

Catalyst-free cascade reaction of heterocyclic ketene amins with *N*-substituted maleimide to synthesise bicyclic pyrrolidinone derivatives

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Supporting Information

Table of Contents

General Information.....	4
General procedure for synthesis bicyclic pyrrolidinone derivatives 3	4
Spectroscopic data of bicyclic pyrrolidinone derivatives 3	5
X-ray Structure and Data of 3t	22
¹ H NMR and ¹³ C NMR spectra for bicyclic pyrrolidinones 3	27
Figure 1. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3a	27
Figure 2. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3a	28
Figure 3. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3b	29
Figure 4. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3b	30
Figure 5. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3c	31
Figure 6. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3c	32
Figure 7. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3d	33
Figure 8. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3d	34
Figure 9. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3e	35
Figure 10. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3e	36
Figure 11. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3f	37
Figure 12. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3f	38
Figure 13. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3g	39
Figure 14. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3g	40
Figure 15. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3h	41
Figure 16. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3h	42
Figure 17. ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3i	43
Figure 18. ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) spectra of compound 3i	44

Figure 19. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3j	45
Figure 20. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3j	46
Figure 21. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3k	47
Figure 22. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3k	48
Figure 23. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3l	49
Figure 24. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3l	50
Figure 25. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3m	51
Figure 26. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3m	52
Figure 27. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3n	53
Figure 28. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3n	54
Figure 29. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3o	55
Figure 30. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3o	56
Figure 31. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3p	57
Figure 32. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3p	58
Figure 33. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3q	59
Figure 34. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3q	60
Figure 35. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3r	61
Figure 36. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3r	62
Figure 37. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3s	63
Figure 38. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3s	64
Figure 39. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3t	65
Figure 40. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3t	66
Figure 41. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3u	67
Figure 42. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3u	68
Figure 43. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3v	69
Figure 44. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3v	70
Figure 45. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3w	71
Figure 46. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3w	72
Figure 47. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3x	73
Figure 48. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3x	74
Figure 49. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3y	75
Figure 50. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3y	76
Figure 51. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3z	77
Figure 52. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3z	78

Figure 53. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3a '.....	79
Figure 54. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3a '.....	80
Figure 55. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3b '.....	81
Figure 56. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3b '.....	82
Figure 57. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3c '.....	83
Figure 58. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3c '.....	84
Figure 59. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3d '.....	85
Figure 60. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3d '.....	86
Figure 61. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3e '.....	87
Figure 62. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3e '.....	88
Figure 63. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3f '.....	89
Figure 64. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3f '.....	90
Figure 65. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3g '.....	91
Figure 66. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3g '.....	92
Figure 67. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3h '.....	93
Figure 68. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3h '.....	94
References	95

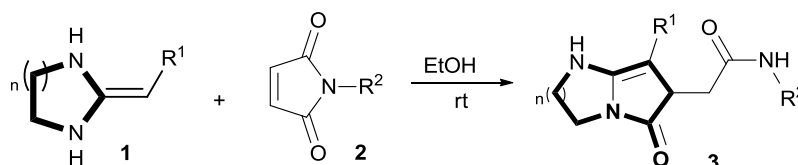
General Information

All compounds were fully characterized by spectroscopic data. The NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX500 (^1H : 500 MHz, ^{13}C : 125 MHz), chemical shifts (δ) are expressed in ppm, and J values are given in Hz, and deuterated DMSO- d_6 were used as solvent. IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR Thermo Nicolet Avatar 360 using KBr pellet. The reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using silica gel GF₂₅₄. The melting points were determined on XT-4A melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. HRMs were performed on a Agilent LC/Msd TOF instrument.

All chemicals and solvents were used as received without further purification unless otherwise stated.

The substrates **1** were synthesized according to the literature.¹ Compounds **2** was prepared according to the literature.²

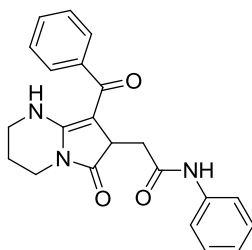
General procedure for synthesis bicyclic pyrrolidinone derivatives **3**



HKA derivatives **1** (0.50 mmol), *N*-substituted maleimides **2** (0.55 mmol) and ethanol (15 ml) were placed into a 25 mL round-bottom flask and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20–120 min. Completion of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was then filtered to obtain the pure crude product, which was further washed with 95% EtOH to give pure product **3** with a yield of 20–96%. The products were further identified by FTIR, NMR and HRMS.

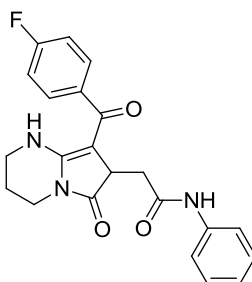
Spectroscopic data of bicyclic pyrrolidinone derivatives 3

2-(8-Benzoyl-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (3a)



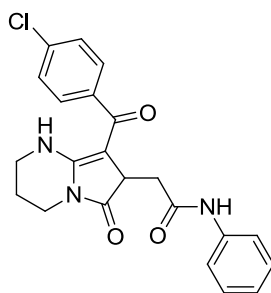
Light yellow solid: mp 191–193 °C; IR (KBr): 3424, 3244, 1740, 1632, 1526, 1434, 1158, 1082, 745 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.81 (br, 1H, NH), 9.54 (br, 1H, NH), 7.52–7.51 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.41–7.38 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.23–7.22 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.99–6.96 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.03–3.95 (m, 1H, CH), 3.59–3.55 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 3.51–3.42 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 2.54–2.23 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.95–1.89 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 182.8, 177.6, 168.4, 158.6, 142.3, 139.3, 129.6, 129.0, 128.5, 126.9, 123.3, 119.4, 88.5, 40.8, 38.7, 37.3, 36.9, 19.9; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 398.1475; found, 398.1472.

2-(8-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (3b)



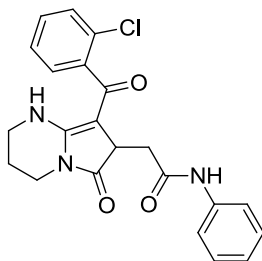
Light yellow solid: mp 192–193 °C; IR (KBr): 3313, 2933, 1733, 1619, 1537, 1441, 1149, 853, 760 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.80 (br, 1H, NH), 9.53 (br, 1H, NH), 7.59–7.56 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.40–7.39 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.24–7.19 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.99–6.96 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.00–3.96 (m, 1H, CH), 3.58–3.55 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 3.43–3.41 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 2.57–2.27 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.94–1.92 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 181.5, 177.1, 168.3, 161.9, 158.8, 139.2, 138.7, 129.3, 128.9, 123.4, 119.4, 115.4 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 88.4, 40.8, 38.7, 37.3, 37.0, 19.9; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 416.1381; found, 416.1381.

2-(8-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (3c)



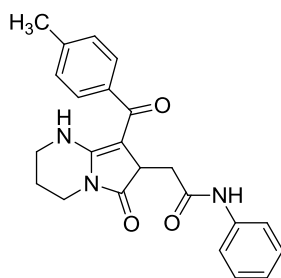
Light yellow solid: mp 211.5–212.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3369, 3228, 1735, 1635, 1525, 1368, 1269, 1160, 1086, 772, 715 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.81 (br, 1H, NH), 9.55 (br, 1H, NH), 7.55–7.53 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.43–7.38 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.24–7.21 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.99–6.96 (m, 1H, ArH), 3.96–3.96 (m, 1H, CH), 3.59–3.55 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 3.43–3.42 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 2.60–2.29 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.96–1.1.91 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 181.2, 177.1, 168.3, 159.0, 141.0, 139.2, 134.1, 128.9, 128.9, 128.6, 123.4, 119.4, 88.6, 40.7, 38.7, 37.4, 37.1, 19.9; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$, 432.1085; found, 432.1086.

2-(8-(2-Chlorobenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (3d)



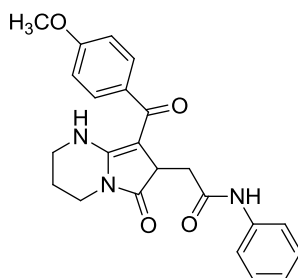
Light yellow solid: mp 190–190.6 °C; IR (KBr): 3364, 3225, 1737, 1635, 1525, 1160, 1086, 772 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.62 (br, 1H, NH), 9.52 (br, 1H, NH), 7.45–7.42 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.35–7.32 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.25–7.22 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.00–6.97 (m, 1H, ArH), 3.59–3.56 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.55–3.53 (m, 1H, CH), 3.49–3.43 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.44–2.03 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.96–1.91 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 181.7, 177.4, 168.6, 158.6, 141.8, 139.8, 130.5, 130.5, 130.4, 129.4, 128.8, 128.0, 123.8, 120.0, 89.6, 40.7, 39.3, 37.8, 37.3, 20.3; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$, 432.1085; found, 432.1086.

2-(8-(4-Methylbenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (3e)



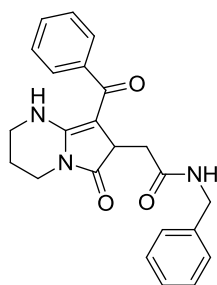
Light yellow solid: mp 215–218 °C; IR (KBr): 3256, 3120, 1738, 1683, 1631, 1525, 1439, 1160, 1094, 837, 759 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.81 (br, 1H, NH), 9.52 (br, 1H, NH), 7.44–7.40 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.24–7.22 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.21–7.18 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.99–6.96 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.03–3.99 (m, 1H, CH), 3.57–3.54 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.42 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.53–2.28 (m, 2H, CH_2CO) 2.30 (s, 3H CH_3), 2.00–1.87 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 183.3, 177.7, 168.9, 159.0, 139.8, 139.4, 129.8, 129.4, 127.6, 123.8, 124.6, 119.8, 88.9, 41.3, 40.0, 37.8, 37.6, 21.8, 20.5; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ [(M+H) $^+$], 390.1812; found, 390.1816.

2-(8-(4-Methoxybenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-7-yl)-N-phenylacetamide (3f)



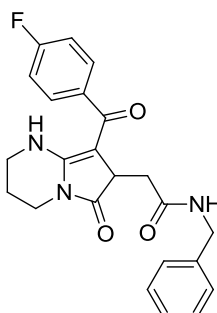
Light yellow solid: mp 207–209 °C; IR (KBr): 3334, 3244, 1731, 1638, 1526, 1438, 1161, 1090, 760 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.79 (br, 1H, NH), 9.54 (br, 1H, NH), 7.51 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.40 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.23–7.20 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.99–6.96 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.91 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.04–3.99 (m, 1H, CH), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.61–3.49 (m, 4H, $\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}$), 2.57–2.33 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.96–1.89 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 187.5, 182.5, 175.1, 165.6, 163.8, 144.5, 139.8, 134.2, 134.2, 128.6, 124.6, 119.0, 95.5, 60.7, 46.2, 43.9, 42.6, 42.3, 25.2; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ [(M+H) $^+$], 406.1761; found, 406.1757.

2-(8-Benzoyl-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-7-yl)-N-benzylacetamide (3g)



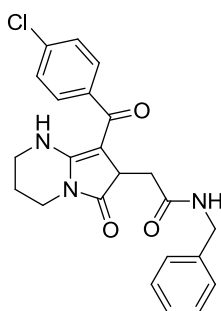
Light yellow solid: mp 209–211.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3256, 3060, 2917, 1728, 1635, 1526, 1442, 1159, 907, 742 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.83 (br, 1H, NH), 7.92 (br 1H, NH-Bn), 7.55–7.50 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.42–7.36 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.30–7.27 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.22–7.21 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.11–7.09 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.19–4.01 (m, 2H, CH_2Ph), 3.93–3.91 (m, 1H, CH), 3.62–3.45 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.40–3.39 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.39–2.11 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.98–1.85 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 183.3, 177.7, 169.8, 159.2, 142.8, 140.25, 130.0, 129.0, 127.7, 127.5, 89.0, 42.6, 41.4, 39.6, 37.8, 36.4, 20.4; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 412.1632; found, 412.1635.

N-Benzyl-2-(8-(4-fluorobenzoyl))-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-7-yl)acetamide (3h)



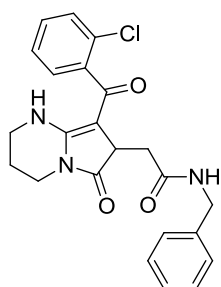
Light yellow solid: mp 218–222 °C; IR (KBr): 3236, 3052, 1734, 1637, 1526, 1446, 1099, 845, 768 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.83 (br, 1H, NH), 7.94 (br 1H, NH-Bn), 7.60–7.58 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.31–7.28 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.22–7.19 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.09–7.08 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.18–4.01 (m, 2H, CH_2Ph), 3.93–3.91 (m, 1H, CH), 3.62–3.45 (m, 4H, CH_2N), 2.44–2.15 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 2.01–1.81 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 181.4, 177.2, 169.2, 163.8, 158.9, 139.7, 138.8, 129.4, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 115.3 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 88.4, 42.1, 40.9, 38.7, 37.3, 35.9, 19.9; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 430.1537; found, 430.1537.

N-Benzyl-2-(8-(4-chlorobenzoyl))-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-7-yl)acetamide (3i)



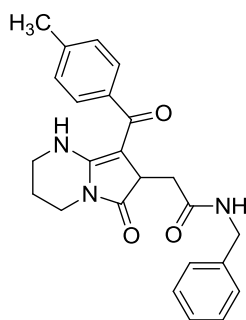
Light yellow solid: mp 232–234 °C; IR (KBr): 3366, 3227, 1736, 1635, 1525, 1086, 772 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.84 (br, 1H, NH), 7.95 (br 1H, NH-Bn), 7.56–7.54 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.44–7.42 (m, 2H, ArH) 7.31–7.28 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.21–7.19 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.09–7.08 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.20–4.01 (m, 2H, CH_2Ph), 3.91 (m, 1H, CH), 3.63–3.49 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.40 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.55–2.16 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 2.00–1.80 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 181.1, 177.1, 169.2, 159.1, 141.0, 139.7, 134.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 88.6, 42.1, 40.8, 38.7, 37.3, 35.9, 19.8; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 446.1242; found, 446.1240.

***N*-Benzyl-2-(8-(2-chlorobenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)acetamide (3j)**



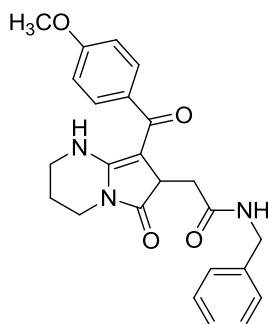
Light yellow solid: mp 199–202°C; IR (KBr): 3363, 3226, 1738, 1635, 1525, 1086, 772 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.51 (br, 1H, NH), 8.02 (br 1H, NH-Bn), 7.46–7.42 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.36–7.30 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.23–7.18 (m, 4H, ArH), 4.18–7.07 (m, 2H, CH_2Ph), 3.56–3.52 (m, 1H, CH), 3.52–3.46 (m, 4H, $\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}$), 2.28–1.93 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.93–1.89 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 181.7, 177.5, 169.6, 158.6, 141.9, 140.3, 130.5, 130.4, 130.4, 129.0, 129.0, 127.9, 127.5, 89.7, 42.8, 40.5, 39.2, 37.7, 36.2, 20.3; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 446.1242; found, 446.1241.

***N*-Benzyl-2-(8-(4-methylbenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)acetamide (3k)**



Light yellow solid: mp 179–181 °C; IR (KBr): 3559, 3420, 3227, 1724, 1633, 1521, 1450, 1099, 756 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.85 (br, 1H, NH), 7.94 (br, 1H, NH-Bn), 7.47–7.45 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.30–7.27 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.21–7.18 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.11–7.10 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.19–4.02 (m, 2H, CH_2Ph), 3.95–3.94 (m, 1H, CH), 3.61–3.44 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.47–3.45 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.40–2.16 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 2.32 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.94–1.85 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 182.7, 177.2, 169.4, 158.0, 139.7, 139.5, 139.0, 129.0, 128.5, 127.2, 127.1, 126.9, 88.4, 42.1, 41.0, 38.6, 37.3, 35.9, 21.4, 19.9; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$ $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$, 426.1788; found, 426.1790.

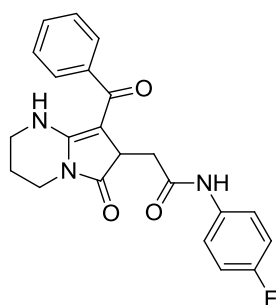
***N*-Benzyl-2-(8-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)acetamide (31)**



Light yellow solid: mp 216–219 °C; IR (KBr): 3285, 3199, 2917, 1735, 1632, 1518, 1433, 1360, 1258, 1161, 1198, 1023, 849, 765, 613 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.83 (br, 1H, NH), 7.91 (br 1H, NH-Bn), 7.54–7.52 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.31–7.25 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.21–7.20 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.10–7.09 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.91 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.18–4.02 (m, 2H, CH_2Ph), 3.95 (m, 1H, CH), 3.78 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.60–3.47 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.39–3.38 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.45–2.21 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.97–1.81 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 182.1, 177.2, 169.4, 160.4, 158.6, 139.7, 134.7, 128.9, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 113.6, 88.1, 55.5, 42.1, 41.1, 38.6, 37.3, 35.9, 20.0; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_4$ $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$, 442.1737; found, 442.1739.

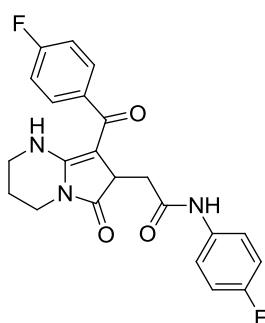
2-(8-Benzoyl-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-(4-fluo

rophenyl)acetamide (3m)



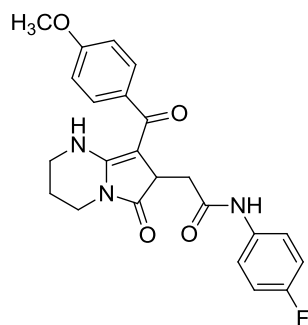
Light yellow solid: mp 190.5–191.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3264, 3068, 1728, 1631, 1519, 1088, 837 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.81 (br, 1H, NH), 9.61 (br, 1H, NH), 7.52–7.50 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.47–7.35 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.07–7.04 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.04–3.94 (m, 1H, CH), 3.64–3.48 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.42–3.41 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.54–2.21 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.97–1.89 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 183.3, 177.6, 168.8, 159.1, 157.7, 142.8, 136.2, 130.1, 129.0, 127.4, 121.5, 116.0 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 88.9, 41.2, 39.2, 37.8, 37.3, 20.4; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 416.1381; found, 416.1380.

2-(8-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-7-yl)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)acetamide (3n)



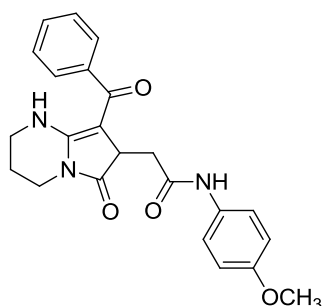
Light yellow solid: mp 129–132 °C; IR (KBr): 3267, 3076, 1733, 1636, 1515, 1440, 1267, 1224, 1158, 1082, 841, 772, 608, 510 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.80 (br, 1H, NH), 9.59 (br, 1H, NH), 7.59–7.56 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.47–7.37 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.20–7.17 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.08–7.05 (m, 2H, ArH), 3.99–3.97 (m, 1H, CH), 3.62–3.50 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.43–3.42 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.57–2.25 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 2.00–1.84 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 181.5, 177.1, 168.2, 162.9 (d, J = 245.0 Hz), 158.8, 158.2 (d, J = 238.8 Hz), 138.7, 135.6, 129.4, 121.1, 115.4 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 115.3, 88.4, 40.8, 38.7, 37.3, 37.0, 19.9; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 434.1287; found, 434.1287.

N-(4-Fluorophenyl)-2-(8-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-7-yl)acetamide (3o)



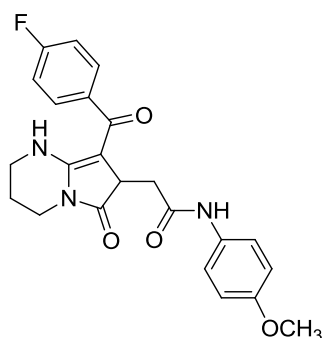
Light yellow solid: mp 182–184.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3264, 3211, 3076, 1733, 1633 1512, 1428, 1255 1160, 1090, 1012 , 845, 767, 600, 498 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.81 (br, 1H, NH), 9.60 (br, 1H, NH), 7.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.45–7.42 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.09–7.05 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.93–6.91 (d, J = 8.4, 2H, ArH), 4.04–4.02 (m, 1H, CH), 3.77 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.55–3.54 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.43–3.42 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.58–2.33 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.98–1.86 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 182.2, 177.2, 168.3, 160.4, 158.5, 135.7, 134.6, 128.8, 121.1, 115.5, 115.4, 113.7, 88.1, 55.4, 41.0, 38.6, 37.3, 37.0, 20.0; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_3\text{NaO}_4$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 446.1487; found, 446.1485.

2-(8-Benzoyl-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (3p)



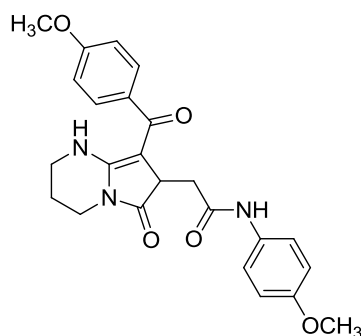
Light yellow solid: mp 184.5–185.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3260, 3010, 1732, 1634, 1521, 14363, 1088, 828 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.84 (br, 1H, NH), 9.42 (br, 1H, NH), 7.55–7.54 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.45–7.38 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.35–7.33 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.85–6.82 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.01–3.99 (m, 1H, CH), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.58–3.56 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.45–3.44 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.53–2.22 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 2.02–1.88 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 183.3, 177.7, 168.3, 159.1, 155.8, 142.8, 133.0, 130.1, 129.0, 127.4, 121.4, 114.5, 89.0, 56.0, 41.3, 39.2, 37.8, 37.3, 20.4; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_4$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 428.1581; found, 428.1579

2-(8-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (3q)



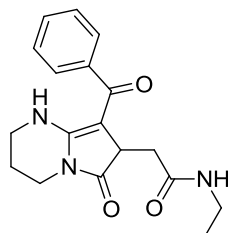
Light yellow solid: mp 225–226 °C; IR (KBr): 3260, 2937, 1732, 1655, 1521, 1088, 1033, 834 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.80 (br, 1H, NH), 9.37 (br, 1H, NH), 7.59–7.56 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.31–7.29 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.21–7.19 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.81–6.79 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.97–3.95 (m, 1H, CH), 3.68 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.57–3.53 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.42–3.41 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.54–2.23 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 2.00–1.87 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 182.0, 177.7, 168.3, 163.4 (d, J = 245.0 Hz), 159.3, 155.9, 139.3, 133.0, 129.9, 121.4, 115.9 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 114.5, 88.9, 56.0, 41.3, 39.2, 37.8, 37.4, 20.4; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_3\text{NaO}_4$ [($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$], 446.1487; found, 446.1484.

2-(8-(4-Methoxybenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (3r)



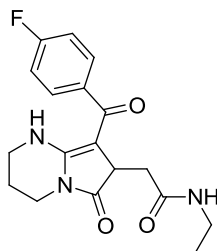
Light yellow solid: mp 165–167 °C; IR (KBr): 3432, 3338, 1727, 1632, 1517, 1250, 1168, 1106, 1031, 841, 768, 616, 535, cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.82 (br, 1H, NH), 9.41 (br, 1H, NH), 7.54–7.52 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.33–7.31 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.93–6.91 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.82–6.80 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.03–4.01 (m, 1H, CH), 3.77 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.68 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.58–3.56 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.45–3.41 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.56–2.31 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.98–1.86 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 182.2, 177.2, 167.9, 160.4, 158.5, 155.4, 134.7, 132.5, 128.8, 120.9, 114.0, 114.0, 113.7, 88.2, 55.5, 41.0, 38.7, 37.3, 36.9, 20.0; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_5$ [($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$], 458.1686; found, 3458.1686.

2-(8-Benzoyl-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)-*N*-ethylacetamide (3s)



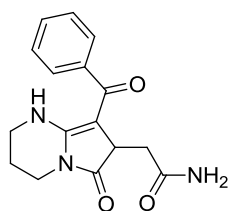
Light yellow solid: mp 143.5–144.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3340, 3236, 1734, 1637, 1528, 1445, 1364, 1269, 1162, 1088, 744, 702, 635, 523 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.79 (br, 1H, NH), 7.53–7.47 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.40–7.35 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.33 (br, 1H, NH), 3.87–3.85 (m, 1H, CH), 3.59–3.44 (m, 4H, CH_2N), 2.92–2.82 (m, 2H, CH_2Me), 2.26–1.97 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.94–1.86 (m, 2H, CH_2), 0.87–0.84 (m, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 182.8, 177.2, 168.9, 158.7, 142.3, 129.7, 128.4, 126.9, 88.6, 40.8, 38.7, 37.2, 36.0, 33.5, 19.9, 15.0; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 350.1475; found, 350.1475.

***N*-Ethyl-2-(8-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)acetamide (3t)**



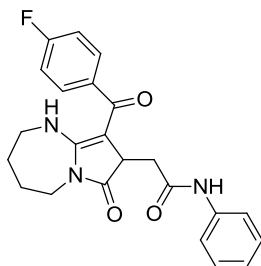
Light yellow solid: mp 199–200 °C; IR (KBr): 3324, 3072, 1729, 1631, 1538, 1446, 1372, 1102, 906, 857 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 9.78 (br, 1H, NH), 7.56–7.54 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.34 (br, 1H, NH), 7.20–7.16 (m, 2H, ArH), 3.85 (m, 1H, CH), 3.54–3.49 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.40 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.91–2.80 (m, 2H, CH_2Me), 2.30–1.95 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.96–1.83 (m, 2H, CH_2), 0.86–0.84 (m, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 181.4, 177.2, 168.8, 162.8 (d, J = 243.8 Hz), 158.8, 138.8, 129.4, 115.3 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 88.5, 40.8, 38.7, 37.3, 36.0, 33.4, 19.9, 15.0; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 368.1381; found, 368.1379.

2-(8-Benzoyl-6-oxo-1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-yl)acetamide (3u)



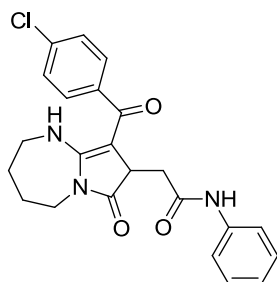
Light yellow solid: mp 223–224 °C; IR (KBr): 3352, 3154, 1730, 1629, 1525, 1082, 890 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ = 9.80 (br, 1H, NH), 7.57–7.47 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.39 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.88 (br, 1H, NH), 6.52 (br, 1H, NH), 3.86–3.84 (m, 1H, CH), 3.55–3.46 (m, 4H, NCH_2), 2.25–1.97 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.90–1.87 (m, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ = 182.7, 177.3, 171.4, 158.7, 142.3, 129.5, 128.5, 127.0, 88.6, 40.7, 38.7, 37.3, 35.6, 19.9; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 322.1162; found, 322.1162.

2-(9-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-7-oxo-2,3,4,5,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a][1,3]diazepin-8-yl)-N-phenylacetamide (3v)



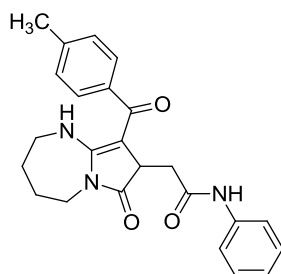
Light yellow solid: mp 178–180 °C; IR (KBr): 3444, 3314, 1734, 1682, 1619, 1537, 1442, 1090, 853, 760 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ = 10.62 (br, 1H, NH), 9.54 (br, 1H, NH), 7.60–7.57 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.41–7.39 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.24–7.19 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.00–6.97 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.07–3.96 (m, 1H, CH), 3.96–3.69 (m, 2H, CH_2N), 3.64–3.60 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 2.62–2.23 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 1.99–1.82 (m, 4H, CH_2CH_2); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ = 182.0, 168.2, 165.1, 163.9, 162.0, 139.2, 138.6, 129.5, 129.0, 123.4, 119.3, 115.5 (d, J = 20.0 Hz), 90.2, 41.8, 40.9, 40.6, 37.2, 27.0, 24.5; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 430.1537; found, 430.1535.

