3}Ge_3O_8 (OH)_2]$ and $K_3 [Gd_{0.9}Tb_{0.1}Ge_3O_8 (OH)_2]$