2-(9-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-7-oxo-2,3,4,5,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a][1,3]diazepin-8-yl)-N-phenylacetamide (3w)



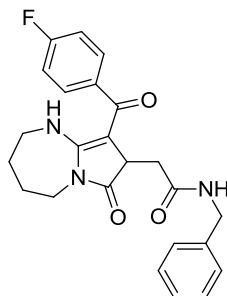
Light yellow solid: mp 194.5–195.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3368, 3226, 1736, 1634, 1525, 1438, 1086, 1008, 772 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 10.62 (br, 1H, NH), 9.56 (br, 1H, NH), 7.55–7.53 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.45–7.43 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.39–7.38 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.24–7.21 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.99–6.9 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.00–3.98 (m, 1H, CH), 3.91–3.75 (m, 2H, CH₂N), 3.61–3.60 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 2.62–2.22 (m, 2H, CH₂CO), 1.92–1.90 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 181.8, 178.4, 168.2, 165.2, 140.8, 139.2, 134.3, 129.0, 129.0, 128.7, 128.7, 123.4, 119.4, 90.4, 41.8, 40.7, 37.2, 27.0, 24.5; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₂ClN₃NaO₃ [(M+Na)⁺], 446.1242; found, 446.1243.

2-(9-(4-Methylbenzoyl)-7-oxo-2,3,4,5,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*][1,3]diazepin-8-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (3x)



Light yellow solid: mp 197–198 °C; IR (KBr): 3248, 2917, 1737, 1683, 1619, 1536, 1440, 1053, 898, 756 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 10.64 (br, 1H, NH), 9.56 (br, 1H, NH), 7.45–7.40 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.24–7.19 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.99–6.96 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.05–4.03 (m, 1H, CH), 3.91–3.72 (m, 2H, CH₂N), 3.66–3.48 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 2.59–2.26 (m, 2H, CH₂CO), 2.32 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.00–1.80 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 183.4, 178.5, 168.3, 164.9, 139.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.9, 127.1, 123.3, 119.3, 119.3, 90.3, 41.9, 41.0, 40.7, 37.2, 27.1, 24.6, 21.4; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₅N₃NaO₃ [(M+Na)⁺], 426.1788; found, 426.1785.

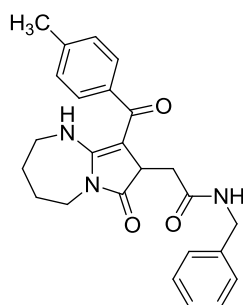
***N*-Benzyl-2-(9-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-7-oxo-2,3,4,5,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*][1,3]diazepin-8-yl)acetamide (3y)**



Light yellow solid: mp 110–112 °C; IR (KBr): 3389, 3064, 1731, 1619, 1537, 1442, 1078, 837 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 10.67 (br, 1H, NH), 7.93 (br, 1H,

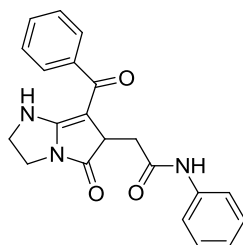
NH), 7.60–7.68 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.31–7.28 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.22–7.18 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.09–7.07 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.21–3.91 (m, 2H, CH₂Ph), 3.94–3.91 (m, 1H, CH), 3.89–3.68 (m, 2H, CH₂N), 3.58–3.55 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 2.49–2.08 (m, 2H, CH₂CO), 1.97–1.79 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 182.0, 178.5, 169.2, 165.3, 162.4 (d, *J* = 245.0 Hz), 139.7, 138.6, 129.5, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 115.4 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 90.2, 42.1, 41.9, 41.0, 36.1, 27.0, 24.5; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₄FN₃NaO₃ [(M+Na)⁺], 444.1693; found, 444.1694.

***N*-Benzyl-2-(9-(4-methylbenzoyl)-7-oxo-2,3,4,5,7,8-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*][1,3]diazepin-8-yl)acetamide (3z)**



Light yellow solid: mp 110.5–112 °C; IR (KBr): 3289, 2921, 1734, 1669, 1618, 1527, 1440, 1048, 738 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 10.68 (br, 1H, NH), 7.92 (br, 1H, NH), 7.45–7.44(m, 2H, ArH), 7.31–7.27 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.22–7.18 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.12–7.09 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.21–3.99 (m, 2H, CH₂Ph), 3.92–3.62 (m, 2H, CH₂N), 3.59–3.54 (m, 1H, CH), 3.44–2.55 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 2.45–2.11 (m, 2H, CH₂CO), 2.33 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.88–1.784 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 183.3, 178.5, 169.3, 165.1, 139.7, 139.4, 139.1, 129.0, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 90.3, 56.4, 42.1, 41.9, 40.7, 36.1, 27.1, 24.6, 21.4; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): *m/z* calcd for C₂₅H₂₇N₃NaO₃ [(M+Na)⁺], 440.1945; found, 440.1943.

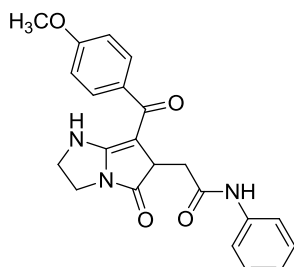
2-(7-Benzoyl-5-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]imidazol-6-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (3a)



Light yellow solid: mp 139–142.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3257, 3060, 1727, 1635, 1525, 1442, 1112, 742 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 9.55 (br, 1H, NH), 9.46 (br, 1H, NH), 7.45–7.43 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.39–7.32 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.28–7.24 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.04–7.01 (m, 1H, ArH), 3.92–3.88 (m, 1H, CH), 3.80–3.61 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂), 2.97–2.50 (m, 2H, CH₂CO); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 189.7, 172.7, 166.4,

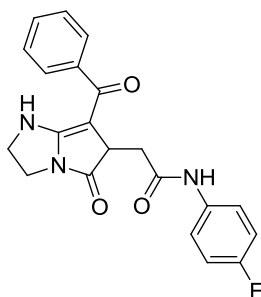
154.5, 142.4, 139.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 126.5, 123.7, 119.8, 84.7, 43.1, 41.9, 41.0, 36.5; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): m/z calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₃NaO₃ [(M+Na)⁺], 384.1319; found, 384.1320.

2-(7-(4-Methoxybenzoyl)-5-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]imidazol-6-yl)-N-phenylacetamide (3b)



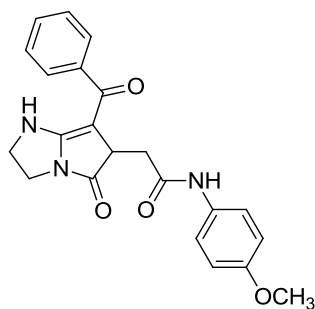
Light yellow solid: mp 122–125 °C; IR (KBr): 3416, 3305, 1690, 1614, 1496, 1443, 1170, 1023, 841 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 9.66 (br, 1H, NH), 9.24 (br, 1H, NH), 7.47–7.45 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.29–7.26 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.04–7.02 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.91–6.90 (m, 2H, ArH), 3.89–3.86 (m, 1H, CH), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.71–3.70 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂), 2.95–2.58 (m, 2H, CH₂CO); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 189.3, 172.7, 167.5, 160.2, 157.2, 139.3, 134.6, 129.1, 128.6, 123.7, 119.7, 113.7, 84.7, 55.6, 43.0, 41.9, 41.1, 36.3; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₁N₃NaO₄ [(M+Na)⁺], 414.1424; found, 414.1427.

2-(7-Benzoyl-5-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]imidazol-6-yl)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)acetamide (3c)



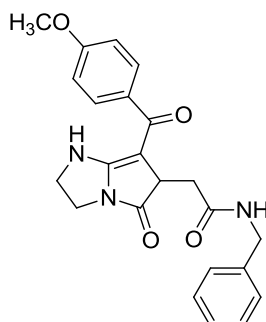
Light yellow solid: mp 131–132.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3499, 3400, 1686, 1620, 1508, 1102, 1013, 849 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 9.65 (br, 1H, NH), 9.48 (br, 1H, NH), 7.47–7.44 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.36–7.35 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.24–7.23 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.13–7.09 (m, 2H, ArH), 3.92–3.89 (m, 1H, CH), 3.77–3.57 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂), 2.98–2.55 (m, 2H, CH₂CO); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 189.7, 172.6, 167.4, 159.4, 157.5, 142.4, 135.6, 129.1, 128.5, 126.4, 121.5, 115.6 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 84.6, 43.1, 41.8, 40.9, 36.5; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): m/z calcd for C₂₁H₁₈FN₃NaO₃ [(M+Na)⁺], 402.1224; found, 402.1226.

2-(7-Benzoyl-5-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]imidazol-6-yl)-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (3d †)



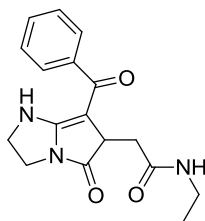
Light yellow solid: mp 181–182 °C; IR (KBr): 3264, 3072, 2958, 1689, 1624, 1504, 1025, 833, 702 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 9.49 (br, 1H, NH), 9.41 (br, 1H, NH), 7.36–7.33 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.25–7.22 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.85–6.83 (m, 2H, ArH), 3.92–3.85 (m, 1H, CH), 3.78–3.71 (m, 2H, CH₂N), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.68–3.53 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 2.95–2.54 (m, 2H, CH₂CO); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 189.7, 172.2, 167.5, 157.5, 155.6, 142.5, 132.3, 129.1, 128.4, 126.4, 121.3, 114.1, 84.8, 55.5, 43.1, 41.8, 40.8, 36.6; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₁N₃NaO₄ [(M+Na)⁺], 414.1424; found, 414.1423.

***N*-Benzyl-2-(7-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-5-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]imidazol-6-yl)acetamide (3e †)**



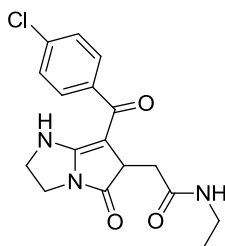
Light yellow solid: mp 191–193 °C; IR (KBr): 3309, 2925, 1691, 1625, 1498, 1450, 1021, 846, 702 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 9.44 (br, 1H, NH), 8.09 (br, 1H, NH-Bn), 7.32–7.31 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.25–7.23 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.21–7.20 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.82–6.80 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.26–4.11 (m, 2H, CH₂Ph), 3.92–3.82 (m, 1H, CH), 3.75 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.67–3.51 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂), 2.86–2.55 (m, 2H, CH₂CO); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 189.1, 173.6, 167.8, 160.0, 139.8, 134.6, 128.6, 128.6, 127.5, 127.1, 113.5, 84.7, 55.5, 43.1, 42.6, 41.8, 40.1, 36.6; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₃N₃NaO₄ [(M+Na)⁺], 428.1581; found, 428.1579.

2-(7-Benzoyl-5-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]imidazol-6-yl)-*N*-ethylacetamide (3f †).



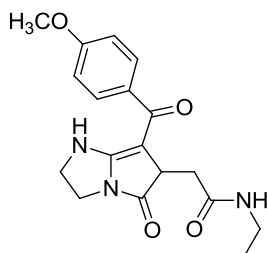
Light yellow solid: mp 230.5–231.5 °C; IR (KBr): 3110, 2952, 1695, 1590, 1529, 1458, 1123, 984, 774 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 10.18 (br, 1H, NH), 7.29–7.25 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.18–7.14 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.82 (br, 1H, NH), 3.69–3.65 (m, 1H, CH), 3.53–3.47 (m, 4H, CH_2CH_2), 3.17–3.12 (m, 2H, CH_2Me), 2.84–2.41 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 0.93–0.86 (m, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 189.0, 179.8, 176.4, 165.8, 144.4, 128.7, 127.2, 85.1, 43.7, 43.7, 40.0, 37.0, 33.7, 13.5; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ [(M+H) $^+$], 314.1499; found, 314.1493.

2-(7-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-5-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]imidazol-6-yl)-N-ethylacetamide (3g)



Light yellow solid: mp 221–223 °C; IR (KBr): 3395, 3273, 1690, 1589, 1523, 1401, 1127, 841 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 10.12 (br, 1H, NH), 7.35–7.33 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.21–7.17 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.86 (br, 1H, NH), 3.67–3.50 (m, 4H, CH_2CH_2), 3.17–3.14 (m, 1H, CH), 2.86–2.45 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 2.52–2.48 (m, 2H, CH_2Me), 0.90–0.86 (m, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 187.1, 179.1, 175.9, 165.3, 142.6, 132.7, 128.8, 128.2, 84.8, 43.1, 43.1, 40.0, 36.5, 33.2, 12.9; HRMS (TOF ES^+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_3\text{NaO}_3$ [(M+Na) $^+$], 370.0929; found, 370.0928.

N-Ethyl-2-(7-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-5-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]imidazol-6-yl)acetamide (3h)



Light yellow solid: mp 183–186 °C; IR (KBr): 3195, 2966, 1693, 1591, 1522, 1460, 1120, 1031, 825 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ = 10.19 (br, 1H, NH), 7.14

(d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.73 (br, 1H, NH), 3.85–3.81 (m, 1H, CH), 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.50–3.46 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂), 3.23–3.19 (m, 2H, CH₂Me), 2.85–2.45 (m, 2H, CH₂CO), 0.94–0.89 (m, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 188.4, 179.4, 176.0, 165.2, 159.3, 136.3, 128.4, 113.5, 113.5, 84.8, 55.4, 43.1, 43.1, 36.5, 33.2, 13.0$; HRMS (TOF ES⁺): m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₂N₃O₄ [(M+H)⁺], 344.1605; found, 344.1607.

X-ray Structure and Data³ of 3t

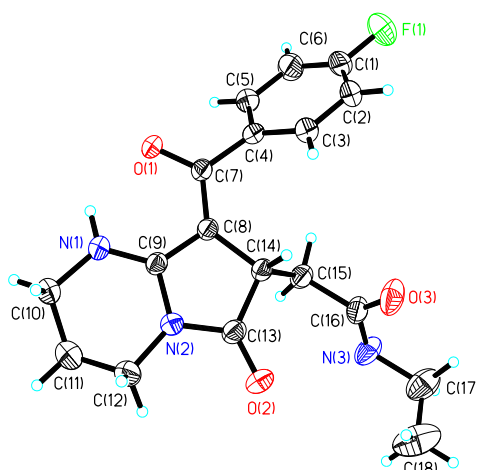


Figure S1 X-Ray crystal structure of **3t**

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3t**.

Empirical formula	$C_{18}H_{20}FN_3O_3$
Formula weight	345.15
Temperature	298(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, P-1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.9553(13) Å alpha = 107.762(2) deg. b = 9.9570(14) Å beta = 97.915(2) deg. c = 12.2938(17) Å gamma = 98.959(2) deg.
Volume	1011.0(2) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	2, 1.282 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.096 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	414
Crystal size	0.32 x 0.28 x 0.24 mm
Theta range for data collection	2.20 to 25.15 deg.
Limiting indices	-10 ≤ h ≤ 10, -11 ≤ k ≤ 11, -14 ≤ l ≤ 14
Reflections collected / unique	8074 / 3590 [R(int) = 0.0328]
Completeness to theta = 25.15	99.3 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9773 and 0.9699
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3590 / 0 / 256
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.299
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0723, wR2 = 0.2002
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1158, wR2 = 0.2346
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.557 and -0.260 e.Å ⁻³

Table S2. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [deg] for **3t**.

F(1)-C(1)	1.368(4)
N(1)-C(9)	1.320(4)
N(1)-C(10)	1.473(4)
N(1)-H(1)	0.8600
N(2)-C(13)	1.381(4)
N(2)-C(9)	1.388(4)
N(2)-C(12)	1.452(4)
N(3)-C(16)	1.337(4)
N(3)-C(17)	1.492(5)
O(1)-C(7)	1.267(3)
O(2)-C(13)	1.215(4)
O(3)-C(16)	1.235(4)
O(4)-C(20)	1.391(5)
O(4)-H(4)	0.8200
C(1)-C(6)	1.362(6)
C(1)-C(2)	1.374(6)
C(2)-C(3)	1.378(5)
C(2)-H(2)	0.9300
C(3)-C(4)	1.400(4)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9300
C(4)-C(5)	1.389(5)
C(4)-C(7)	1.499(4)
C(5)-C(6)	1.387(5)
C(5)-H(5)	0.9300
C(6)-H(6)	0.9300
C(7)-C(8)	1.416(4)
C(8)-C(9)	1.403(4)
C(8)-C(14)	1.524(4)
C(10)-C(11)	1.507(6)
C(10)-H(10A)	0.9700
C(10)-H(10B)	0.9700
C(11)-C(12)	1.501(5)
C(11)-H(11A)	0.9700
C(11)-H(11B)	0.9700
C(12)-H(12A)	0.9700
C(12)-H(12B)	0.9700
C(13)-C(14)	1.522(4)
C(14)-C(15)	1.533(4)
C(14)-H(14)	0.9800
C(15)-C(16)	1.510(4)
C(15)-H(15A)	0.9700
C(15)-H(15B)	0.9700
C(17)-C(18)	1.413(7)
C(17)-H(17A)	0.9700
C(17)-H(17B)	0.9700
C(18)-H(18A)	0.9600
C(18)-H(18B)	0.9600
C(18)-H(18C)	0.9600
C(19)-C(20)	1.455(7)
C(19)-H(19A)	0.9600
C(19)-H(19B)	0.9600
C(19)-H(19C)	0.9600
C(20)-H(20A)	0.9700
C(20)-H(20B)	0.9700

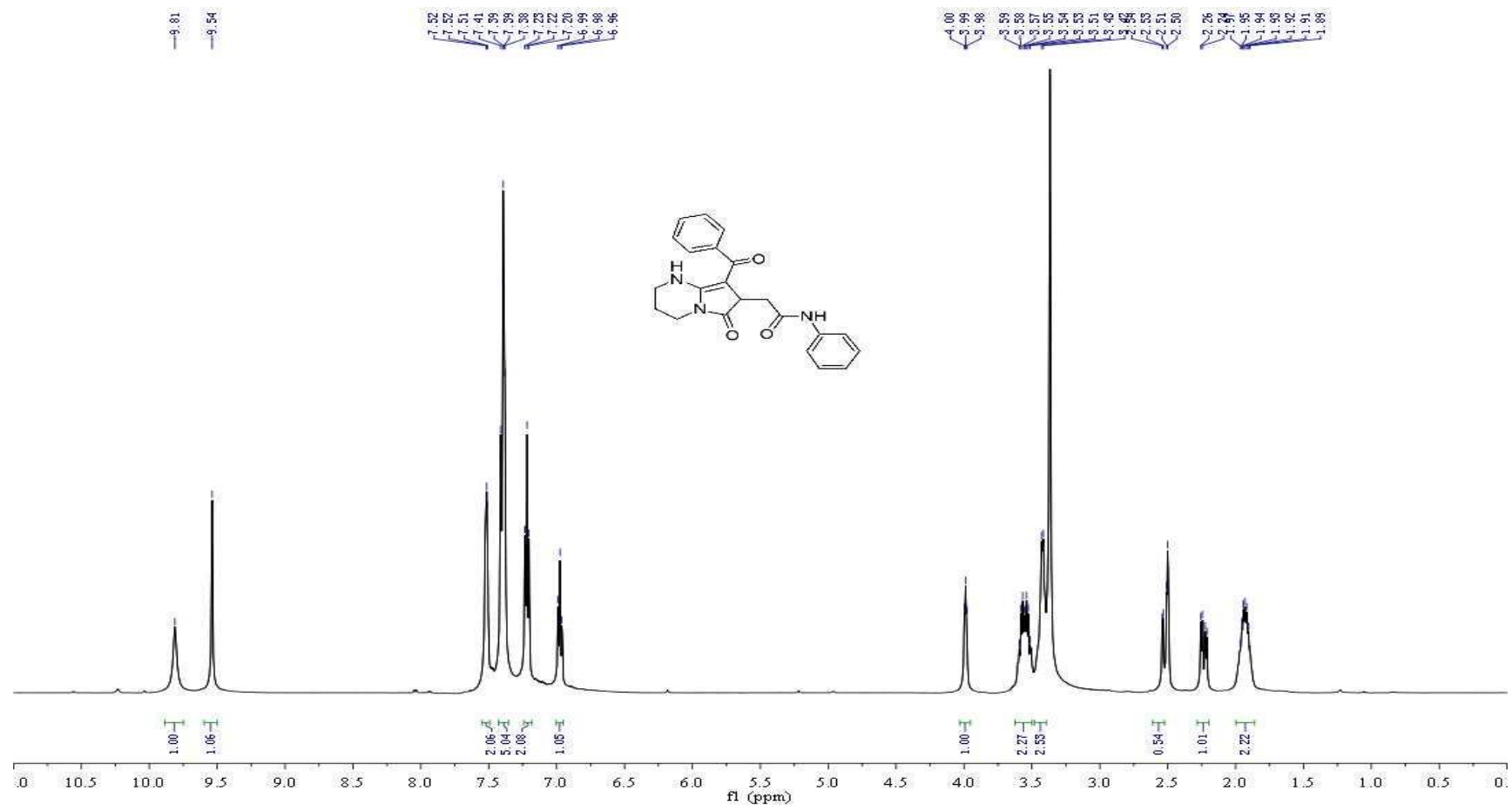
C(9)-N(1)-C(10)	123.3(3)
C(9)-N(1)-H(1)	118.4
C(10)-N(1)-H(1)	118.4
C(13)-N(2)-C(9)	110.6(3)
C(13)-N(2)-C(12)	125.2(3)
C(9)-N(2)-C(12)	124.1(3)
C(16)-N(3)-C(17)	119.6(3)
C(20)-O(4)-H(4)	109.5
C(6)-C(1)-F(1)	118.6(4)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	122.9(4)
F(1)-C(1)-C(2)	118.4(4)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	118.6(4)
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	120.7
C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	120.7
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	120.5(3)
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	119.7
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	119.7
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	118.8(3)
C(5)-C(4)-C(7)	117.6(3)
C(3)-C(4)-C(7)	123.6(3)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	120.8(4)
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	119.6
C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	119.6
C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	118.4(4)
C(1)-C(6)-H(6)	120.8
C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	120.8
O(1)-C(7)-C(8)	121.7(3)
O(1)-C(7)-C(4)	116.5(3)
C(8)-C(7)-C(4)	121.7(3)
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	120.3(3)
C(9)-C(8)-C(14)	107.2(2)
C(7)-C(8)-C(14)	132.4(3)
N(1)-C(9)-N(2)	118.6(3)
N(1)-C(9)-C(8)	130.5(3)
N(2)-C(9)-C(8)	110.9(3)
N(1)-C(10)-C(11)	109.2(3)
N(1)-C(10)-H(10A)	109.8
C(11)-C(10)-H(10A)	109.8
N(1)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.8
C(11)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.8
H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B)	108.3
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	111.4(4)
C(12)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.4
C(10)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.4
C(12)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.4
C(10)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.4
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B)	108.0
N(2)-C(12)-C(11)	108.8(3)
N(2)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.9
C(11)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.9
N(2)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.9
C(11)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.9
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	108.3
O(2)-C(13)-N(2)	123.9(3)
O(2)-C(13)-C(14)	127.6(3)
N(2)-C(13)-C(14)	108.5(3)
C(13)-C(14)-C(8)	102.5(2)

C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	110.1(3)
C(8)-C(14)-C(15)	117.4(2)
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	108.8
C(8)-C(14)-H(14)	108.8
C(15)-C(14)-H(14)	108.8
C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	112.8(3)
C(16)-C(15)-H(15A)	109.0
C(14)-C(15)-H(15A)	109.0
C(16)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.0
C(14)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.0
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B)	107.8
O(3)-C(16)-N(3)	123.6(3)
O(3)-C(16)-C(15)	121.2(3)
N(3)-C(16)-C(15)	115.1(3)
C(18)-C(17)-N(3)	110.4(5)
C(18)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.6
N(3)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.6
C(18)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.6
N(3)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.6
H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B)	108.1
C(17)-C(18)-H(18A)	109.5
C(17)-C(18)-H(18B)	109.5
H(18A)-C(18)-H(18B)	109.5
C(17)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
H(18A)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
H(18B)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
C(20)-C(19)-H(19A)	109.5
C(20)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.5
H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.5
C(20)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5
H(19A)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5
H(19B)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5
O(4)-C(20)-C(19)	110.2(4)
O(4)-C(20)-H(20A)	109.6
C(19)-C(20)-H(20A)	109.6
O(4)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.6
C(19)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.6
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20B)	108.1

Table S3. Torsion angles [deg] for **3t**

C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	1.0(6)
F(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	179.8(3)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-1.2(6)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	0.1(5)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(7)	-176.7(3)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	1.3(5)
C(7)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	178.3(3)
F(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	-178.4(3)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	0.3(6)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	-1.5(6)
C(5)-C(4)-C(7)-O(1)	-35.9(4)
C(3)-C(4)-C(7)-O(1)	140.9(3)
C(5)-C(4)-C(7)-C(8)	142.1(3)
C(3)-C(4)-C(7)-C(8)	-41.1(5)
O(1)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-3.0(5)
C(4)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	179.1(3)
O(1)-C(7)-C(8)-C(14)	175.4(3)
C(4)-C(7)-C(8)-C(14)	-2.4(5)
C(10)-N(1)-C(9)-N(2)	0.2(5)
C(10)-N(1)-C(9)-C(8)	-179.5(3)
C(13)-N(2)-C(9)-N(1)	-178.8(3)
C(12)-N(2)-C(9)-N(1)	2.2(5)
C(13)-N(2)-C(9)-C(8)	0.9(4)
C(12)-N(2)-C(9)-C(8)	-178.0(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-N(1)	-5.2(5)
C(14)-C(8)-C(9)-N(1)	176.1(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-N(2)	175.1(3)
C(14)-C(8)-C(9)-N(2)	-3.7(3)
C(9)-N(1)-C(10)-C(11)	-28.4(5)
N(1)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	54.0(5)
C(13)-N(2)-C(12)-C(11)	-154.8(4)
C(9)-N(2)-C(12)-C(11)	24.0(5)
C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-N(2)	-51.6(5)
C(9)-N(2)-C(13)-O(2)	-177.1(3)
C(12)-N(2)-C(13)-O(2)	1.9(5)
C(9)-N(2)-C(13)-C(14)	2.2(4)
C(12)-N(2)-C(13)-C(14)	-178.8(3)
O(2)-C(13)-C(14)-C(8)	175.1(3)
N(2)-C(13)-C(14)-C(8)	-4.2(3)
O(2)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	49.4(4)
N(2)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	-129.9(3)
C(9)-C(8)-C(14)-C(13)	4.6(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(14)-C(13)	-173.9(3)
C(9)-C(8)-C(14)-C(15)	125.4(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(14)-C(15)	-53.2(5)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	-70.9(3)
C(8)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	172.4(3)
C(17)-N(3)-C(16)-O(3)	-0.1(6)
C(17)-N(3)-C(16)-C(15)	176.5(3)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-O(3)	-50.8(5)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-N(3)	132.5(3)
C(16)-N(3)-C(17)-C(18)	94.9(5)

^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra for bicyclic pyrrolidinones 3



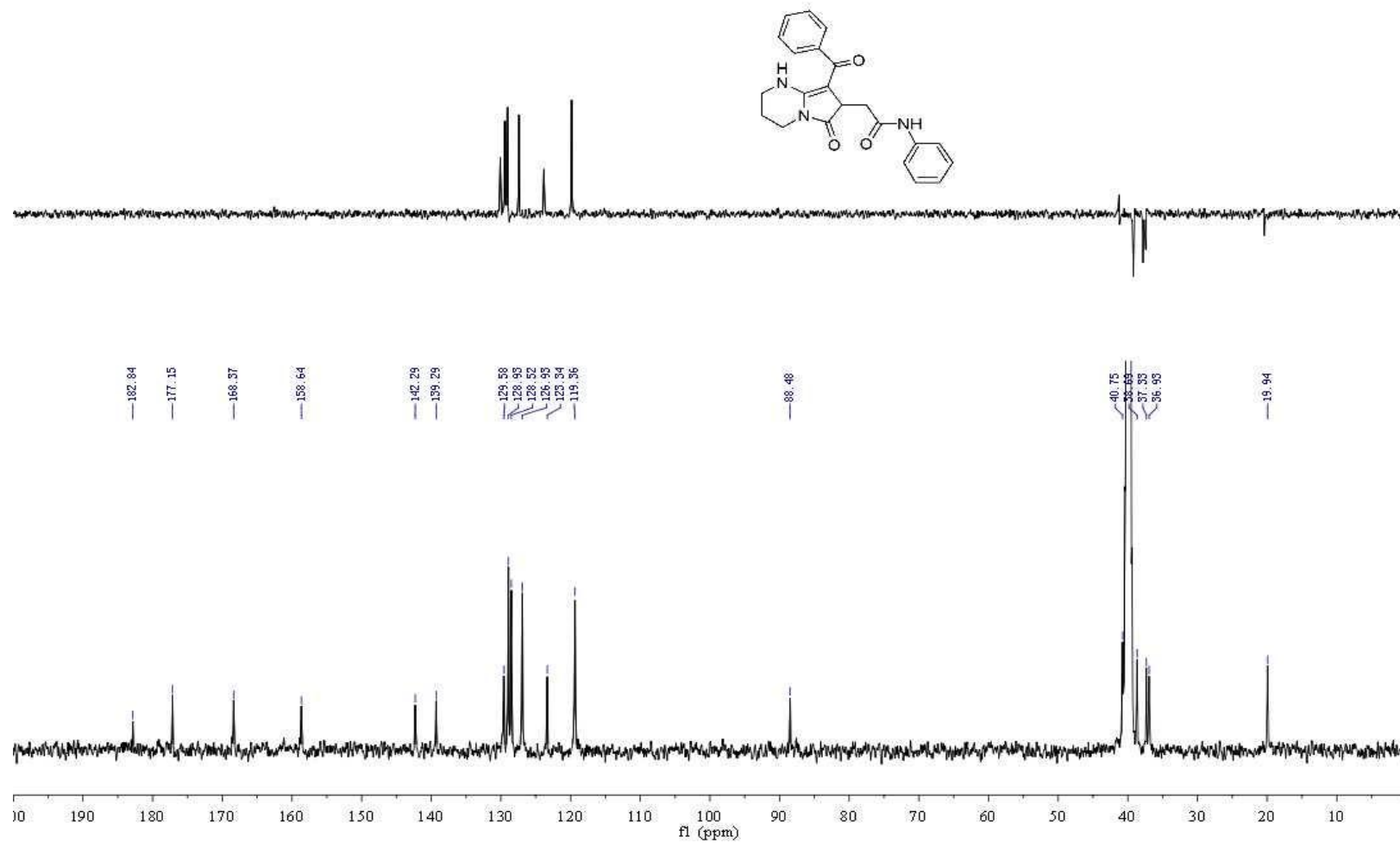


Figure 2. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3a

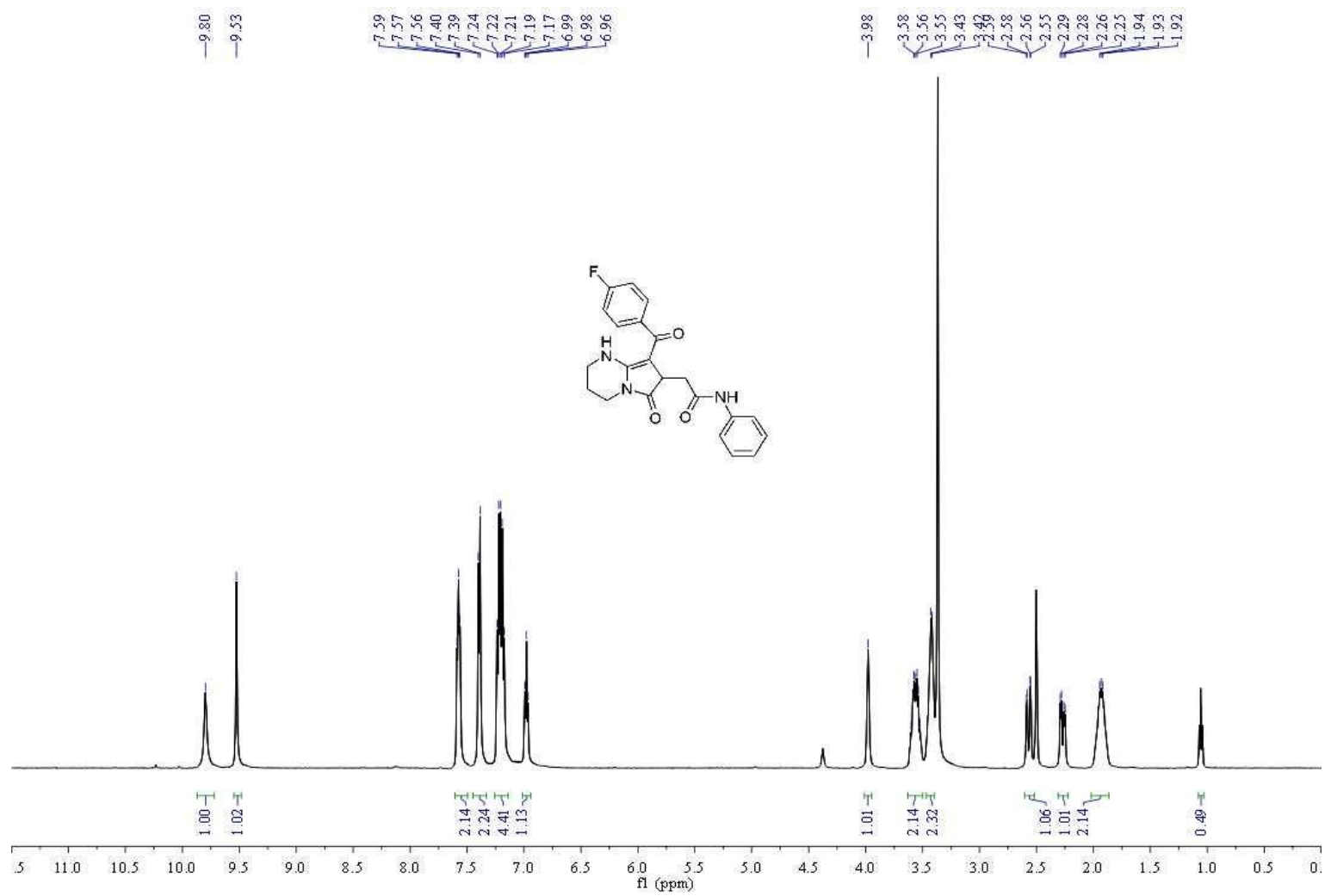


Figure 3. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3b

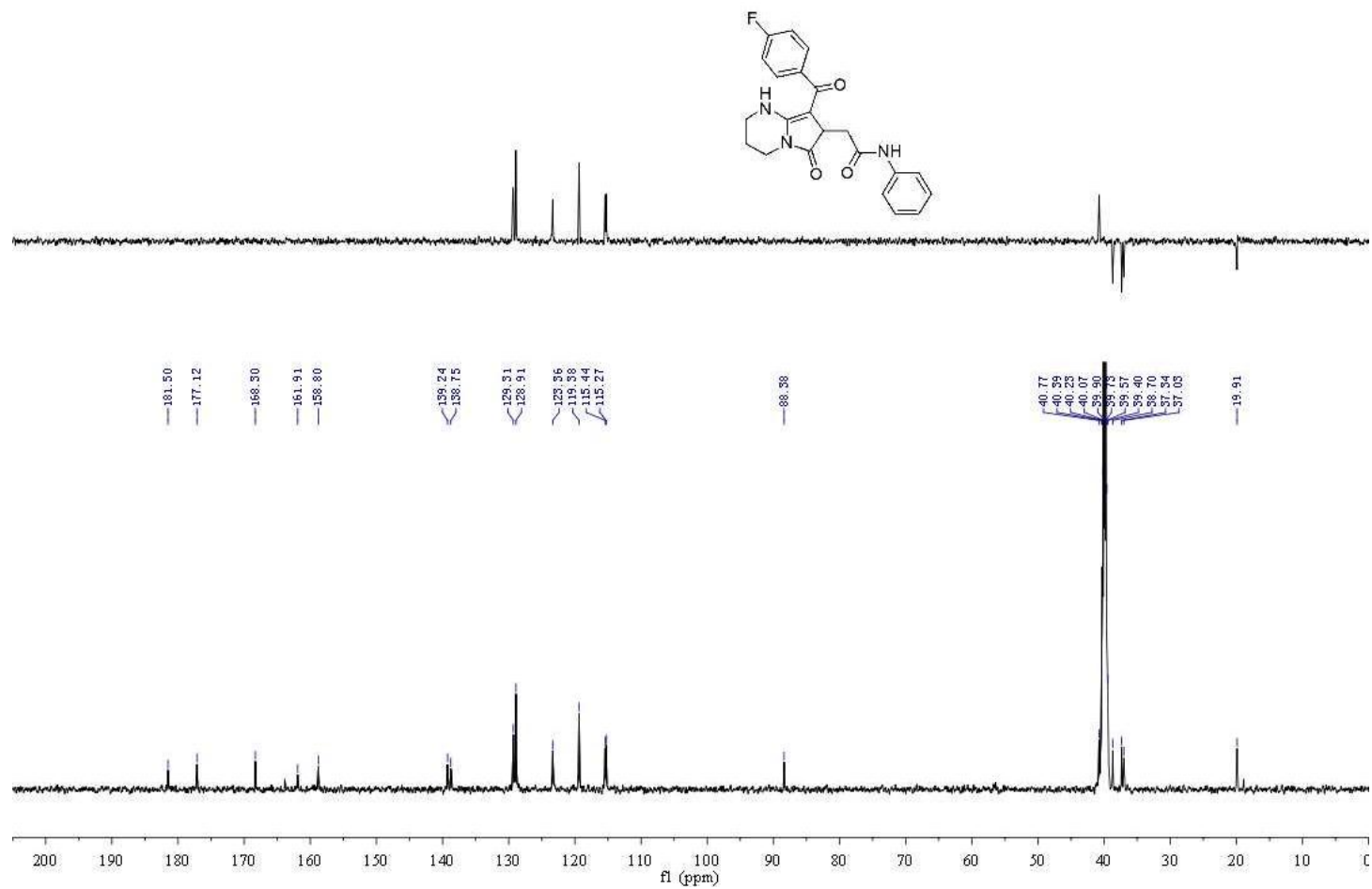


Figure 4. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectra of compound 3b

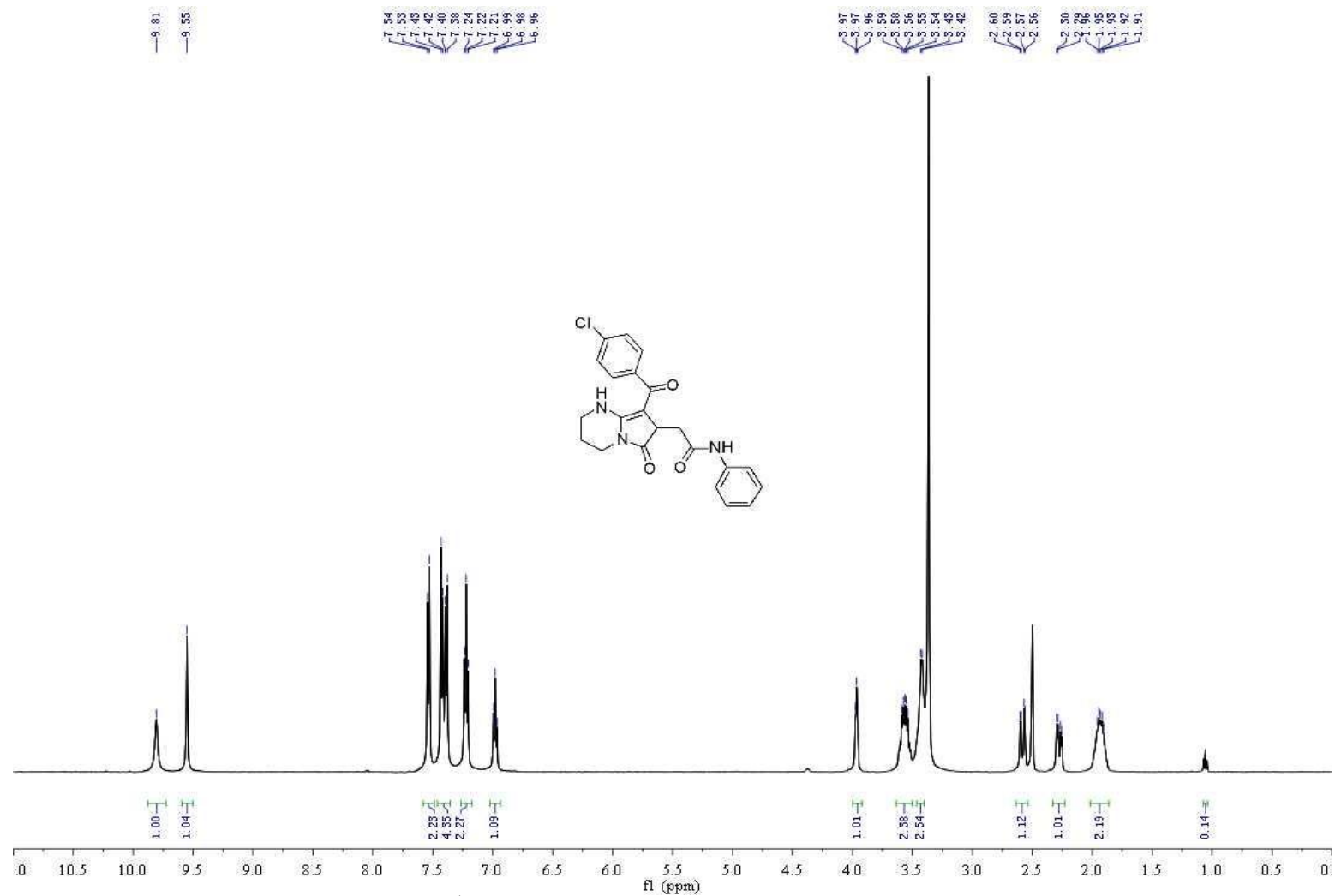


Figure 5. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3c

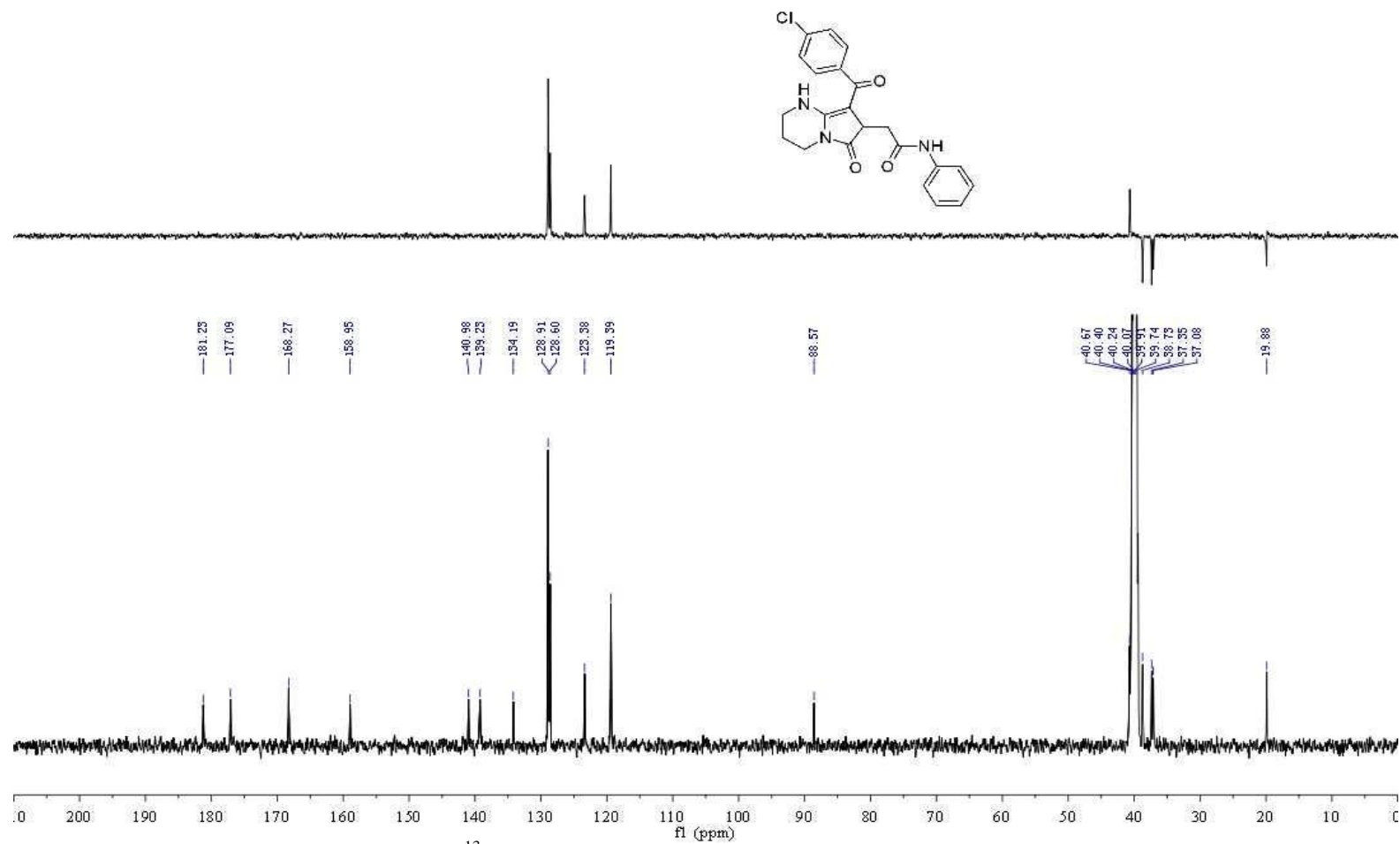


Figure 6. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of compound 3c

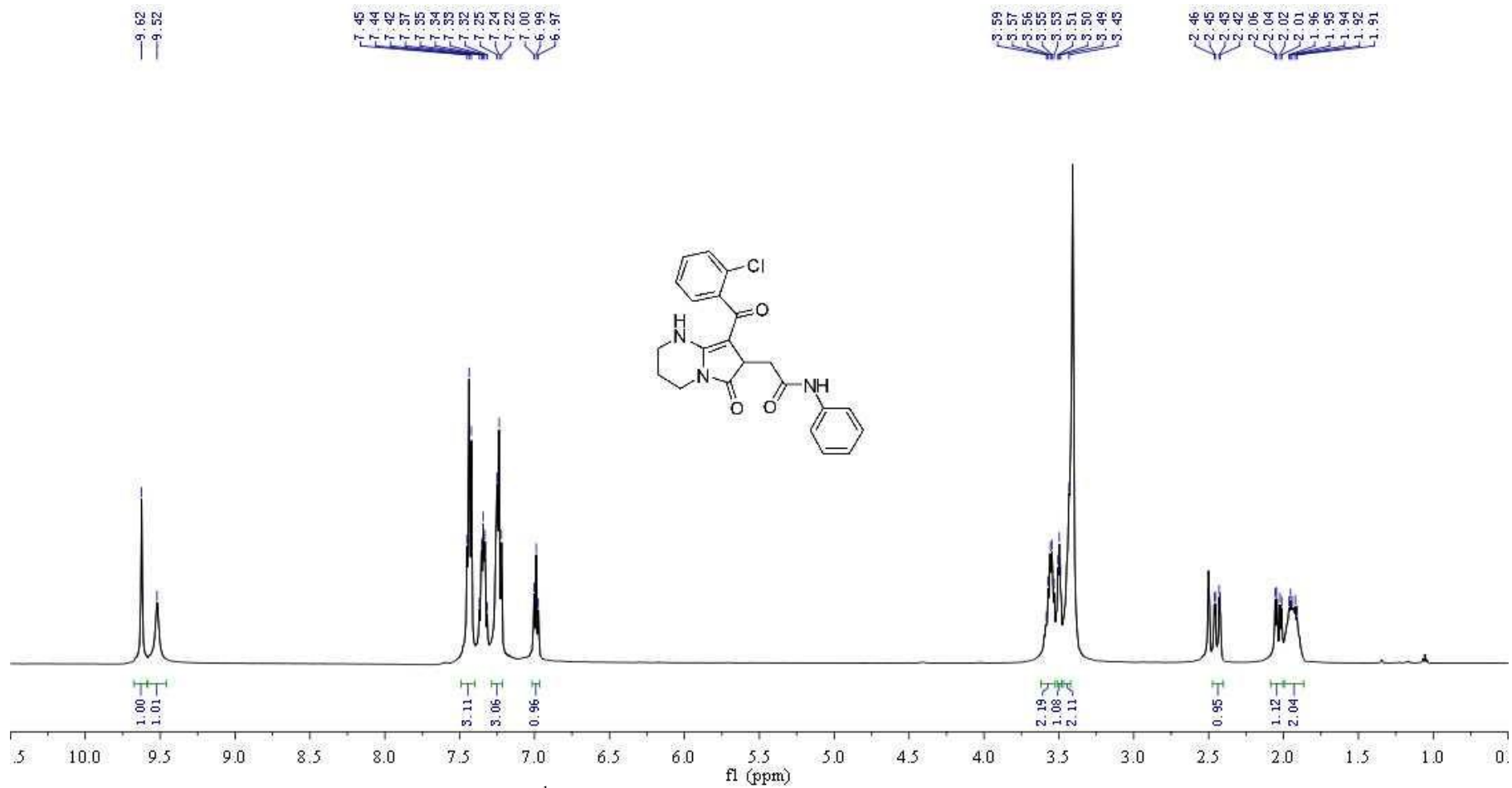


Figure 7. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3d

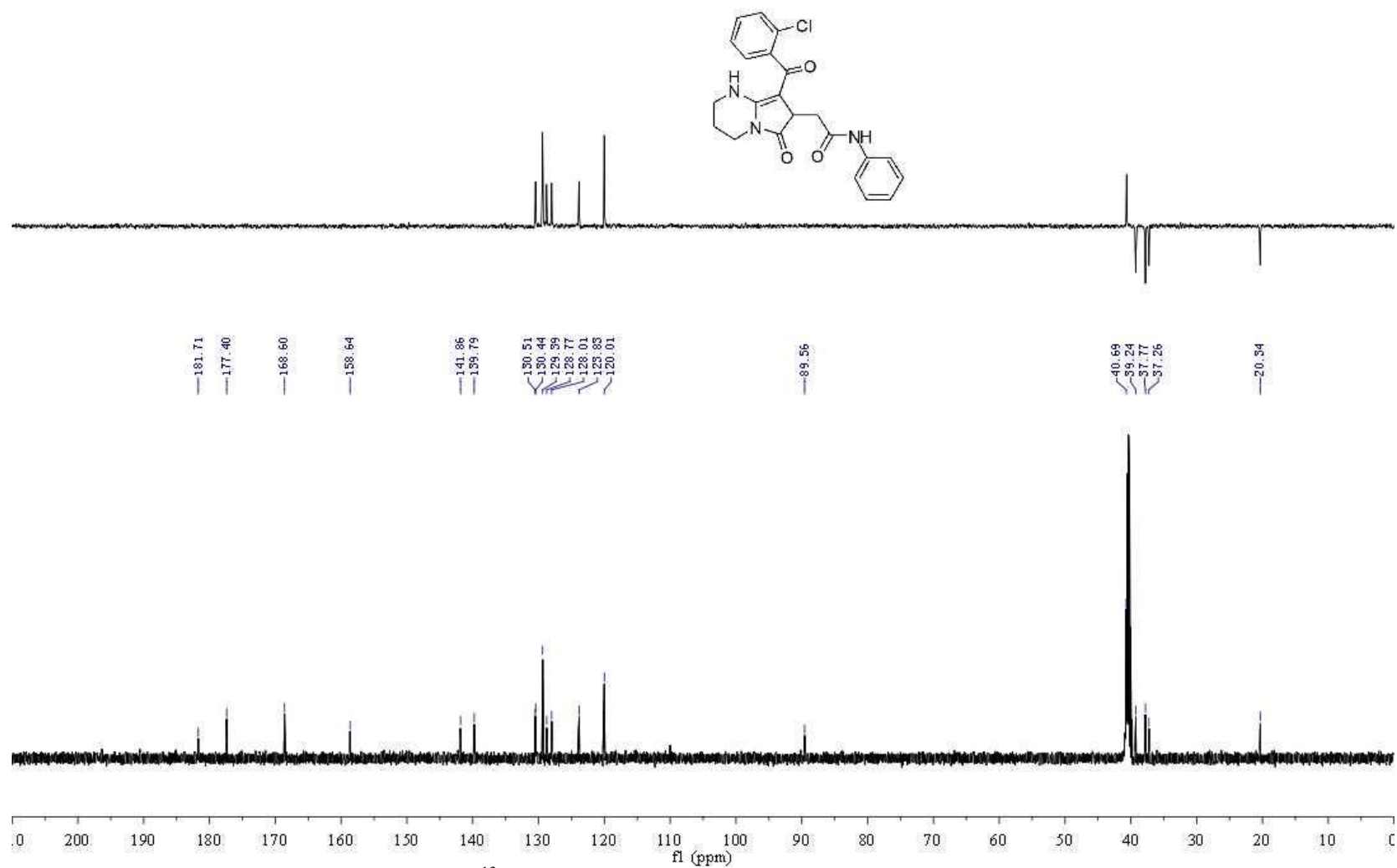


Figure 8. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3d**

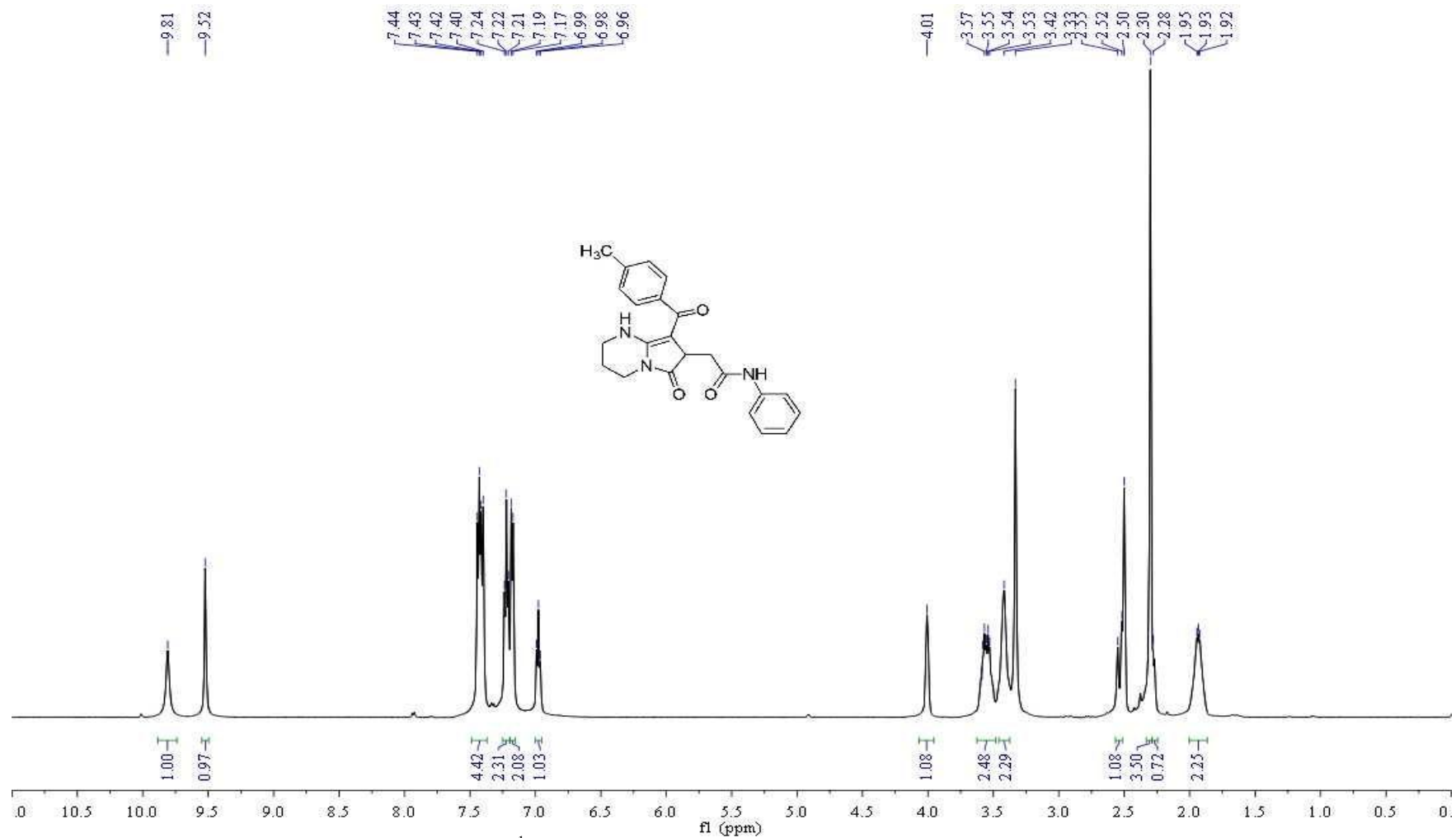


Figure 9. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3e

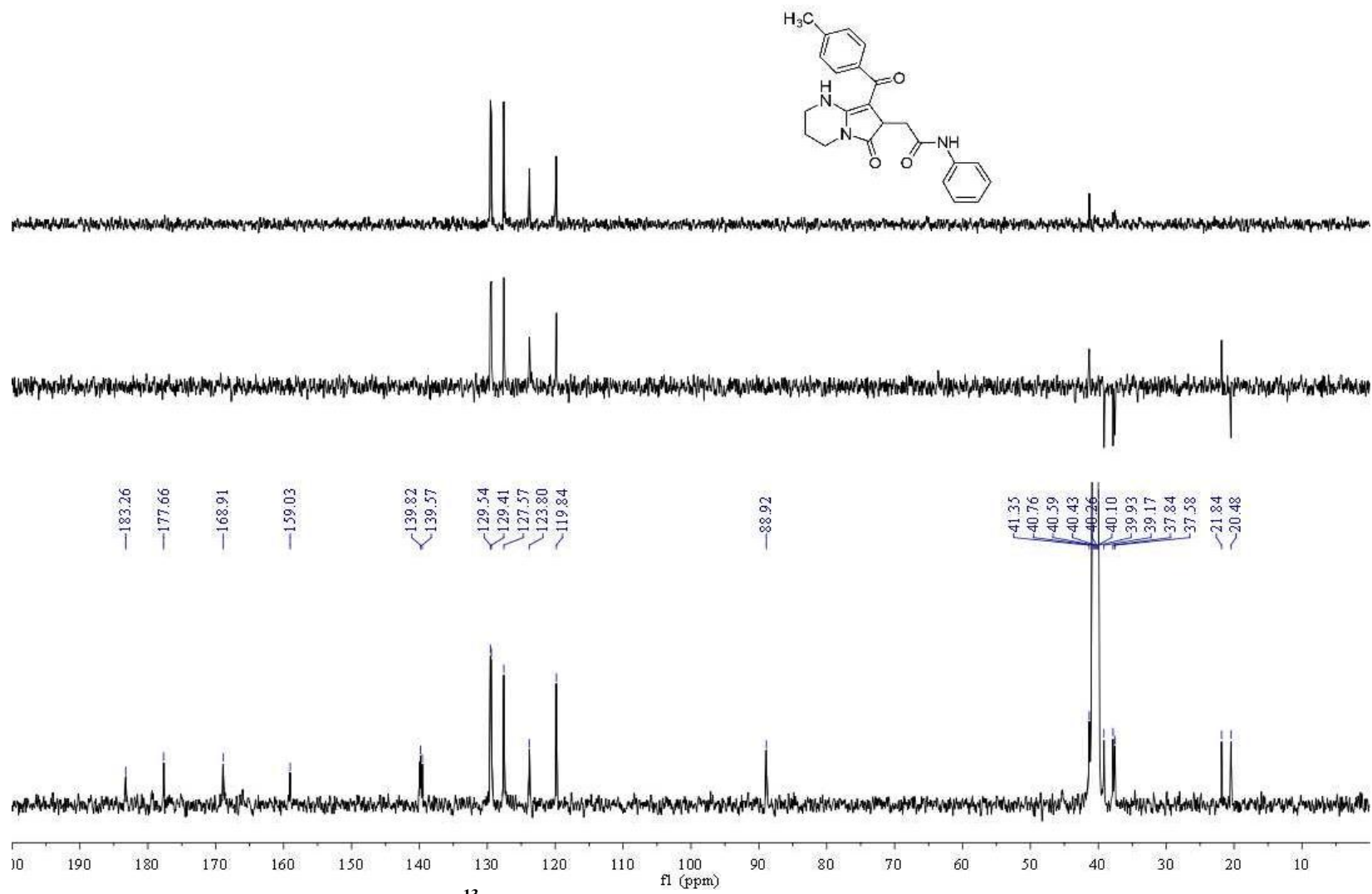


Figure 10 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3e

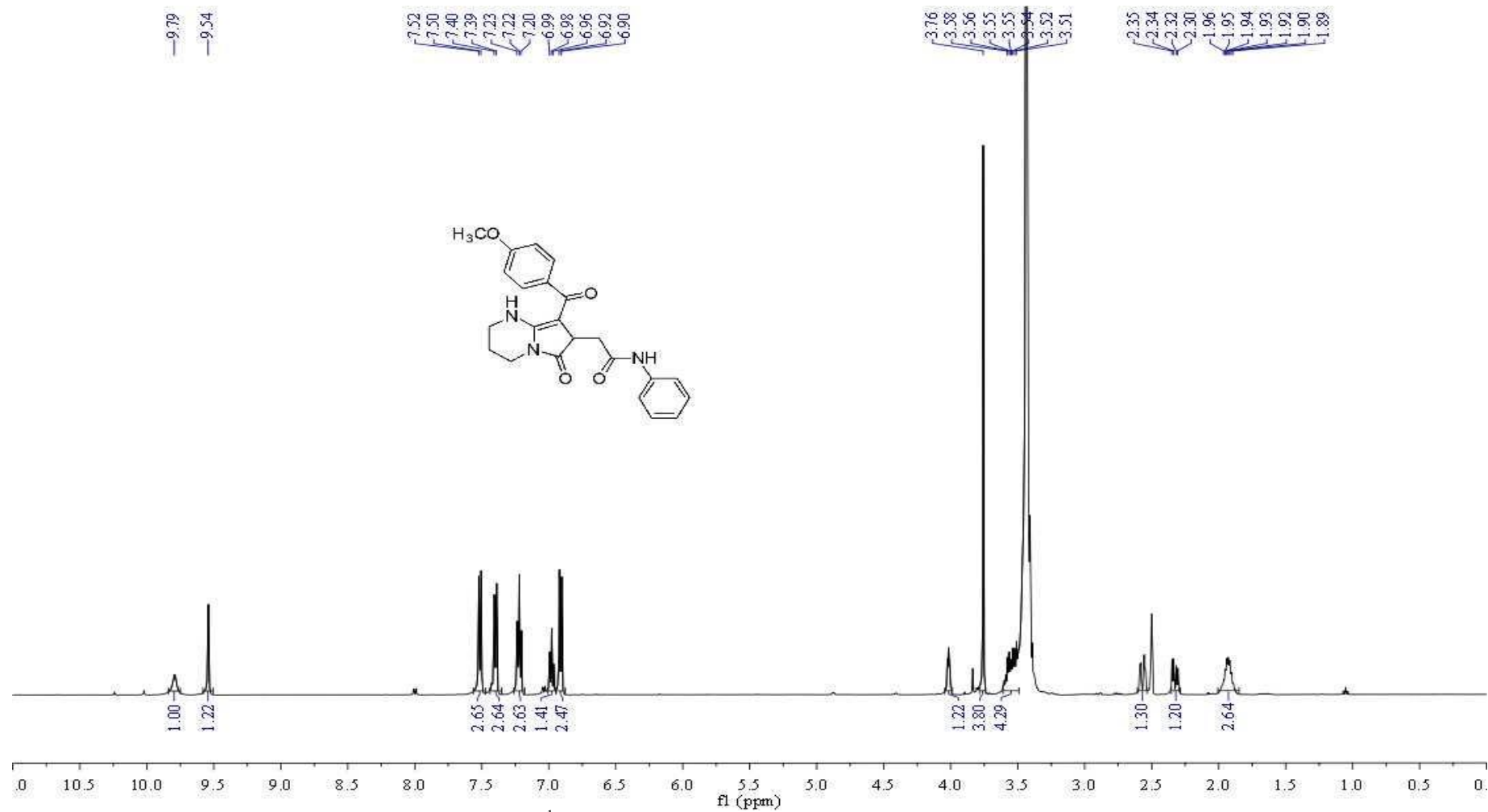


Figure 11. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3f

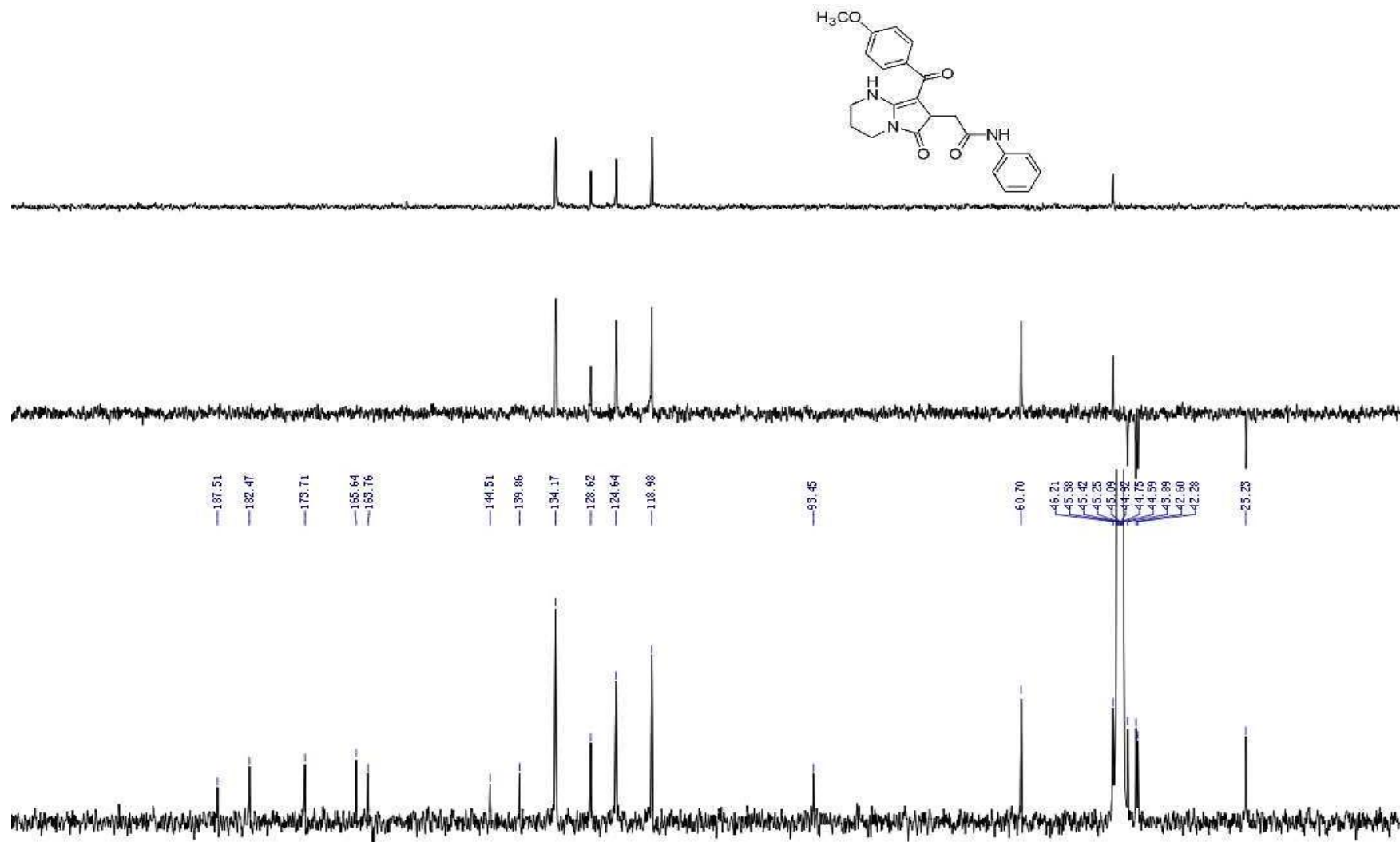


Figure 12. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound **3f**

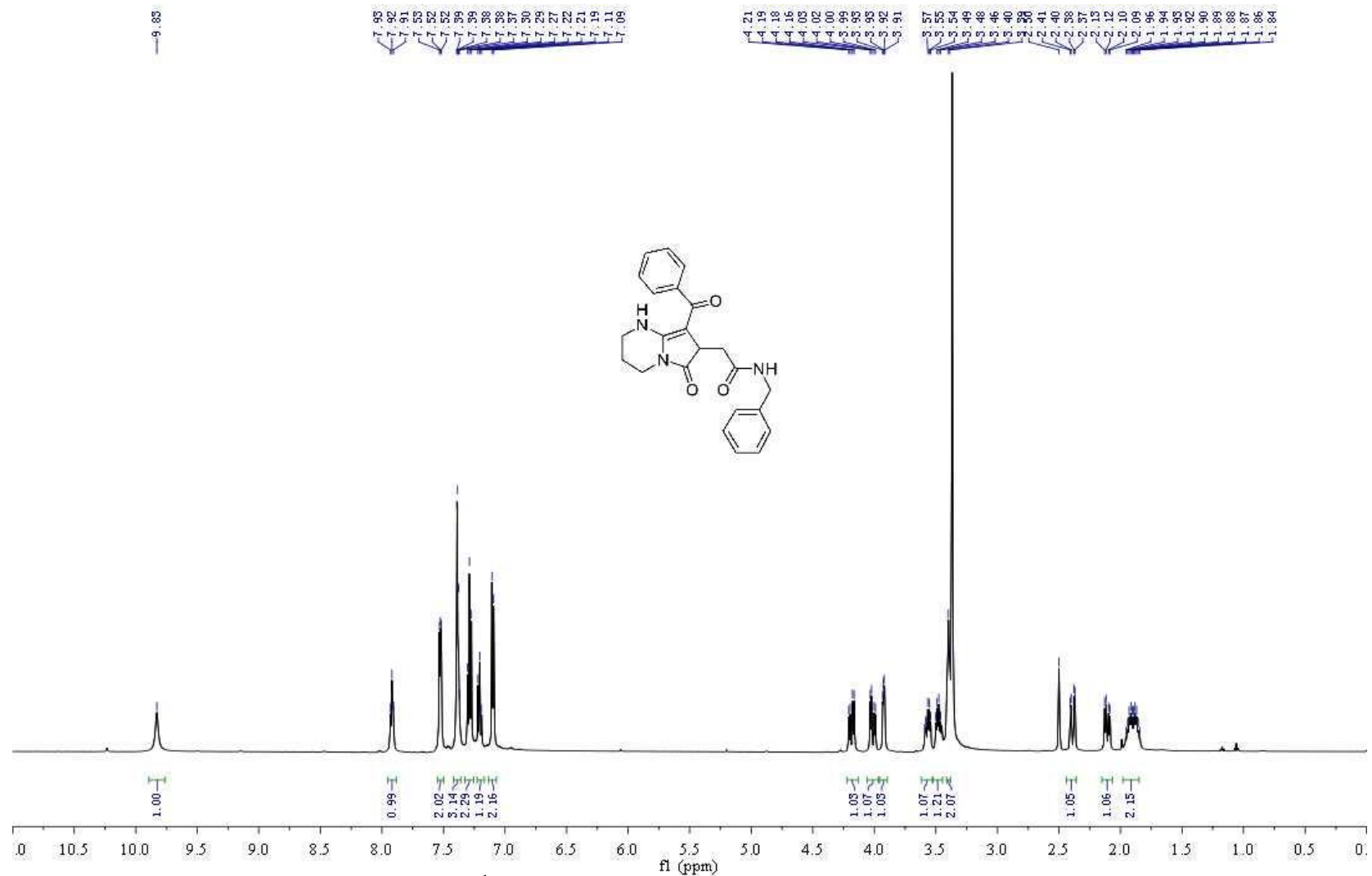


Figure 13. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3g**

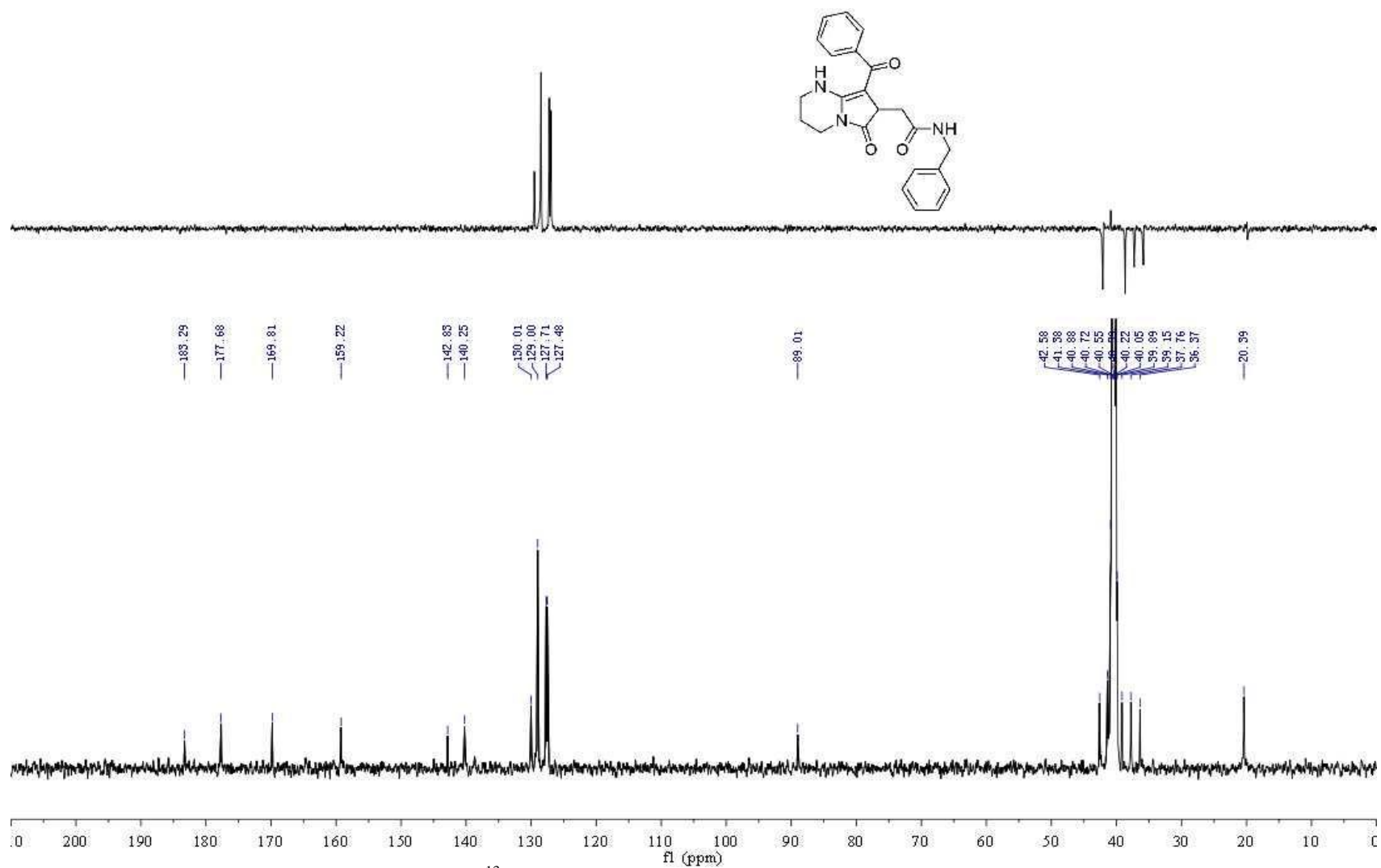
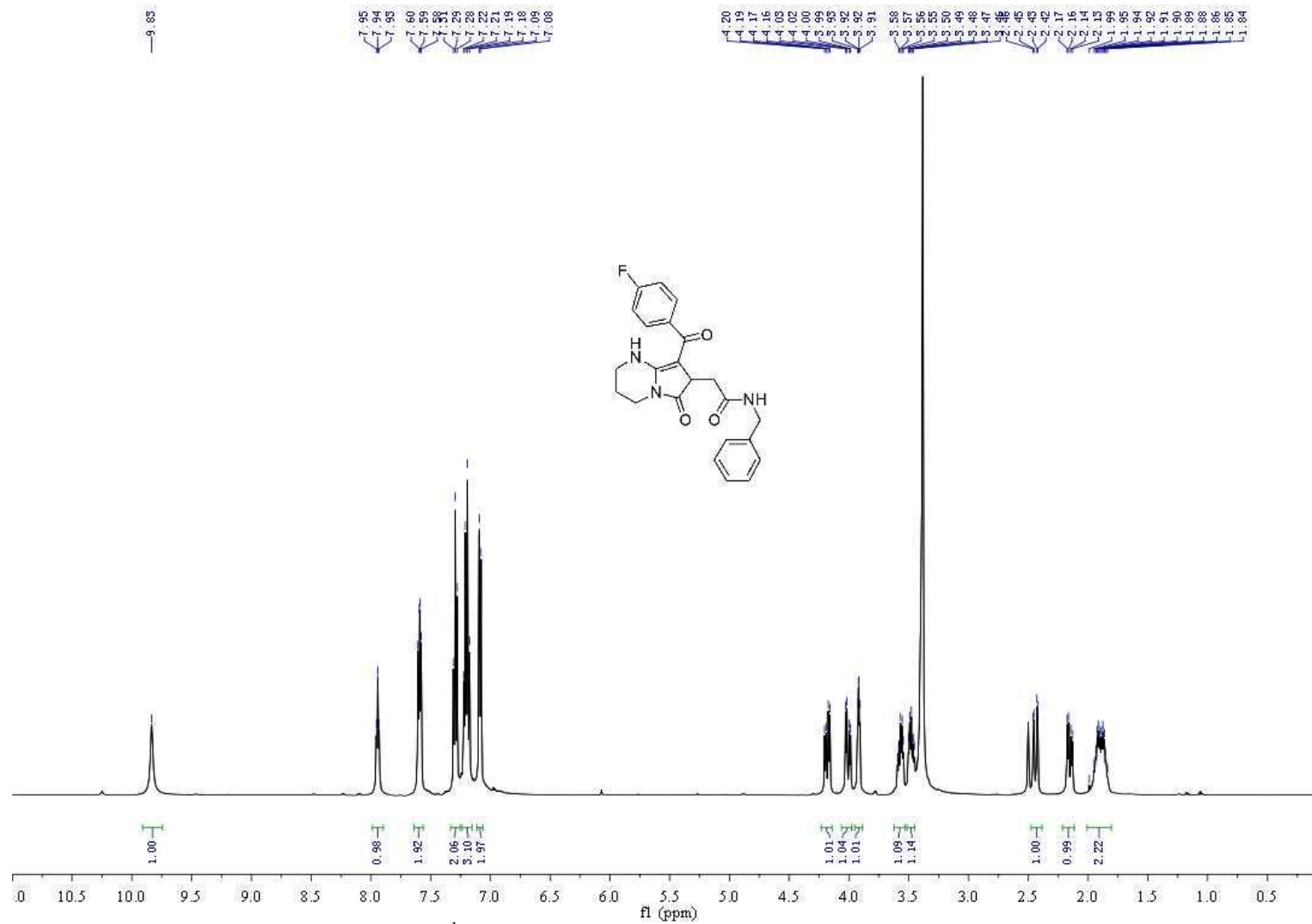


Figure 14. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3g



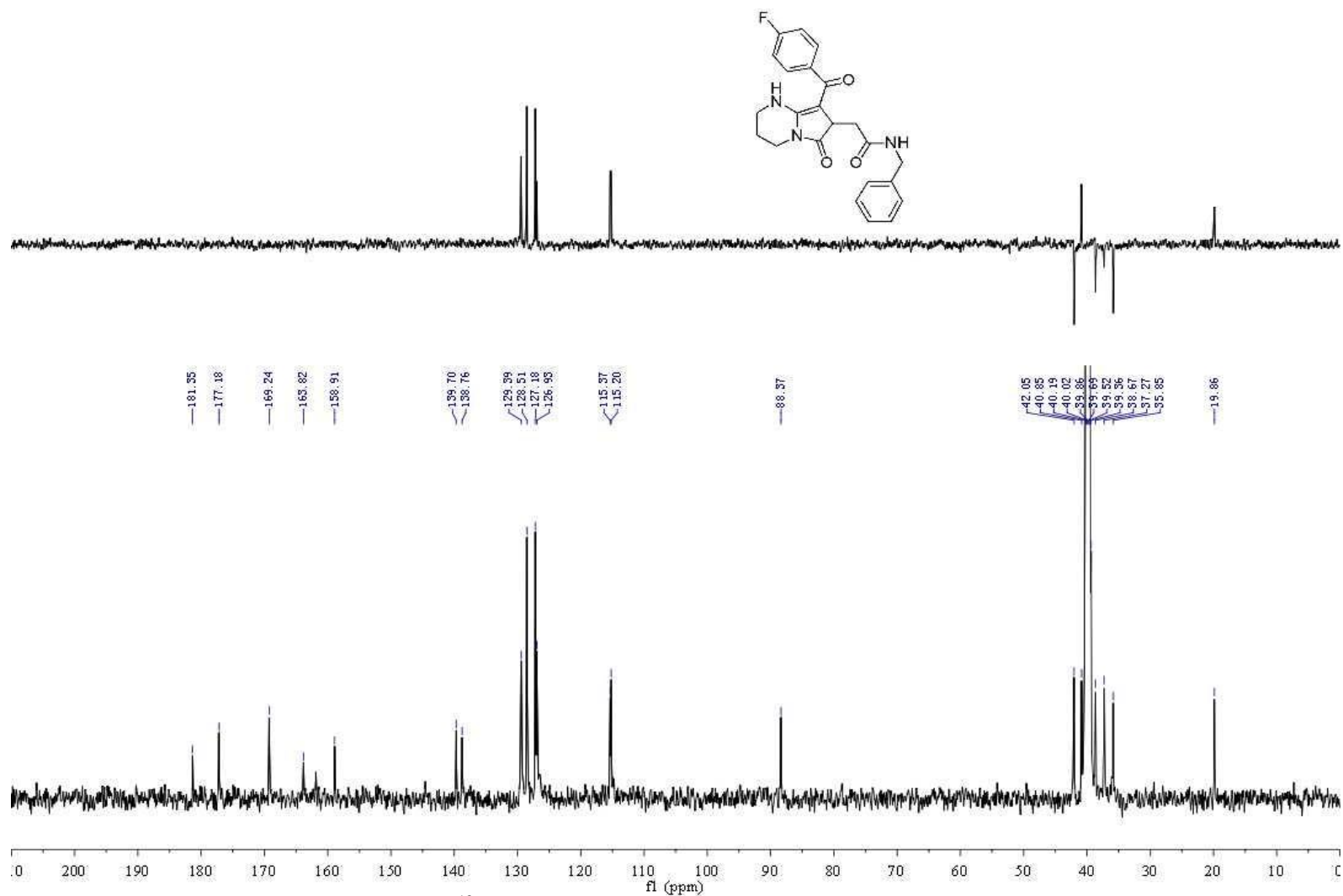


Figure 16. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3h

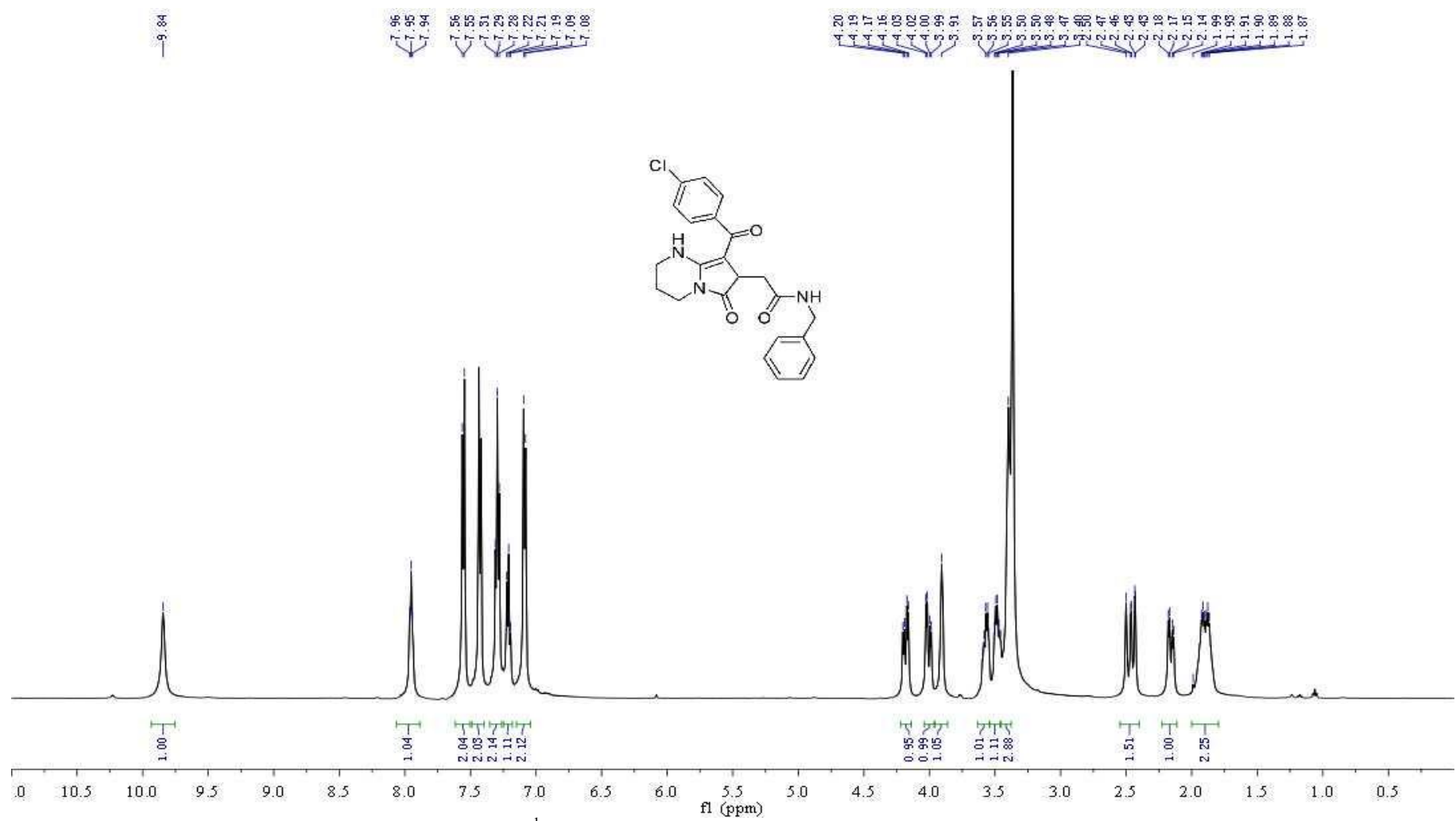


Figure 17. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound **3i**

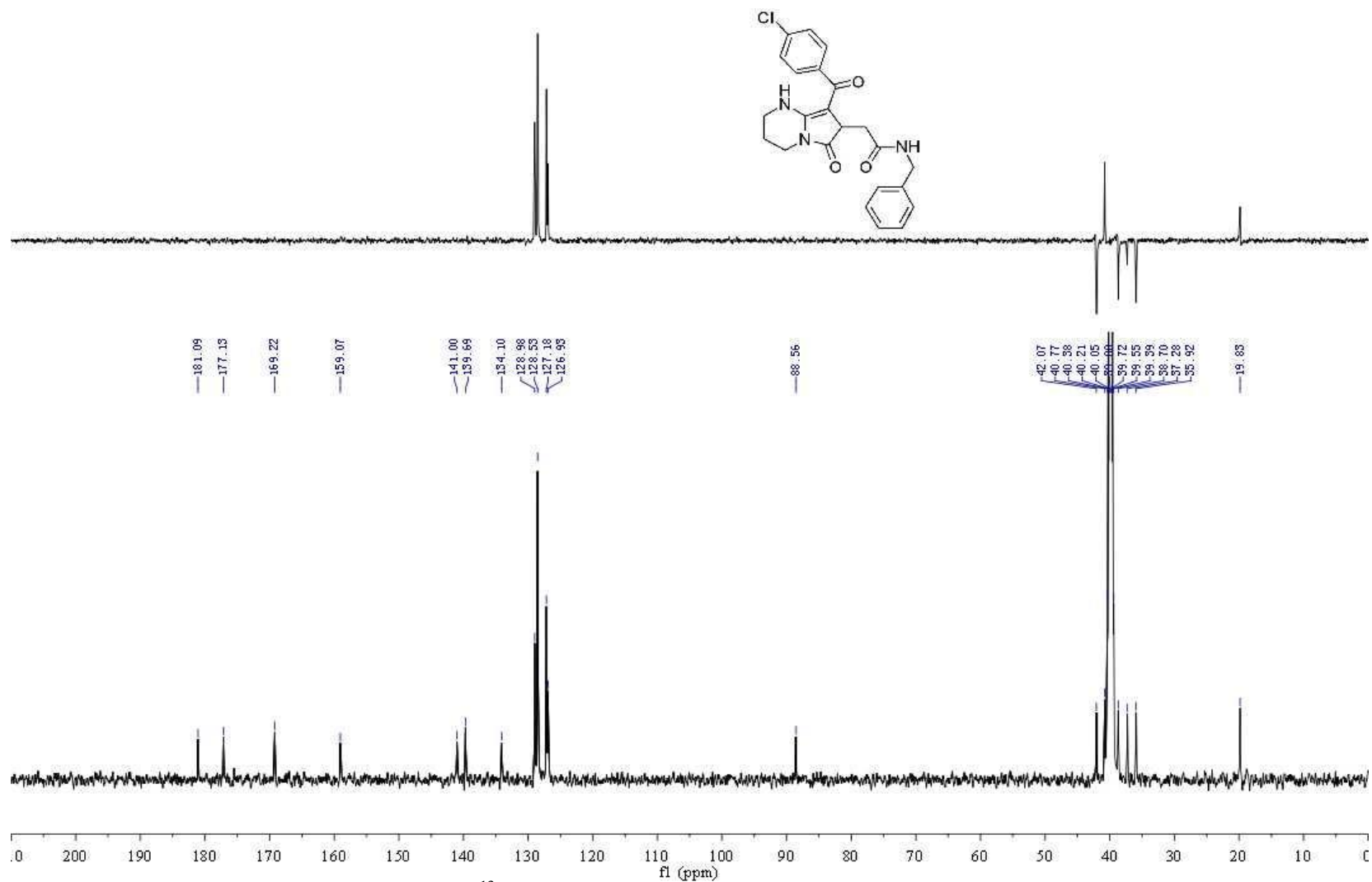
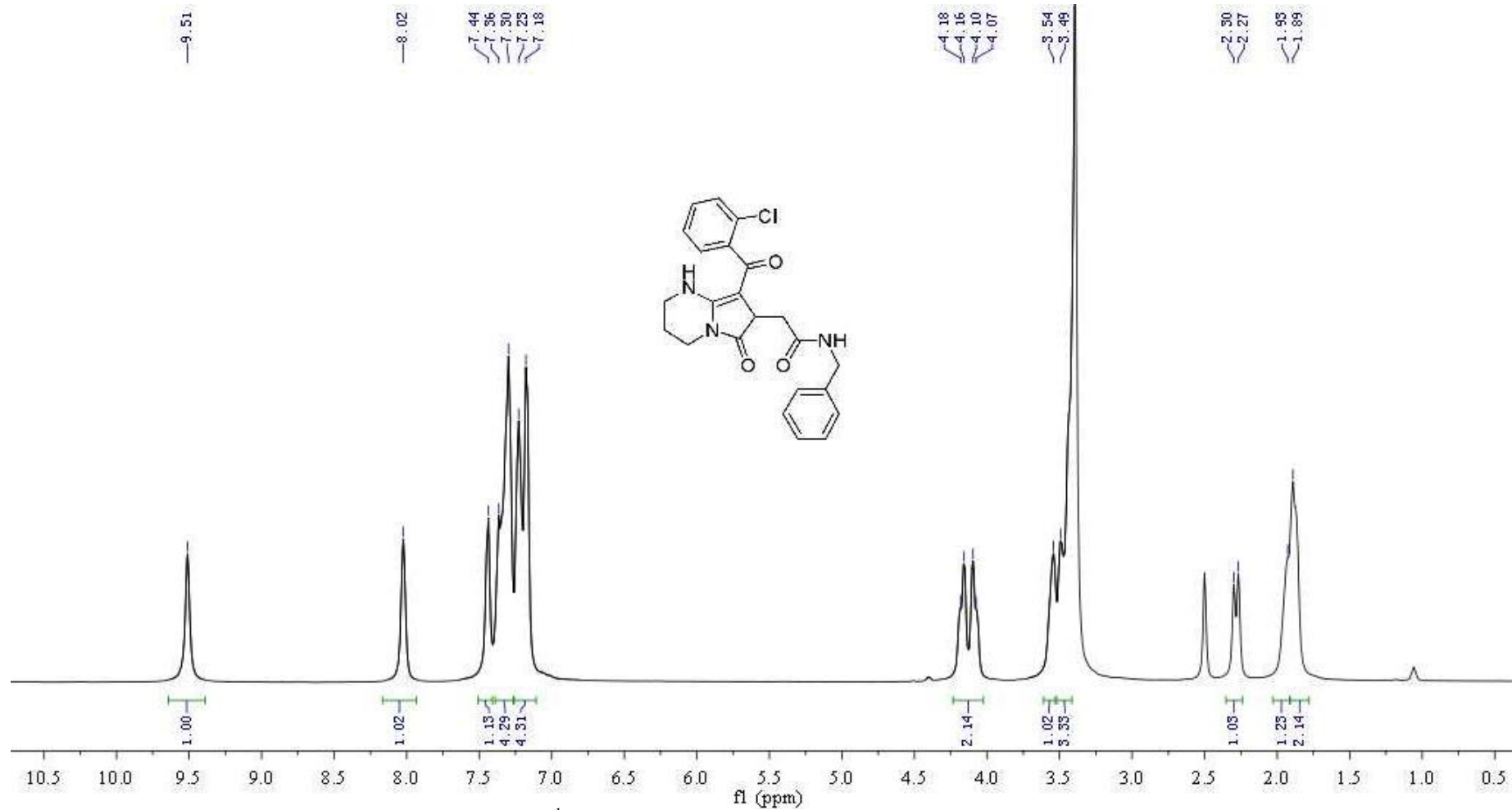


Figure 18. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3i**



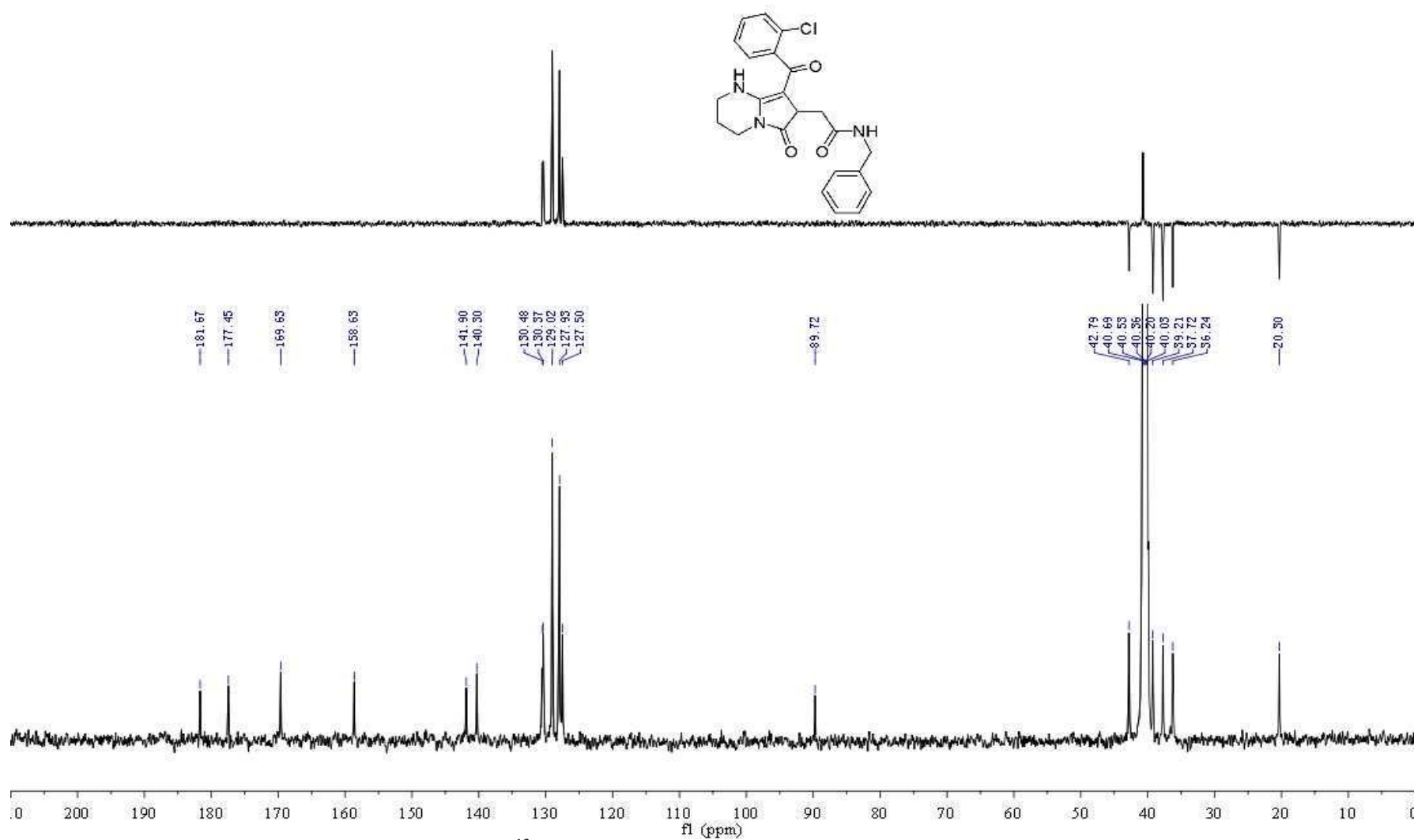


Figure 20. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3j

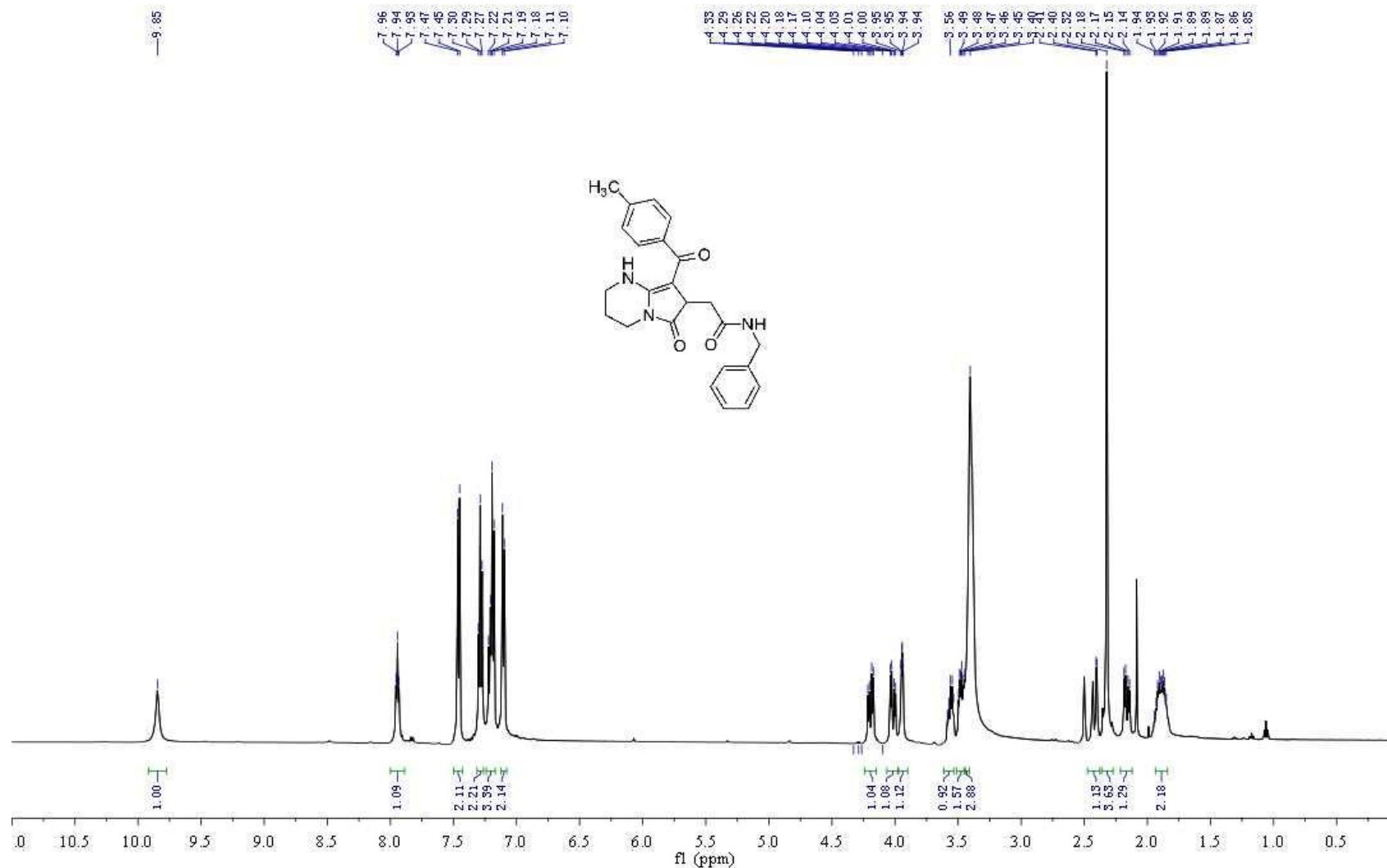


Figure 21. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3k

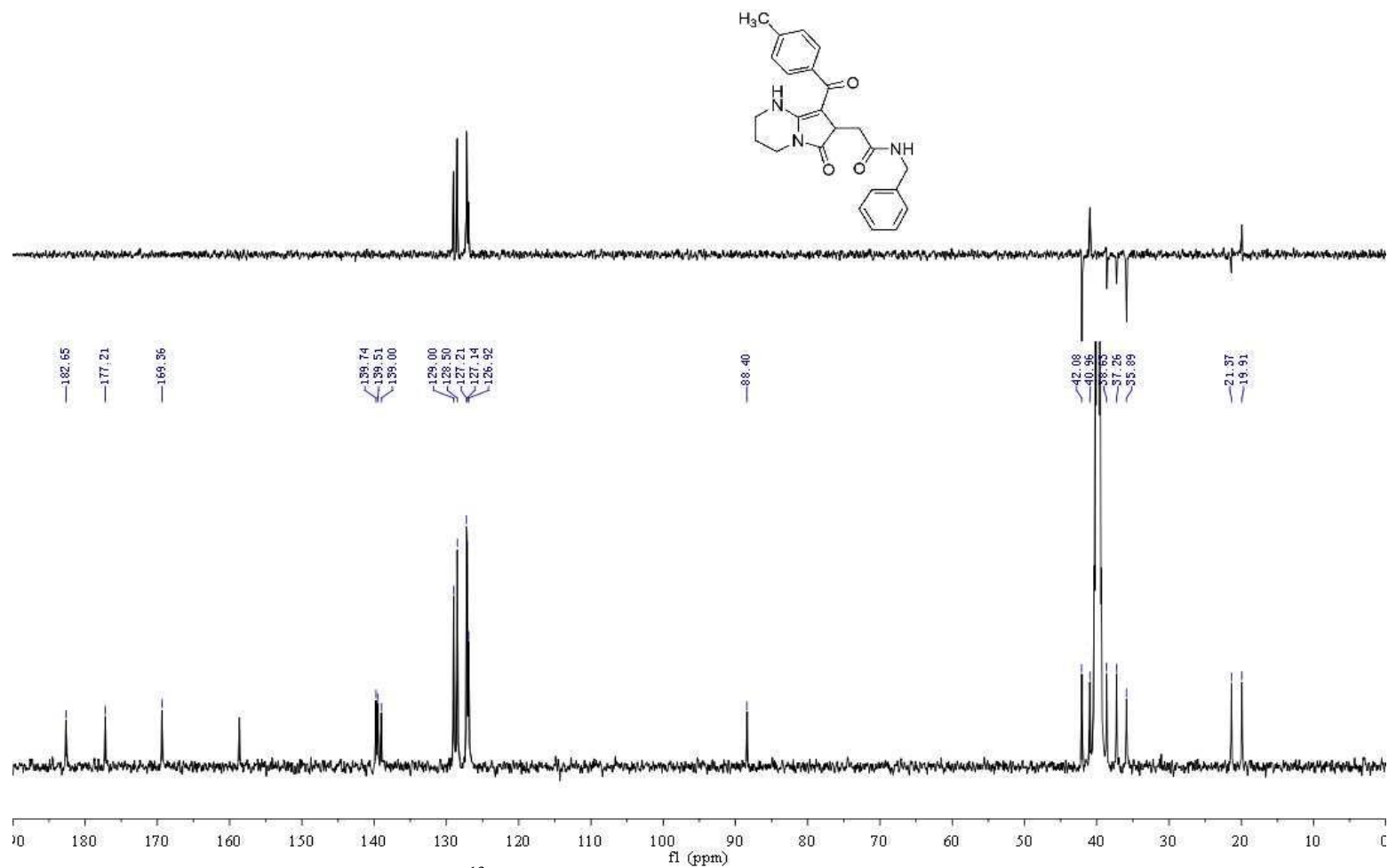
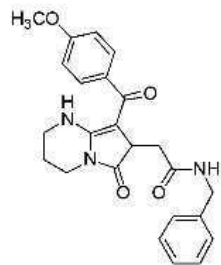
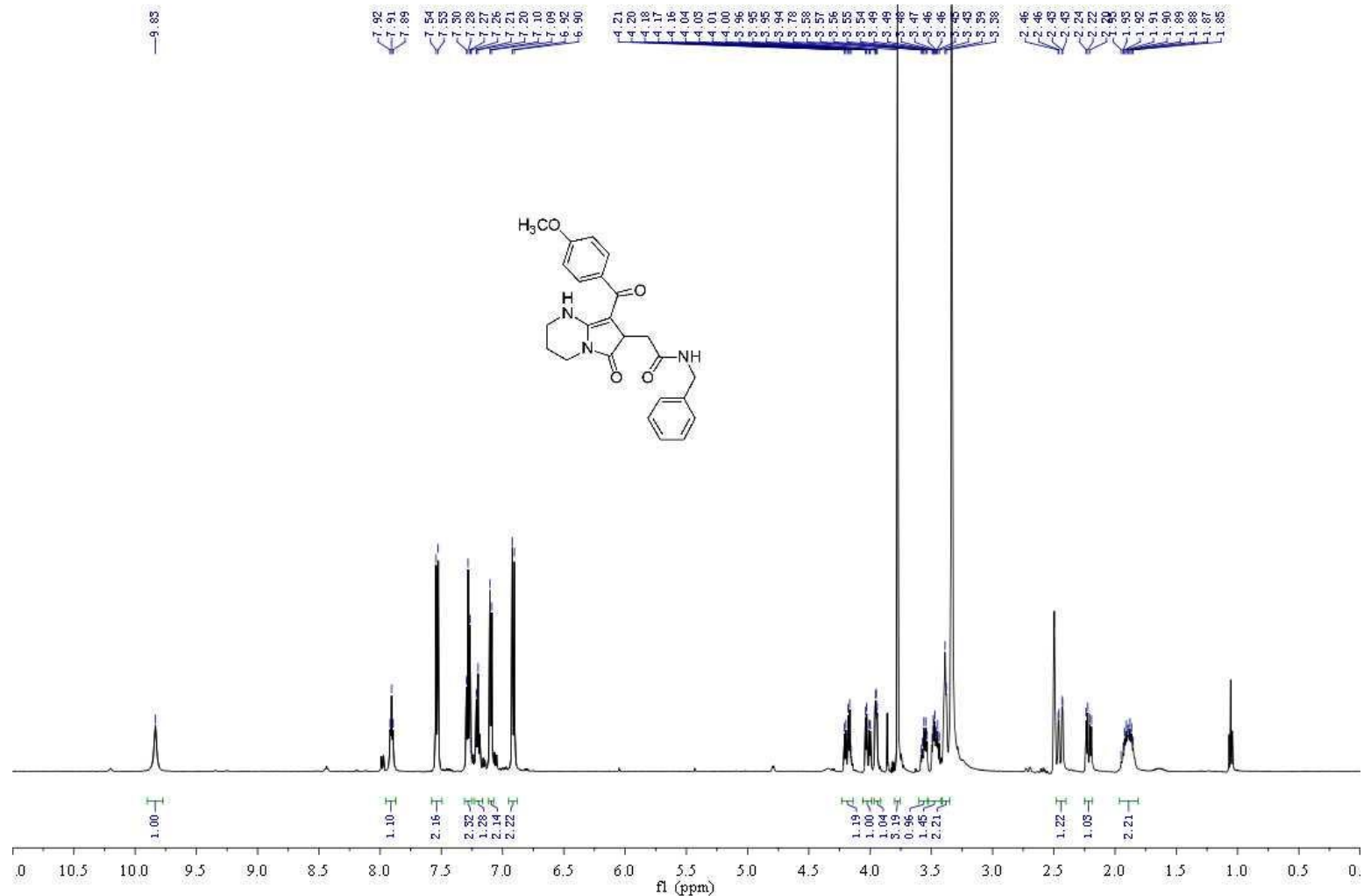


Figure 22. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3k**



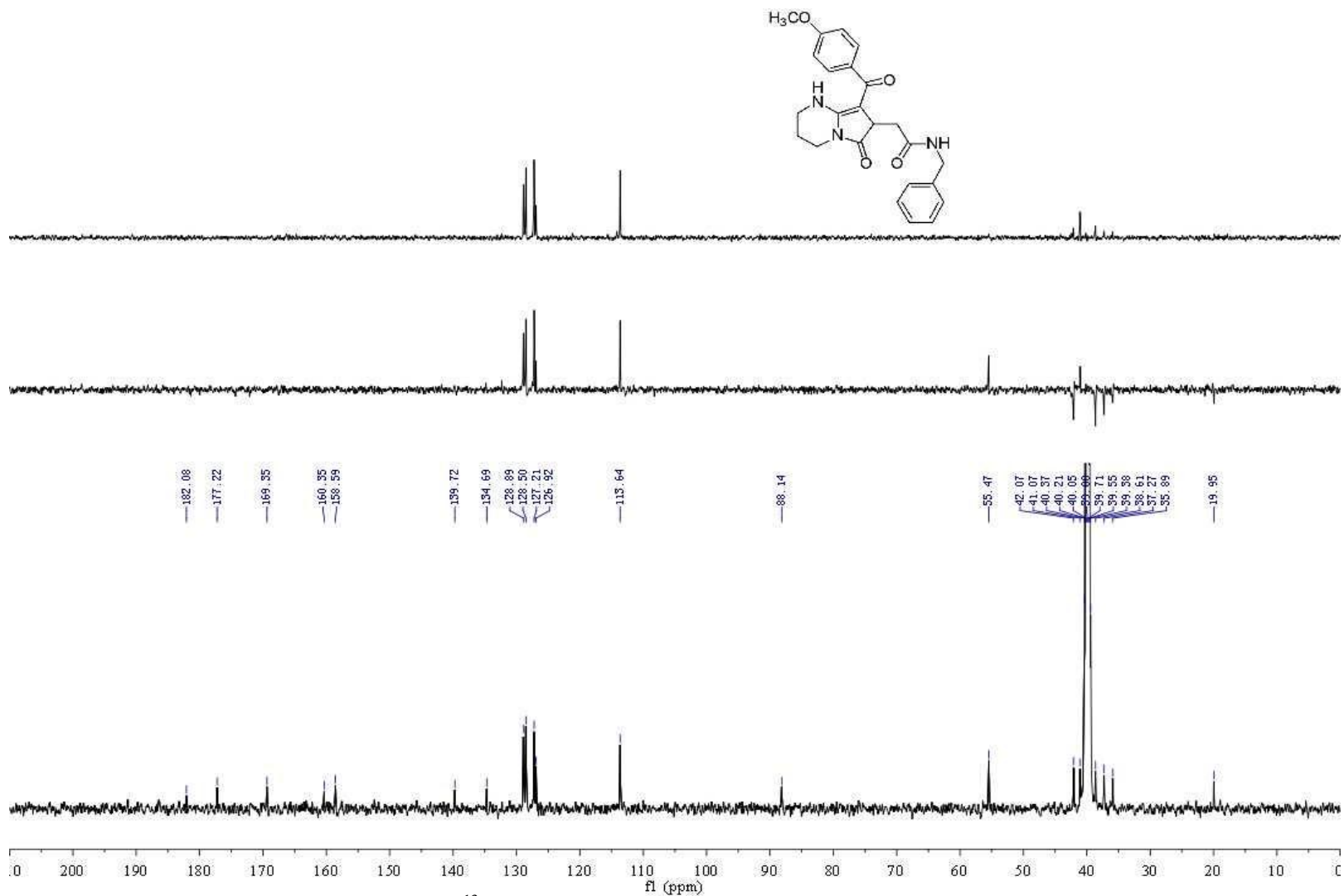


Figure 24. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 31

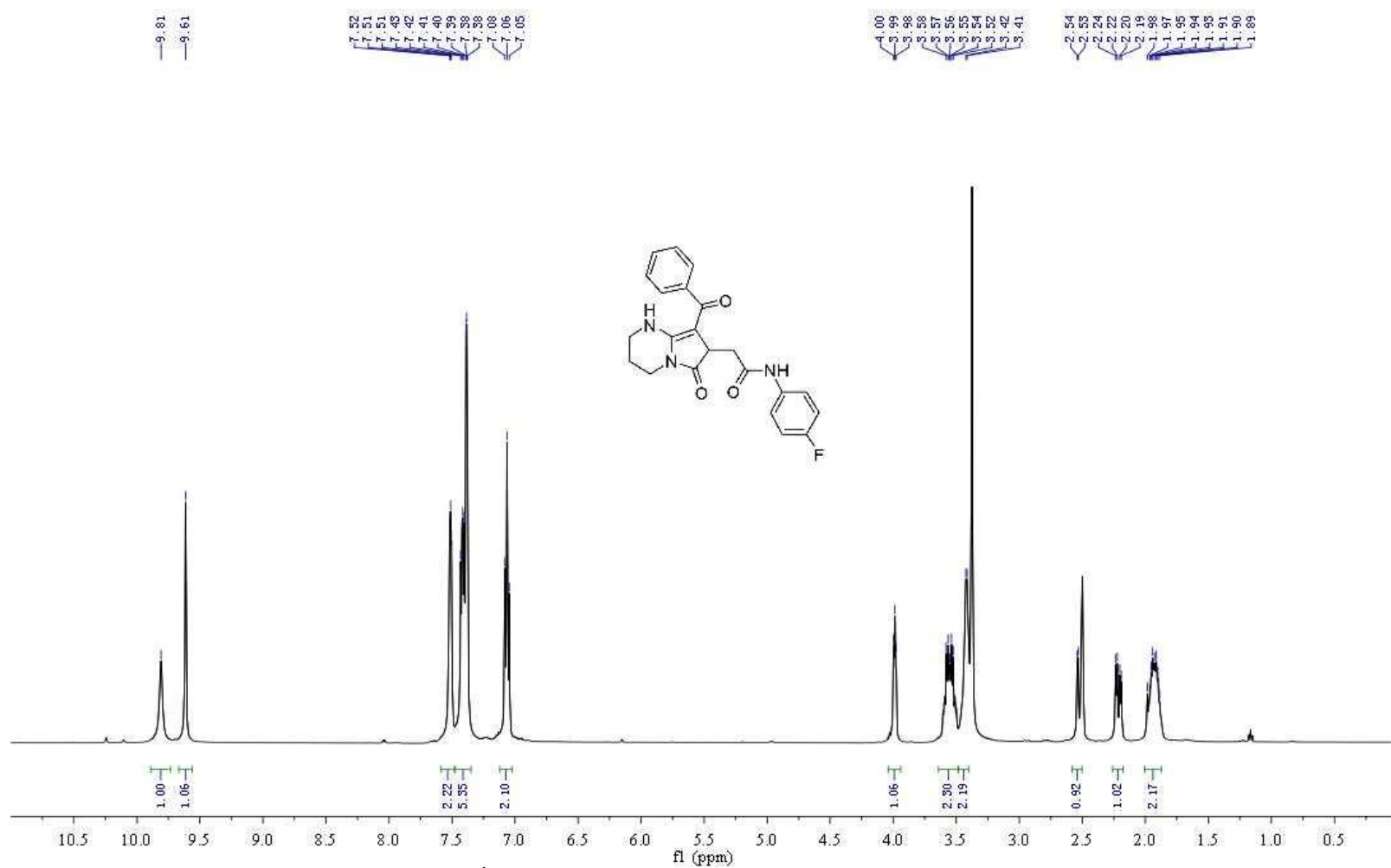


Figure 25. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3m**

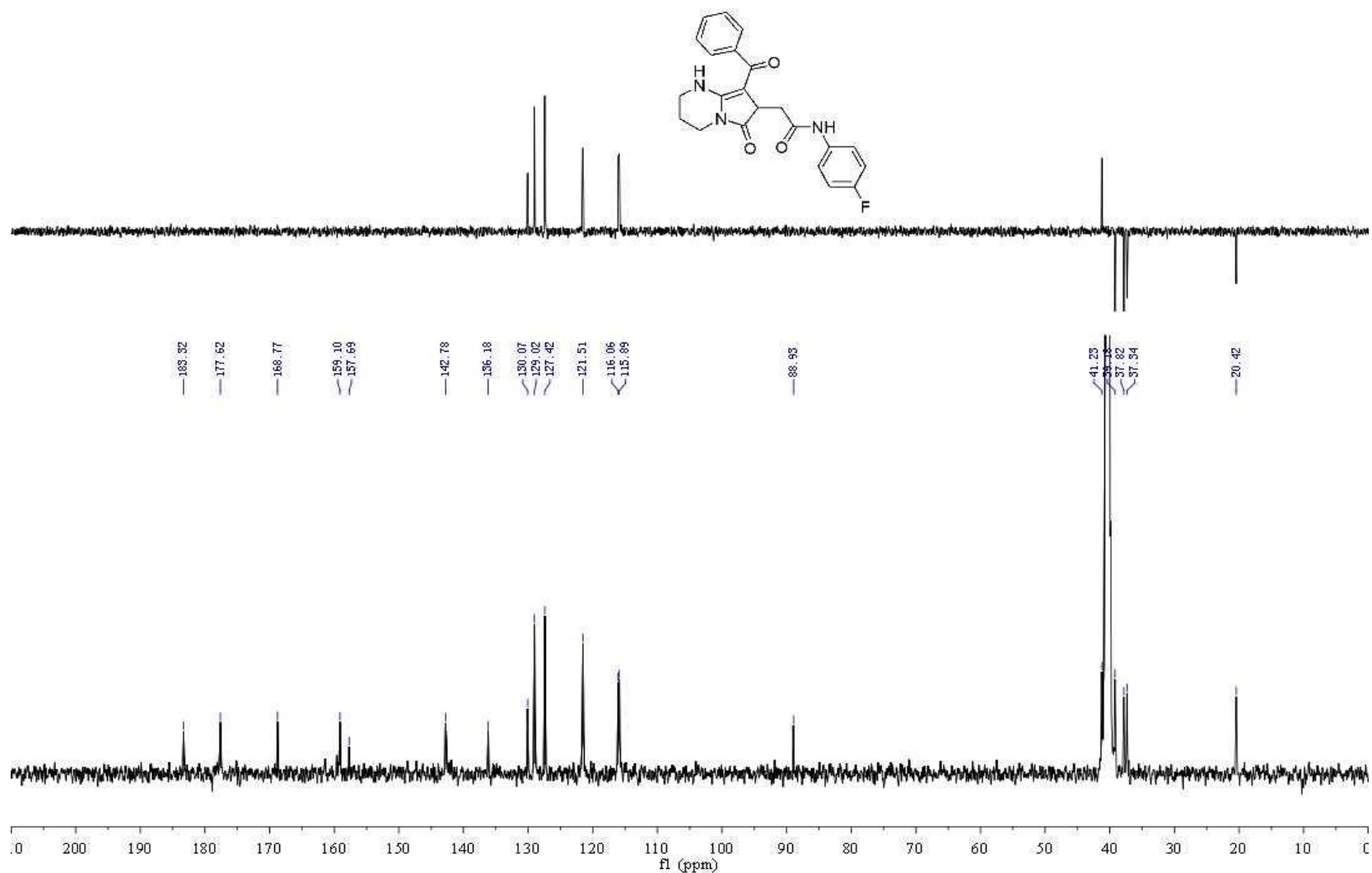


Figure 26. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3m

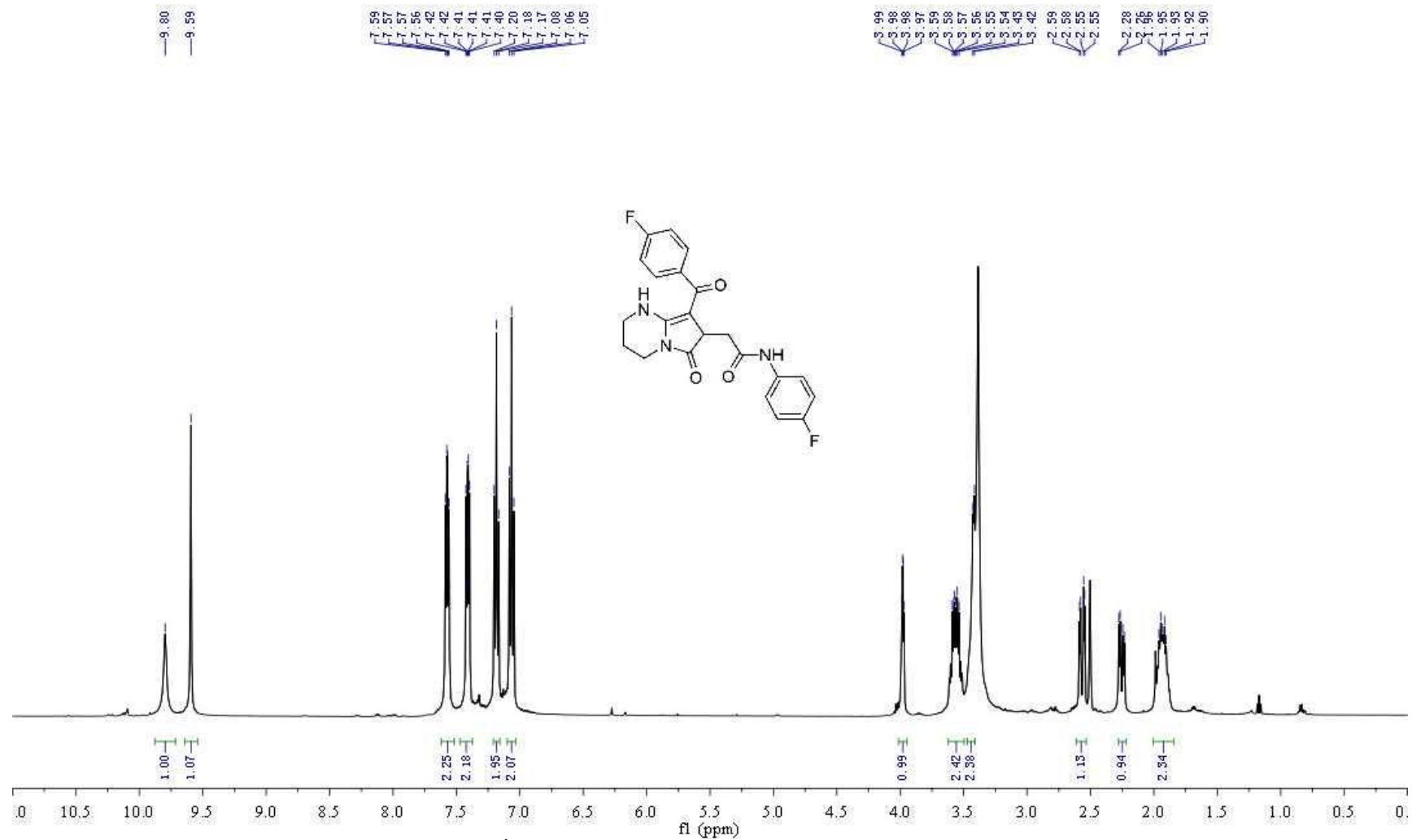


Figure 27. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3n**

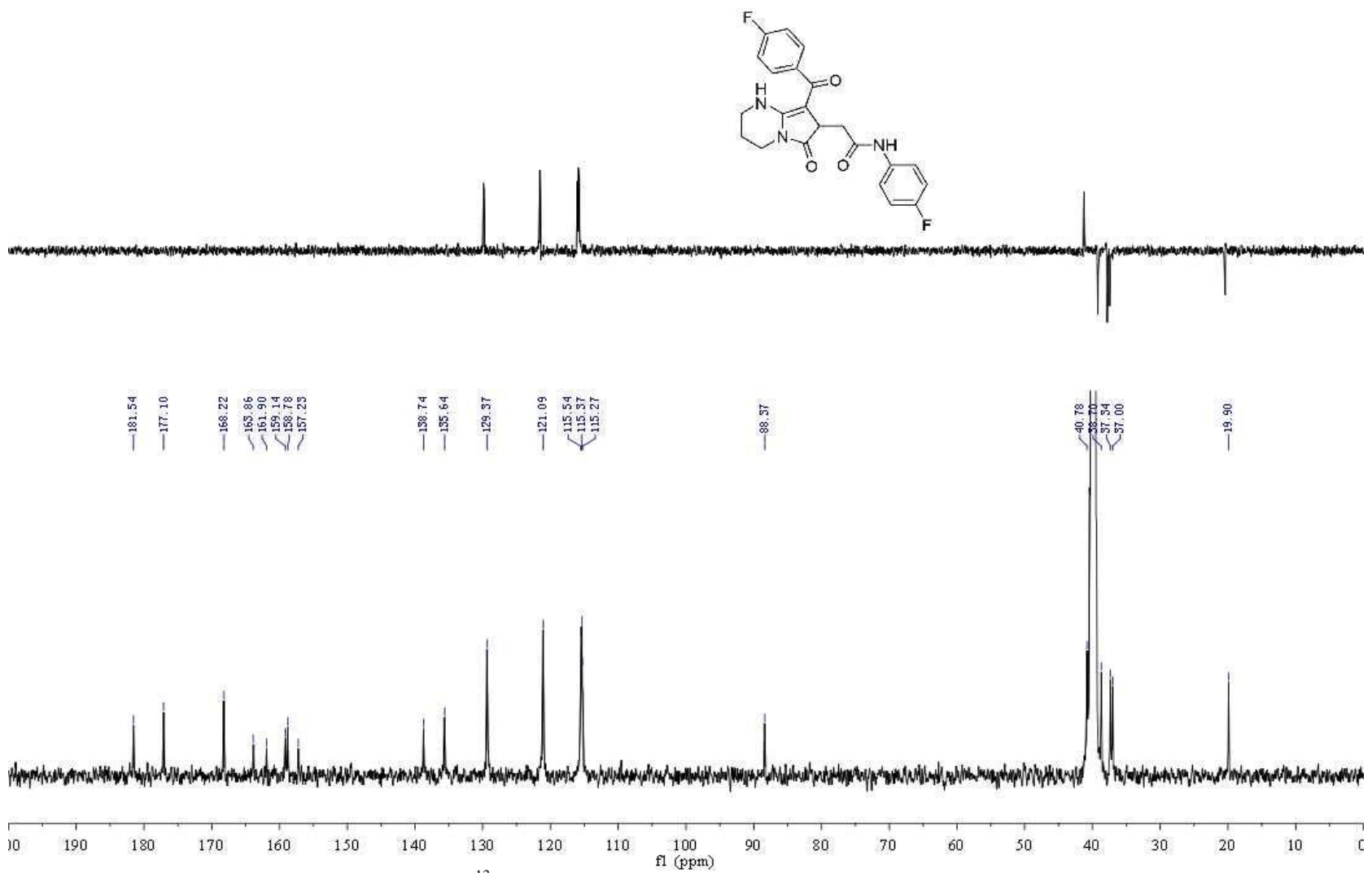


Figure 28. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3n**

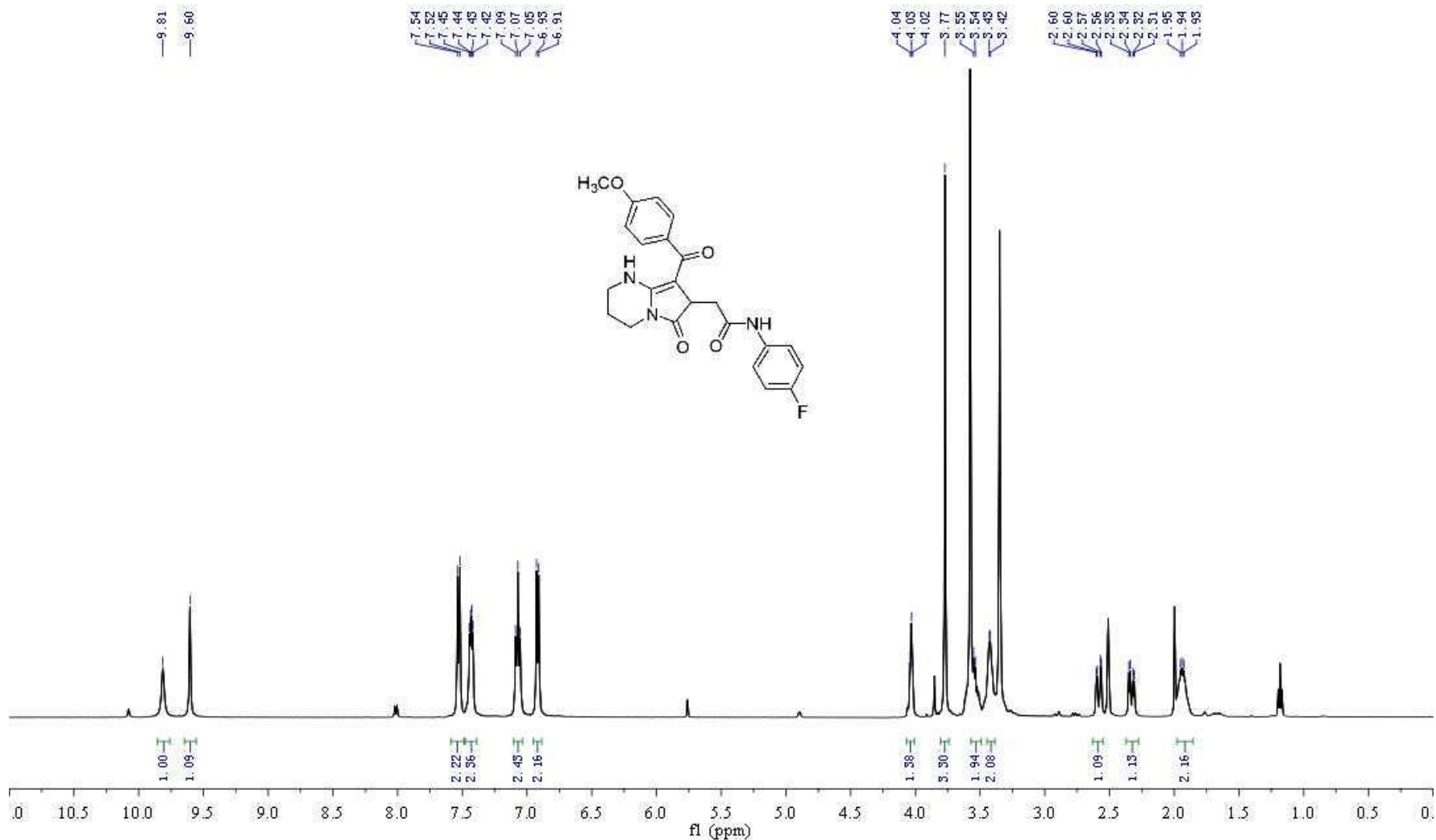


Figure 29. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3o**

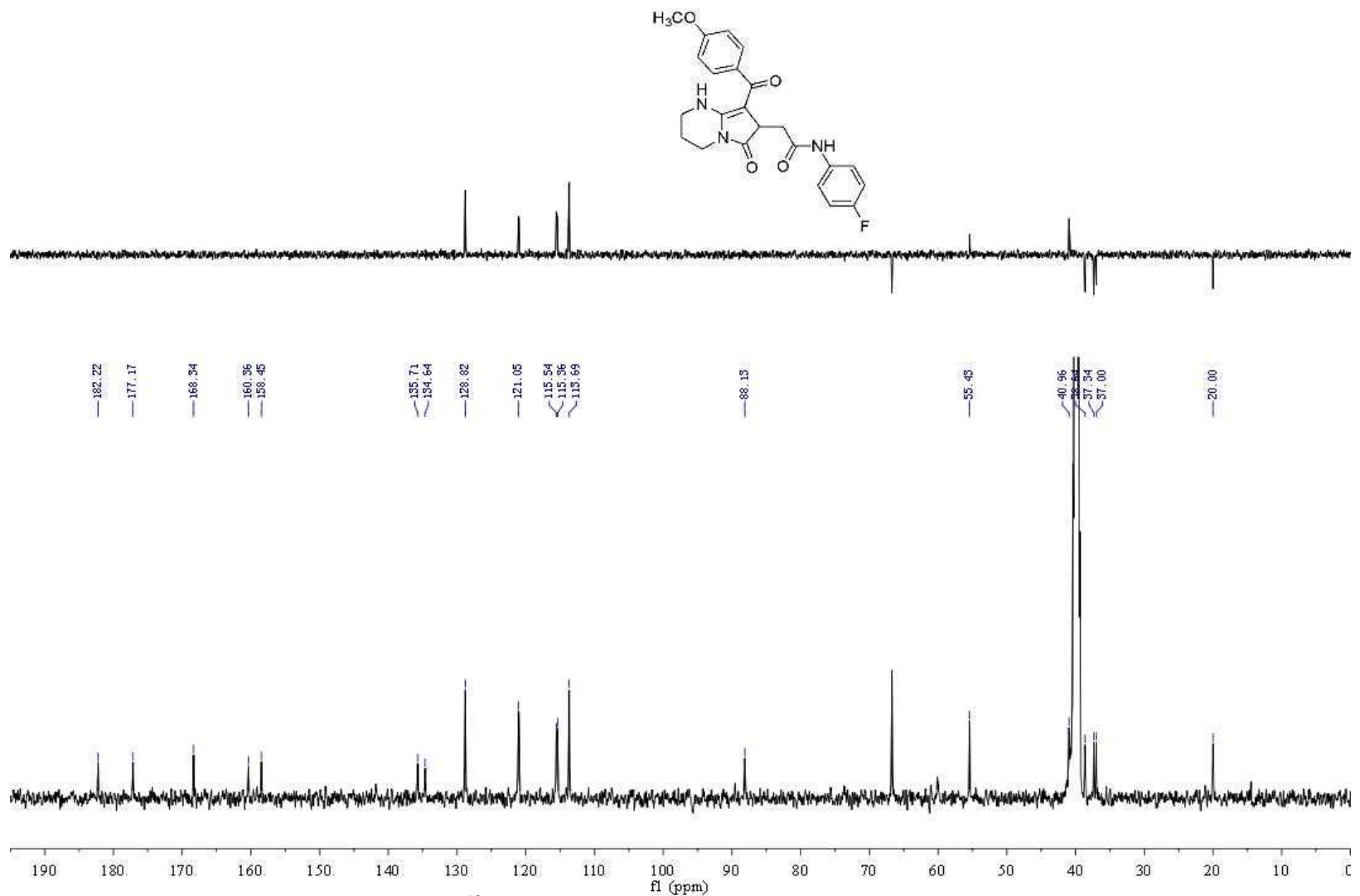


Figure 30. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound **3o**

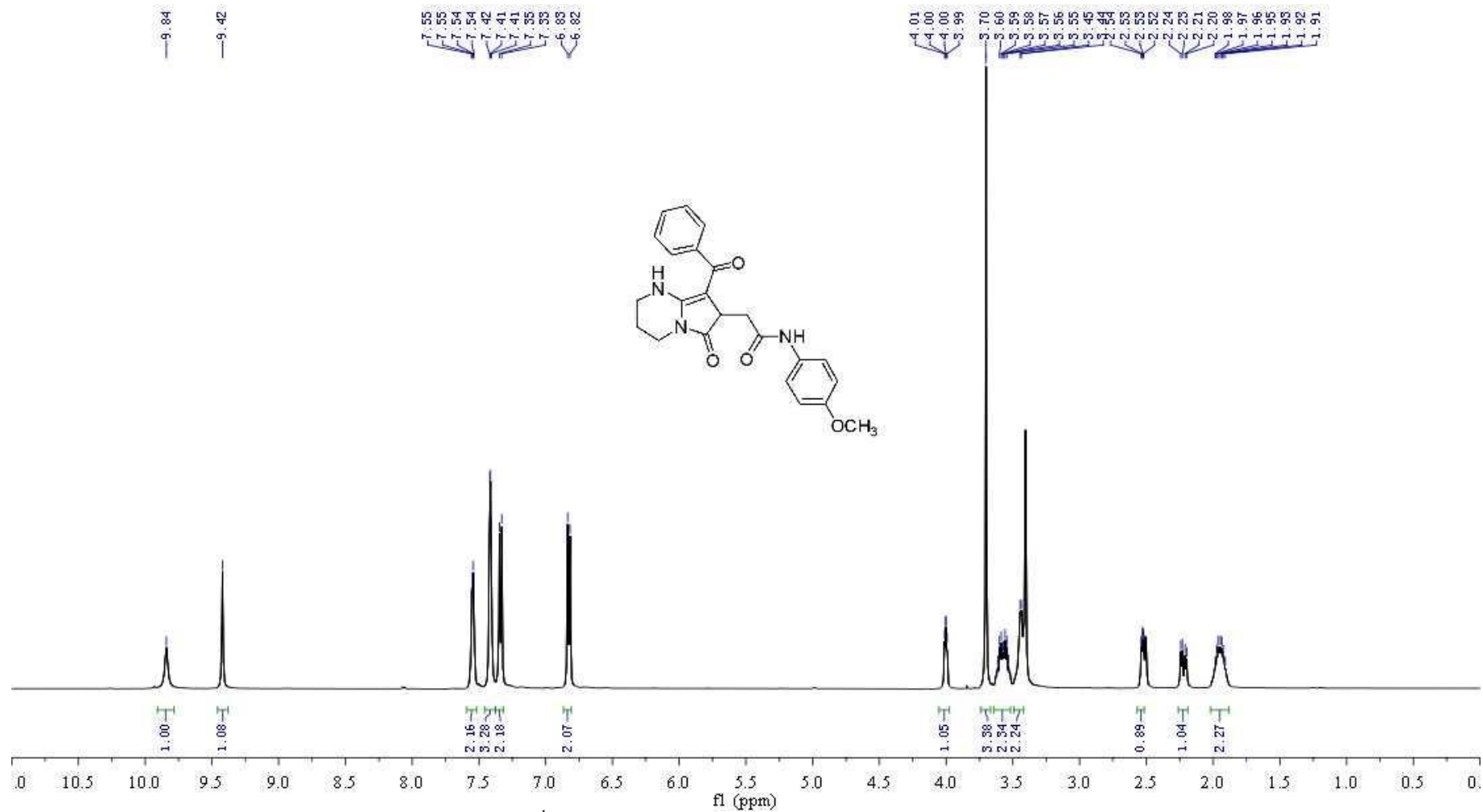


Figure 31. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3p

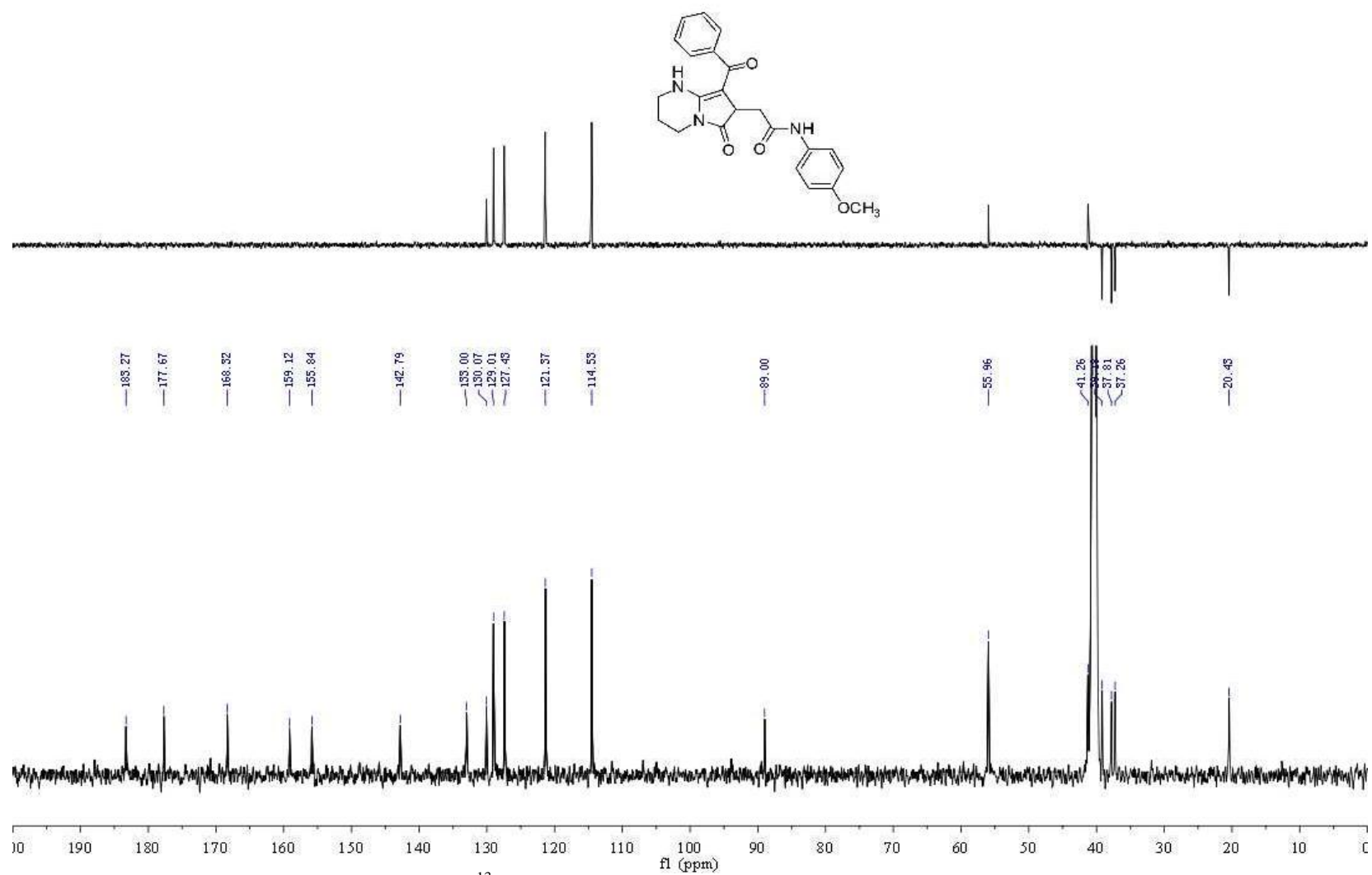


Figure 32. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3p**

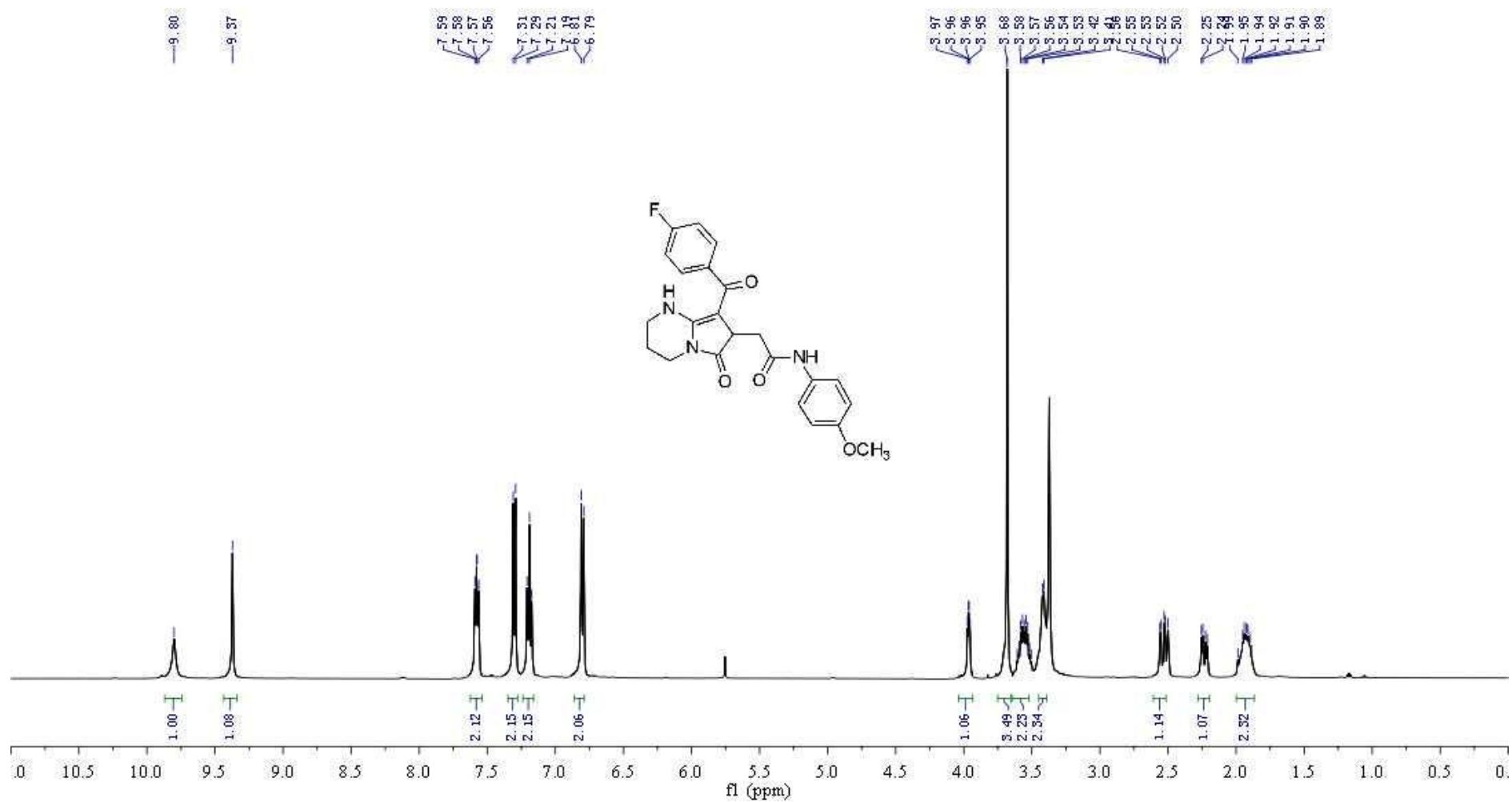


Figure 33. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound **3q**

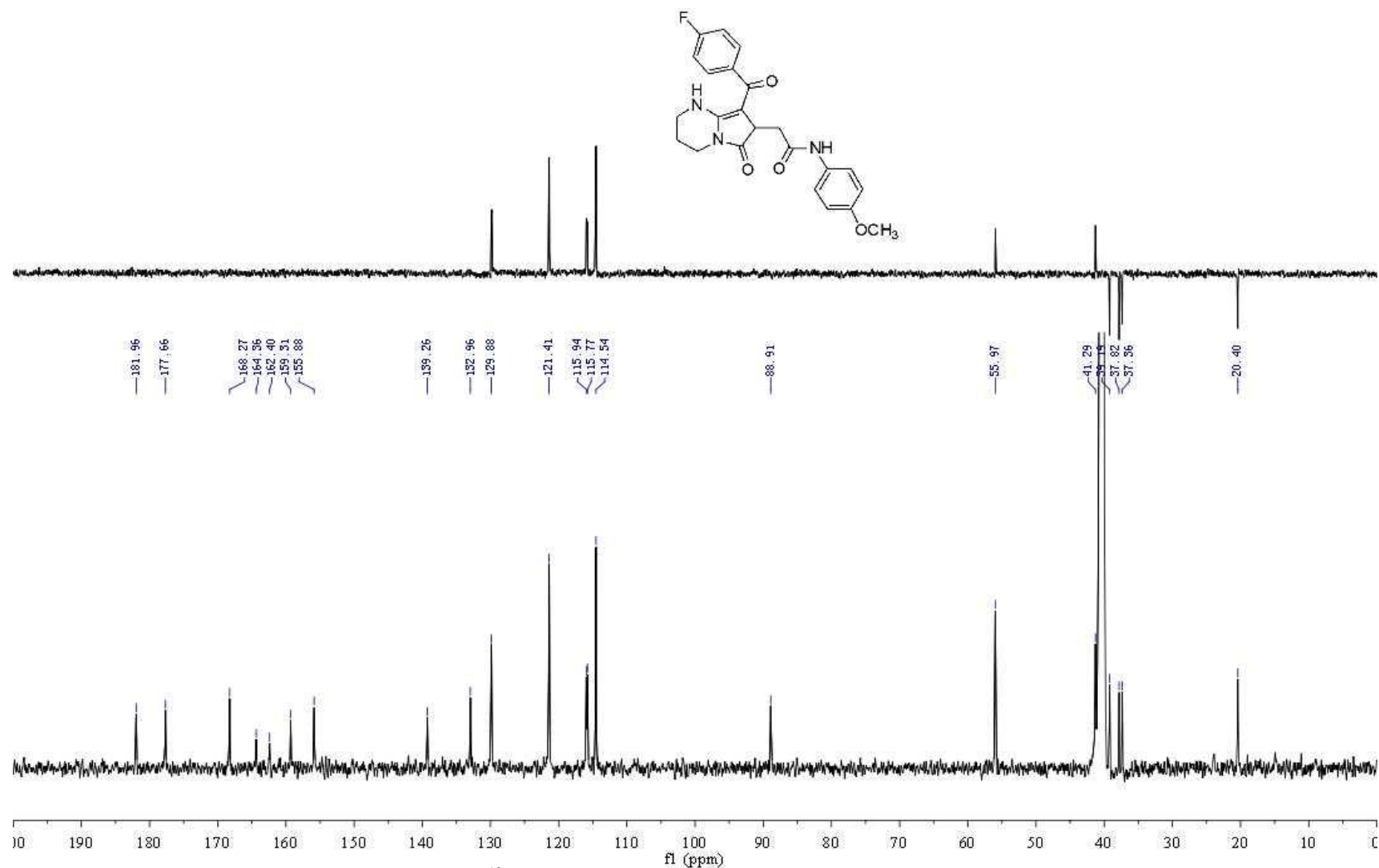
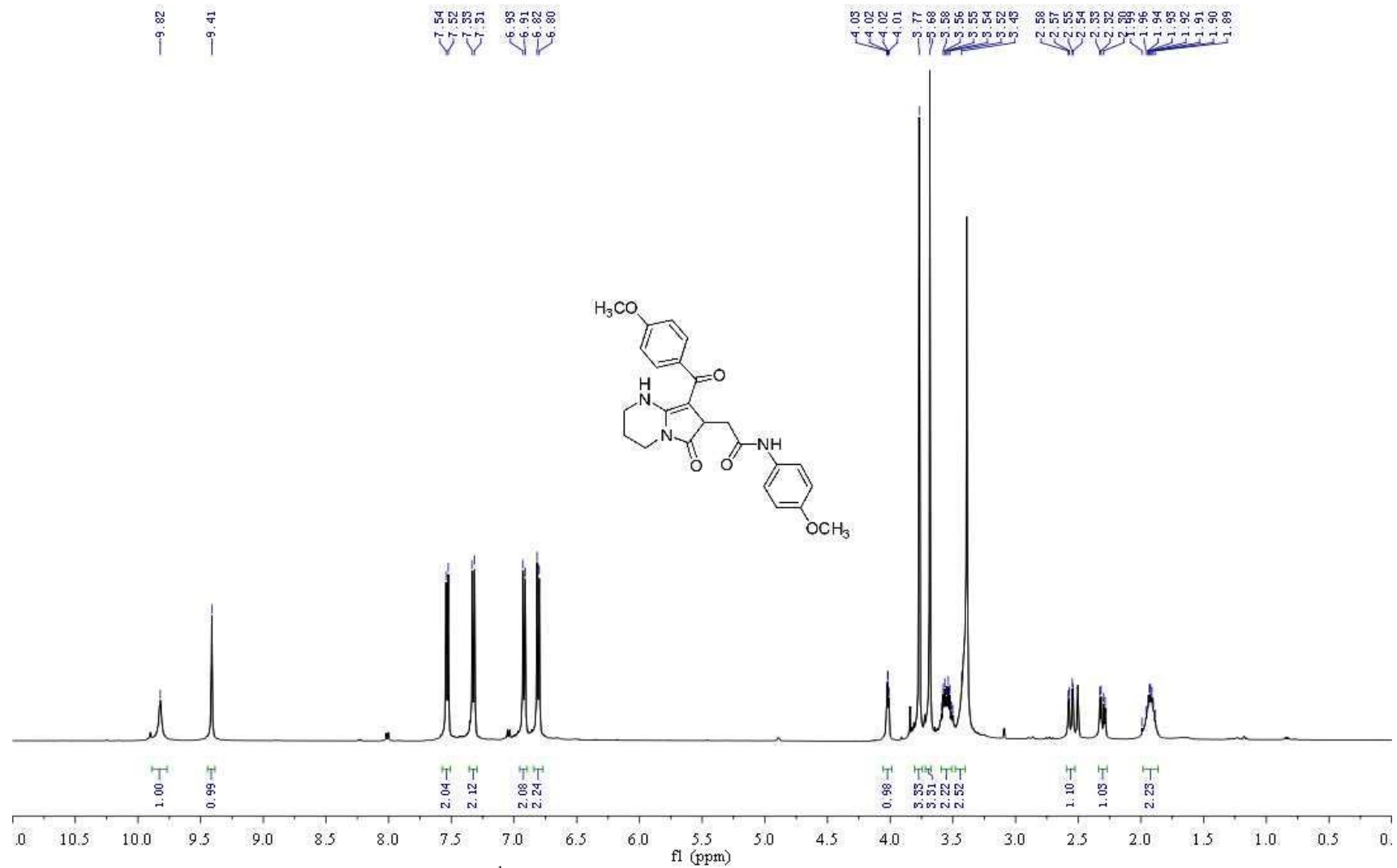


Figure 34. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound **3q**



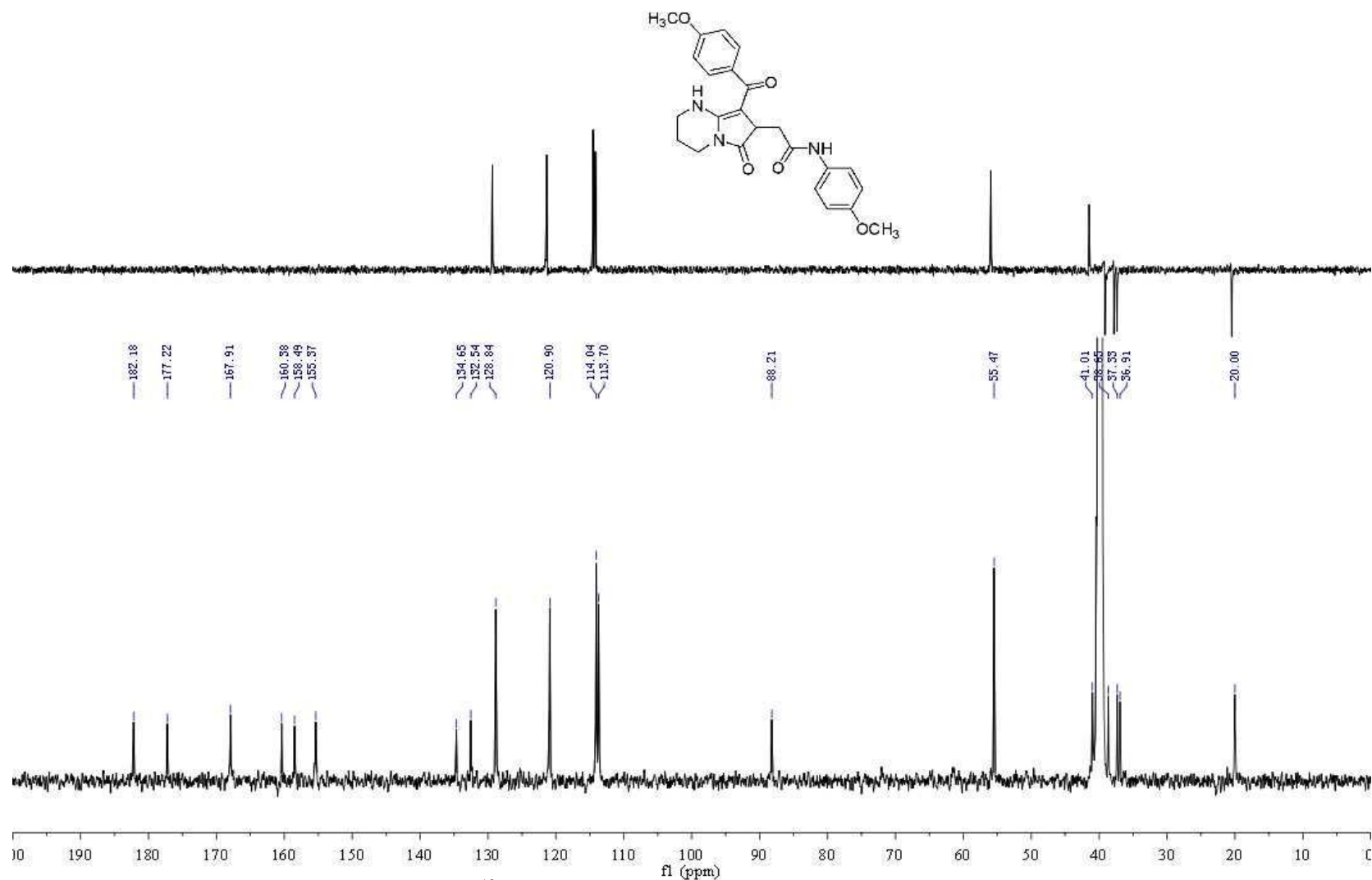


Figure 36. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound **3r**

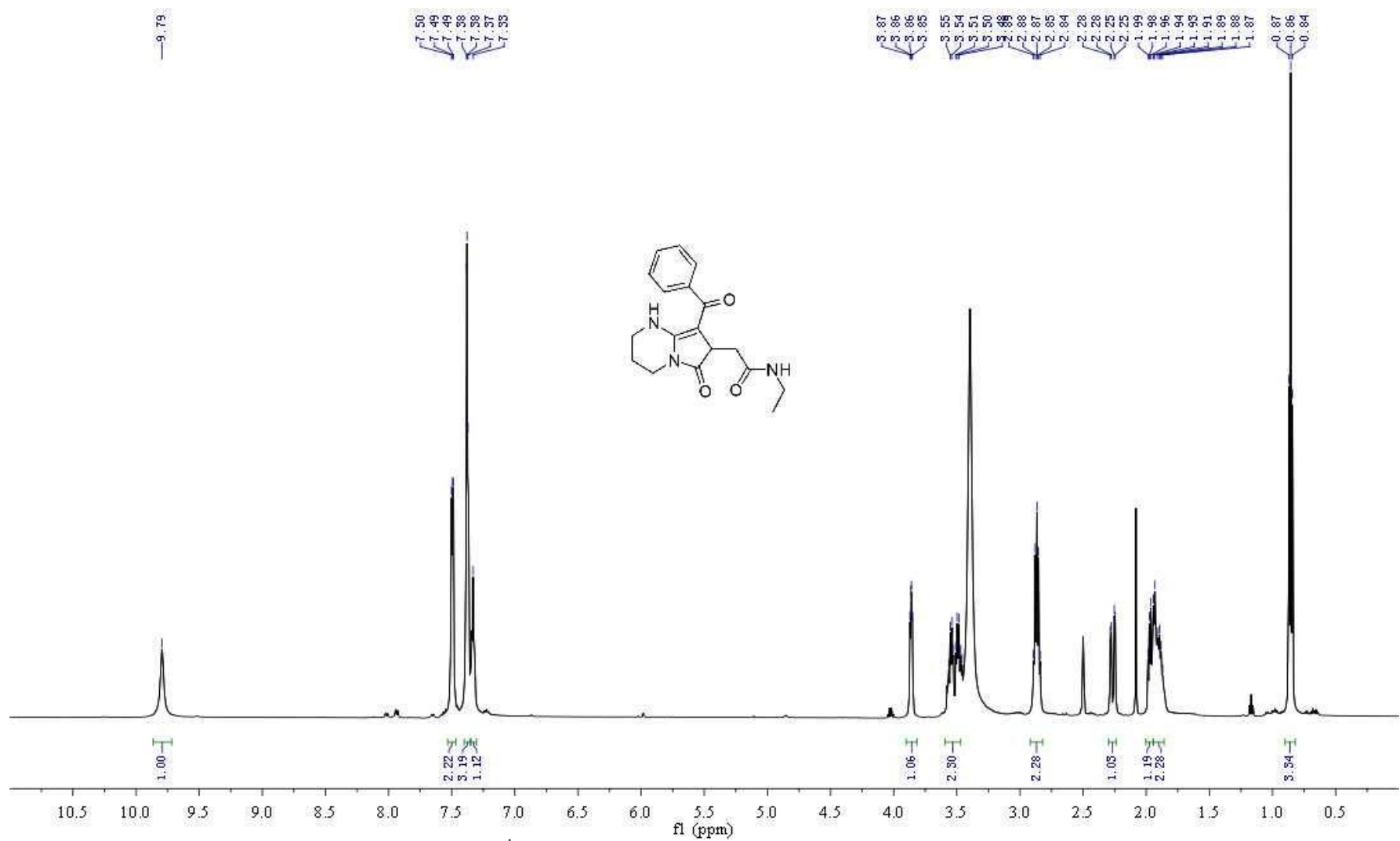


Figure 37. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3s

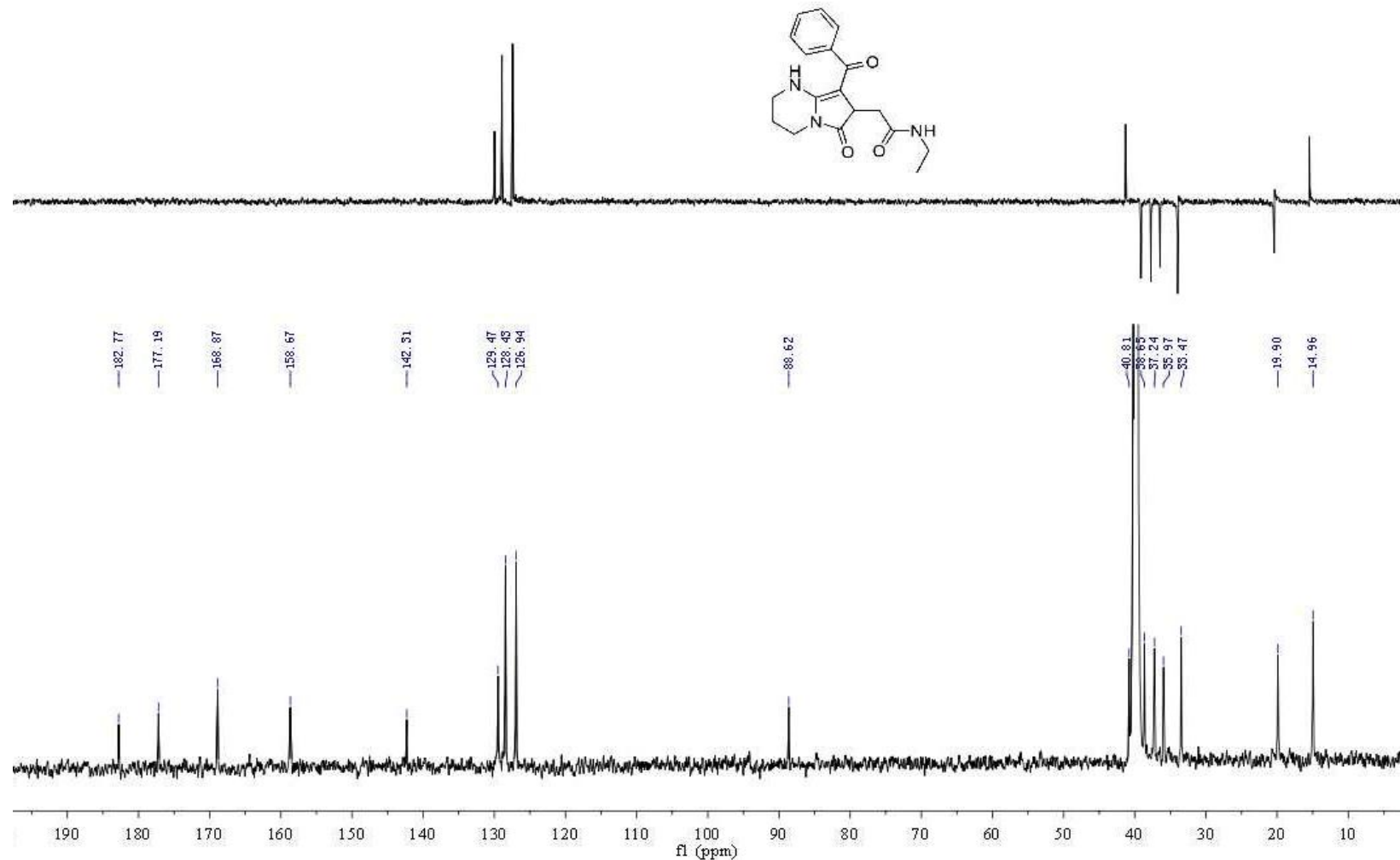


Figure 38. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3s

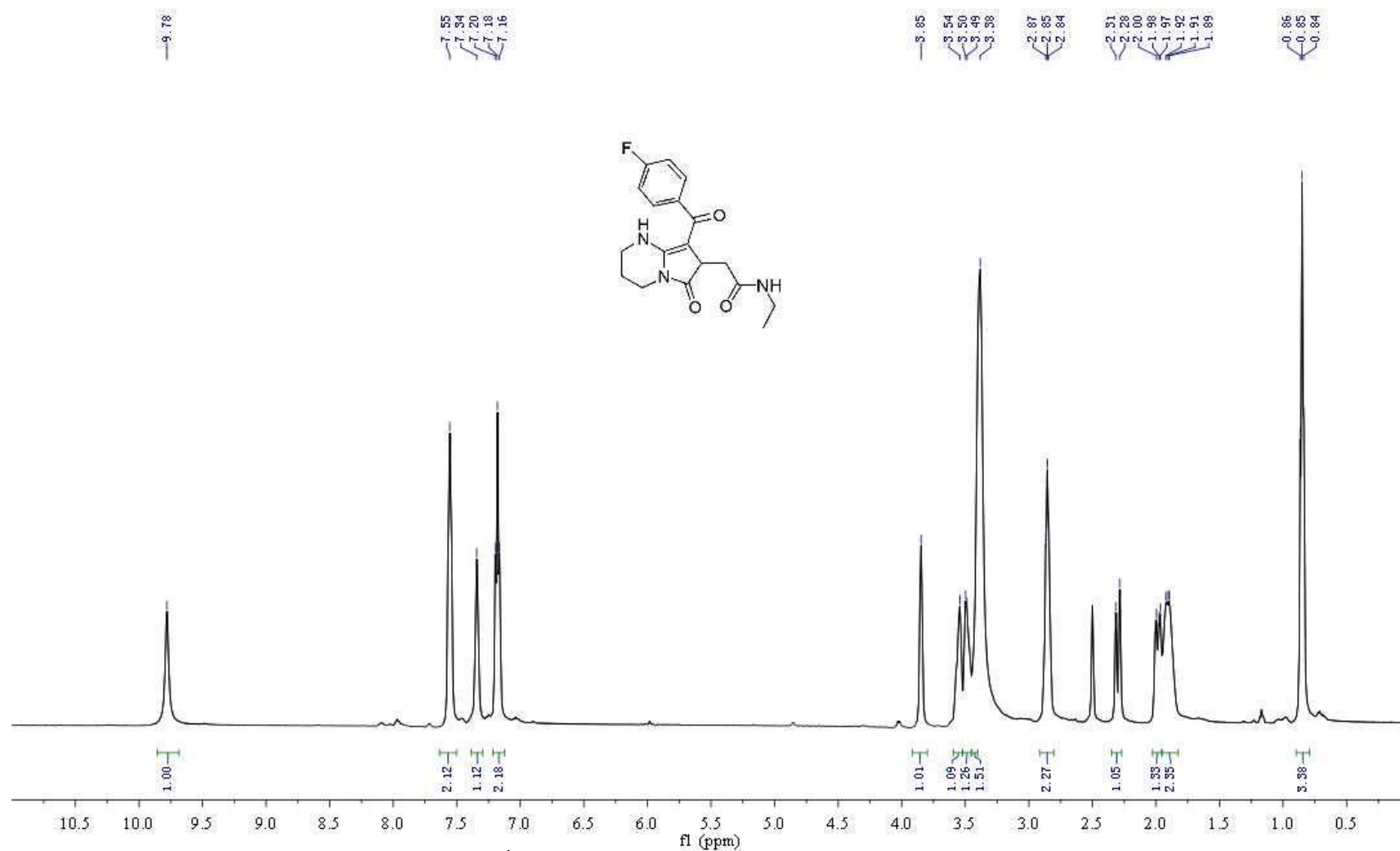


Figure 39. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3t

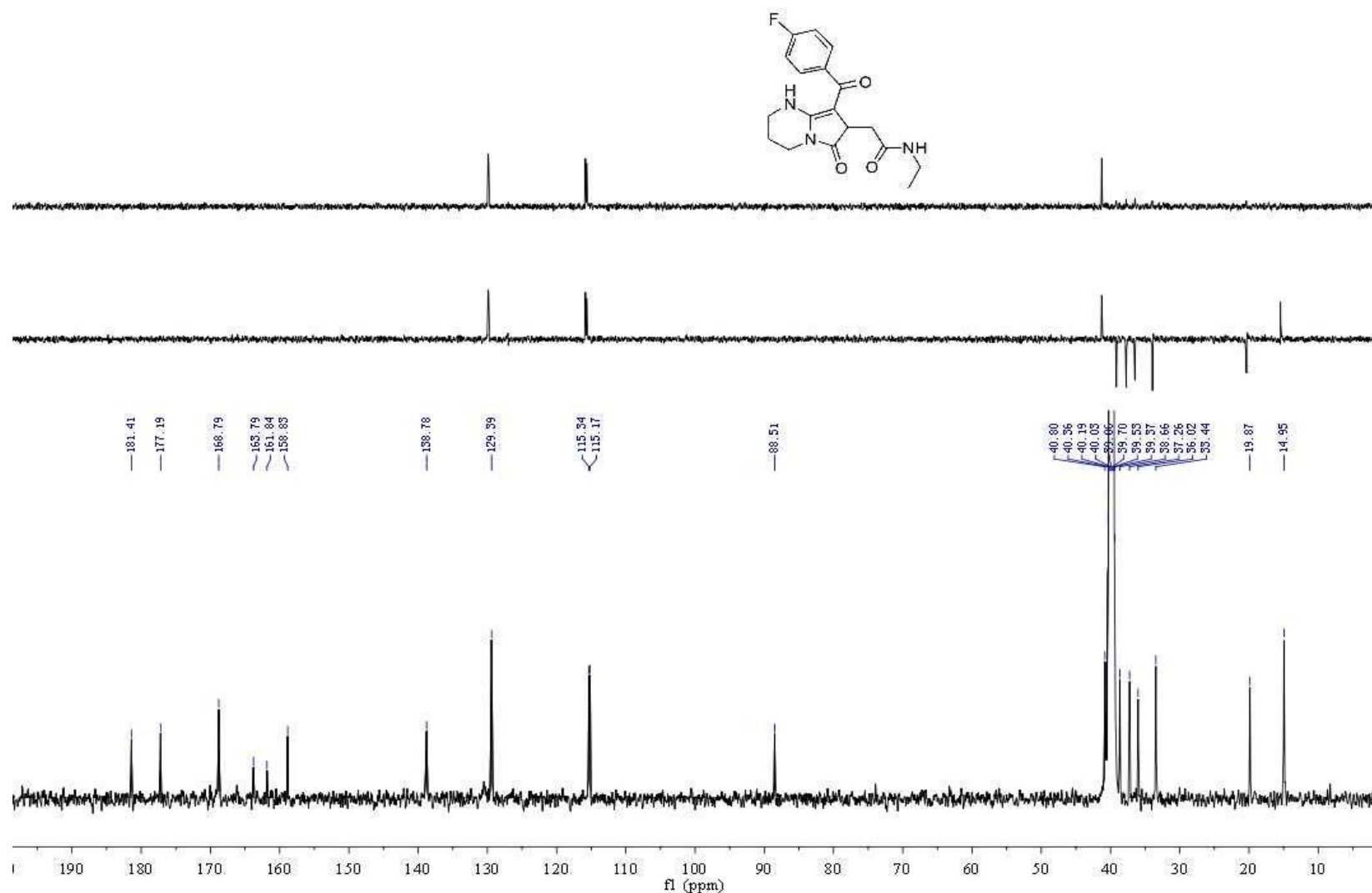


Figure 40. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3t**

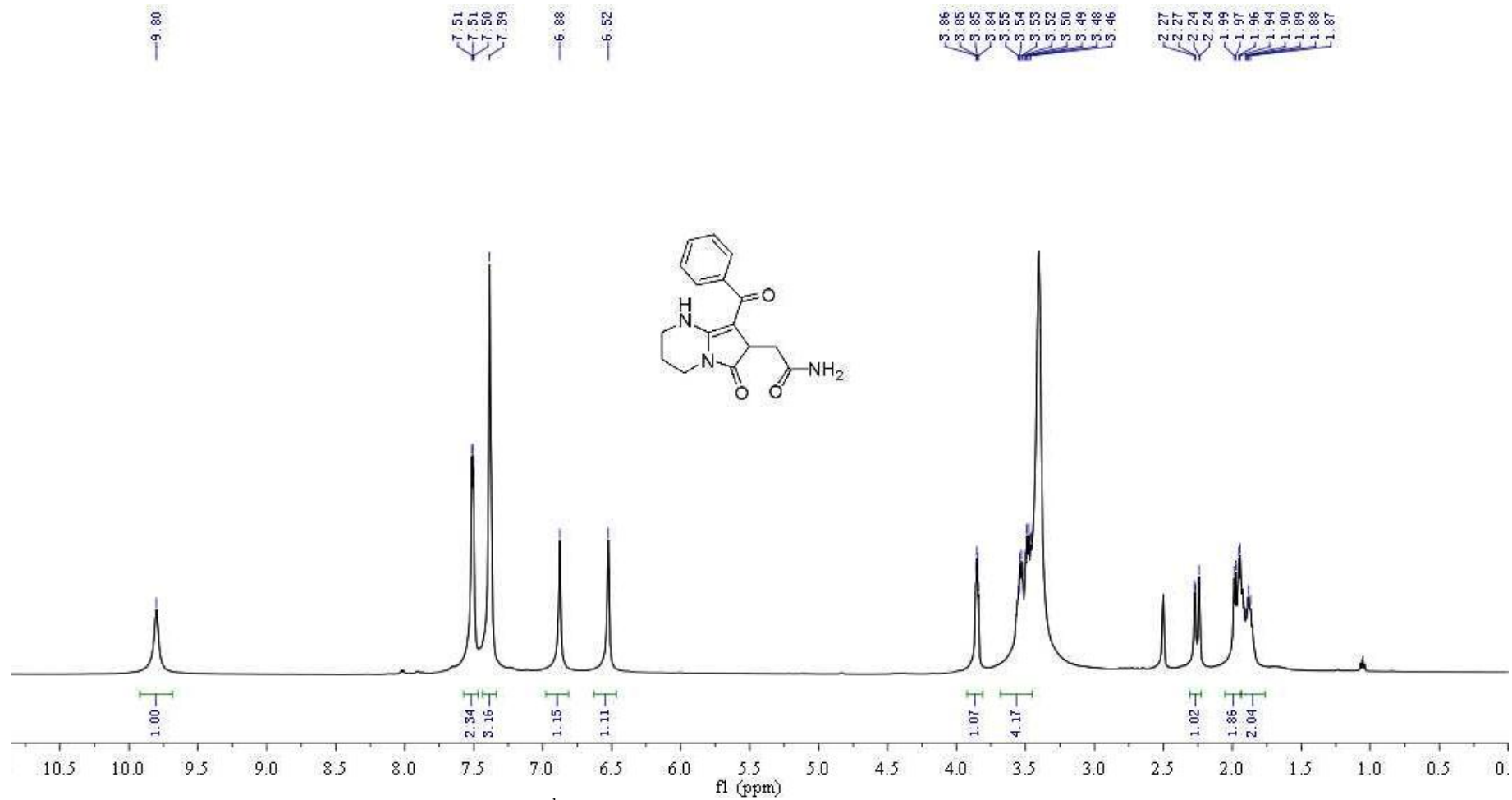


Figure 41. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound **3u**

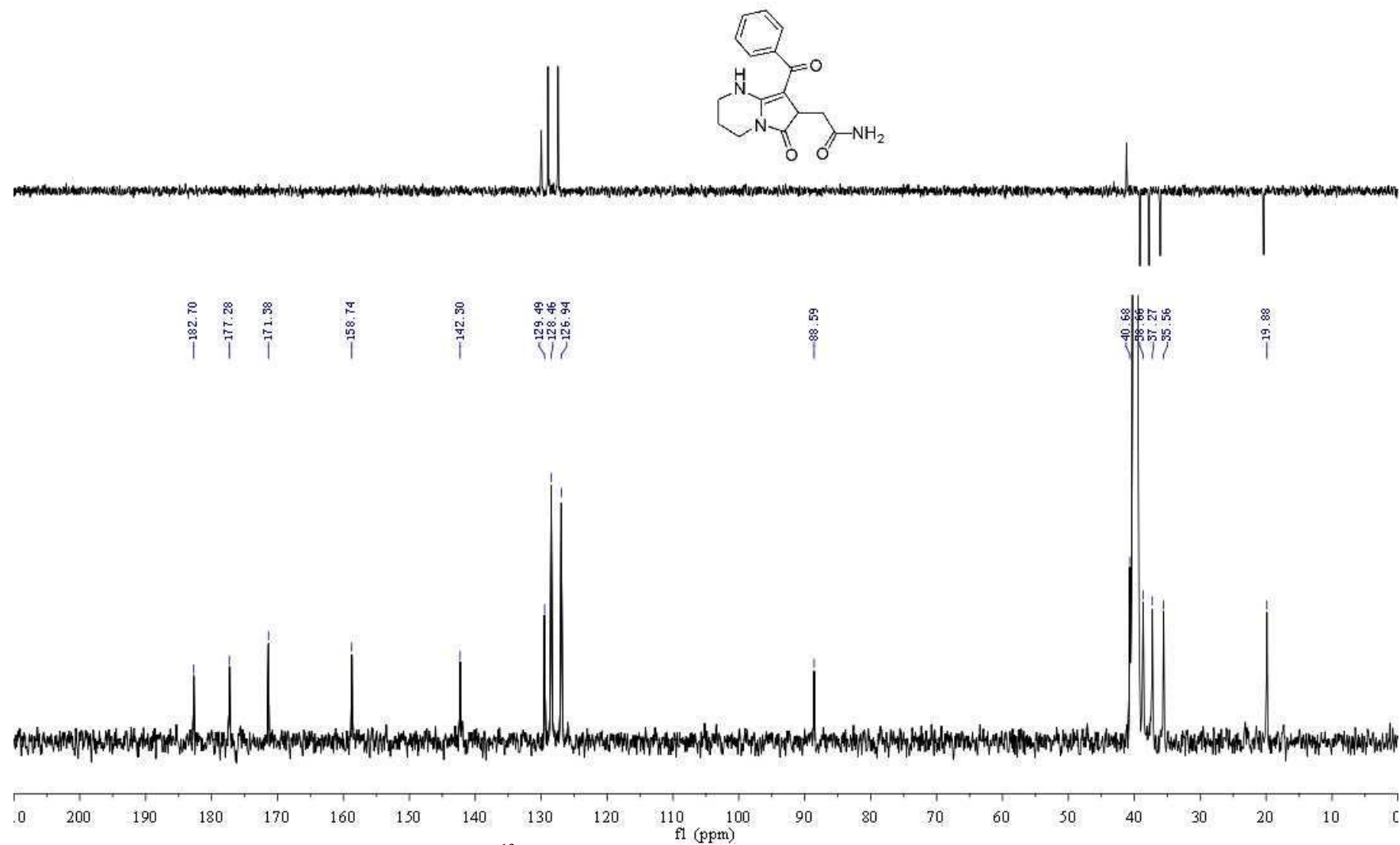
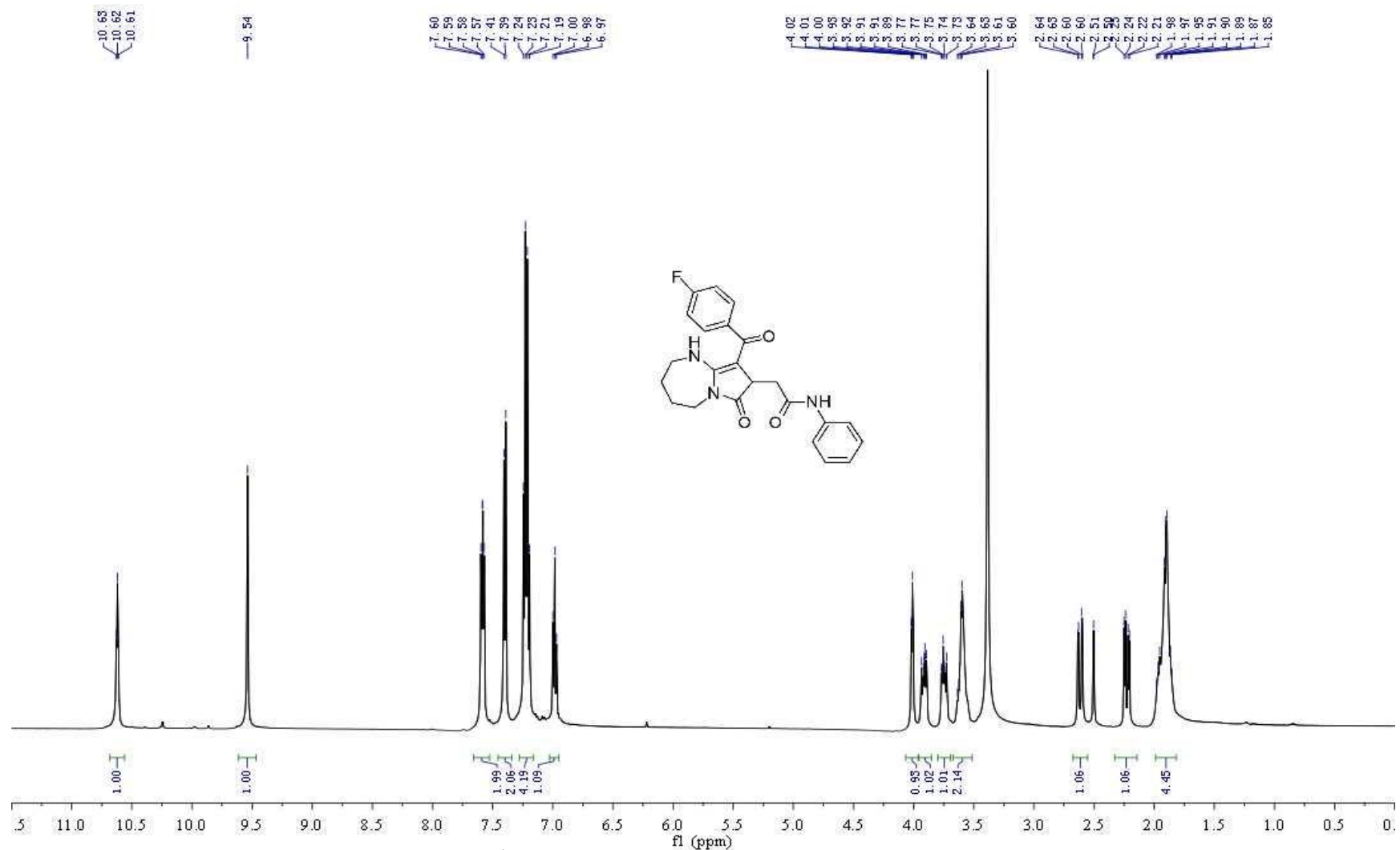


Figure 42. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3u**



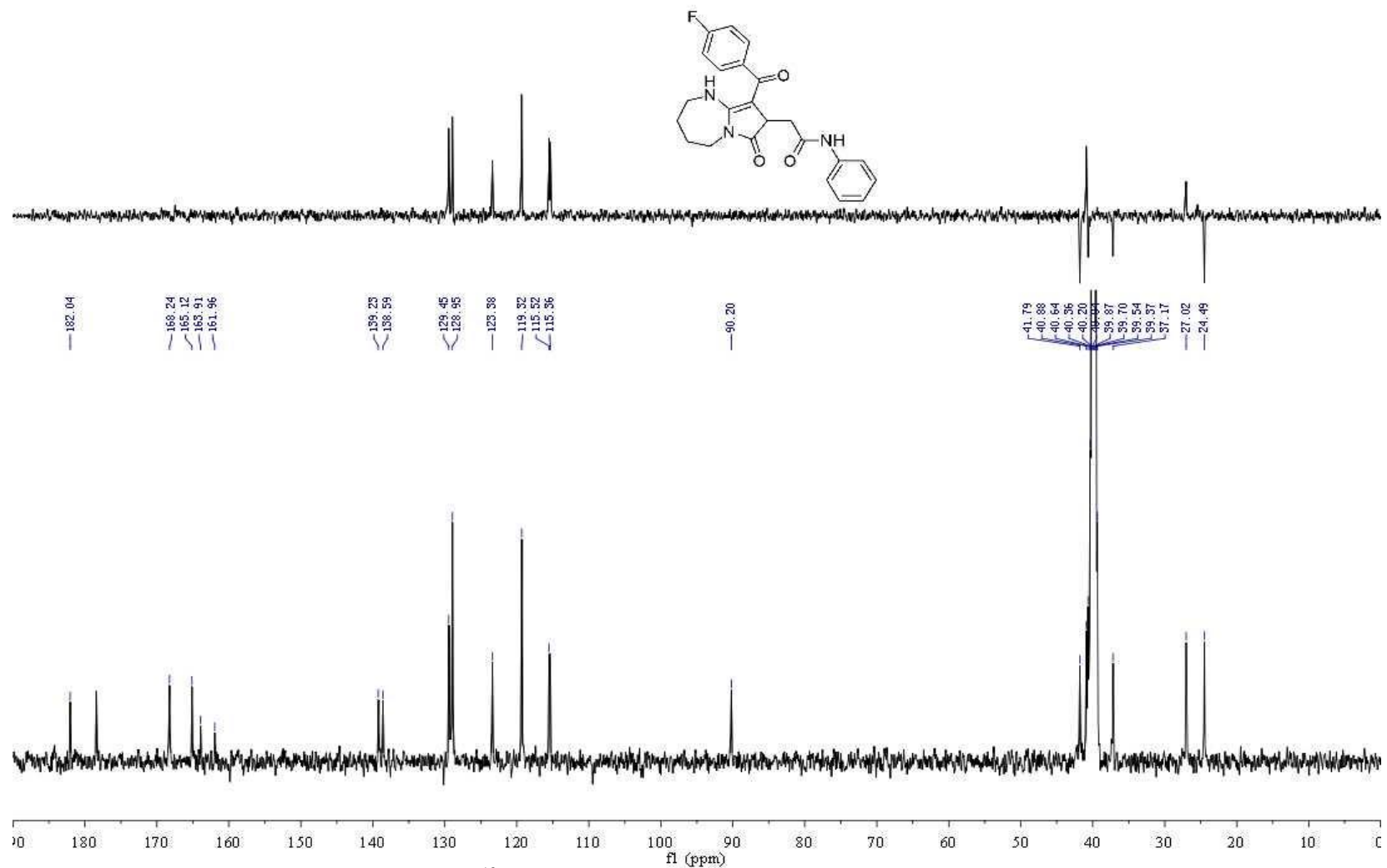


Figure 44. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3v

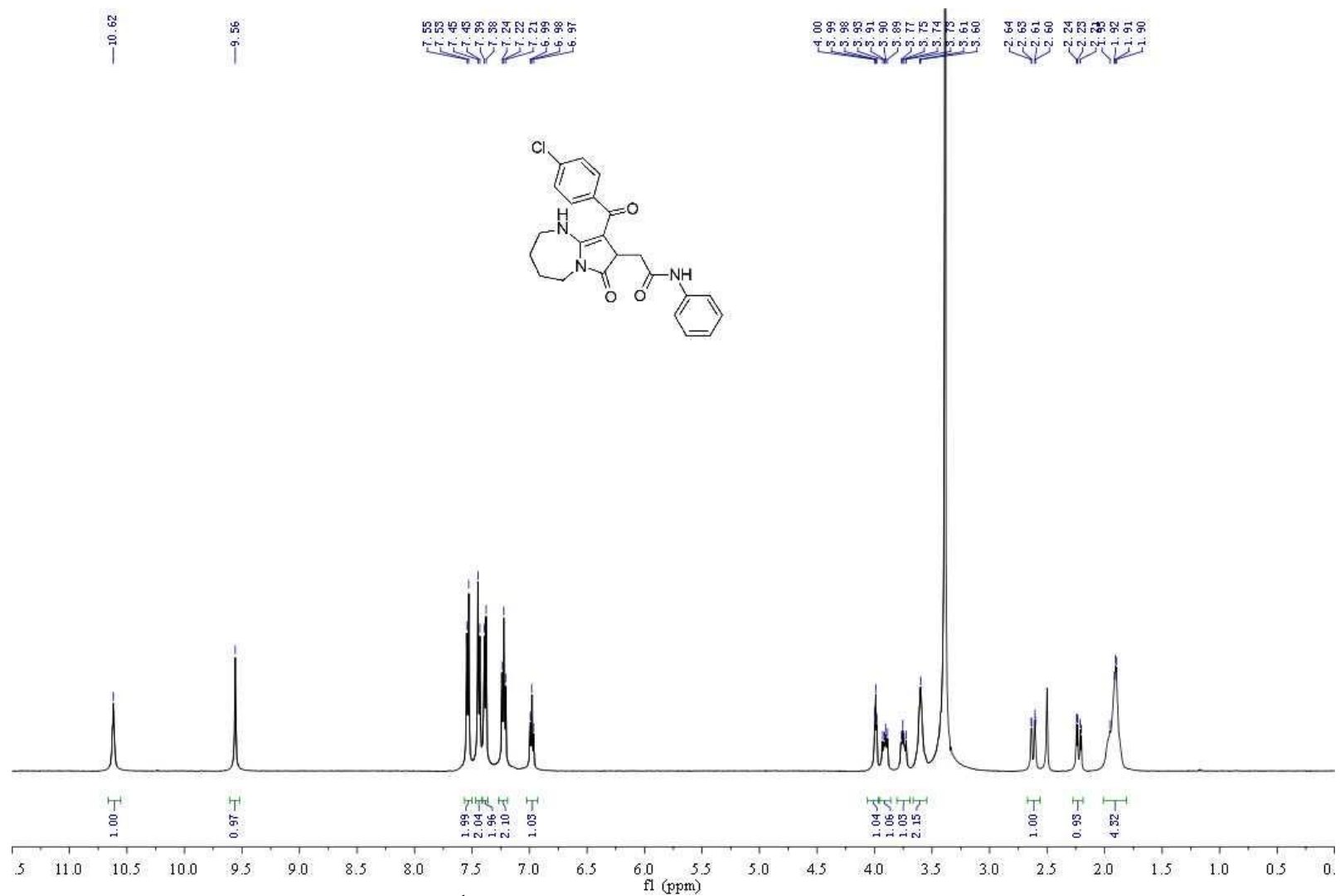


Figure 45. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3w

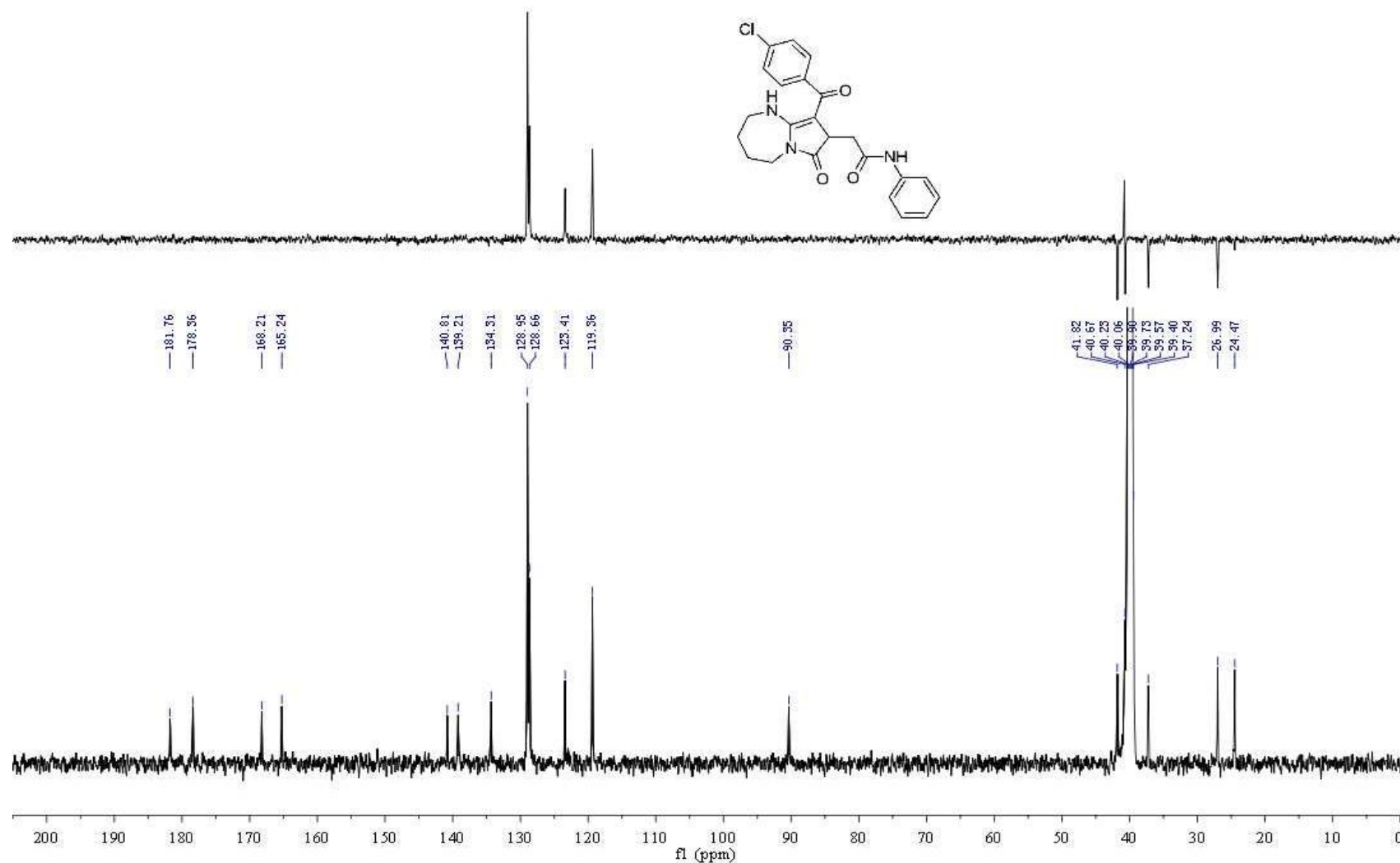


Figure 46. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d_6) spectra of compound **3w**

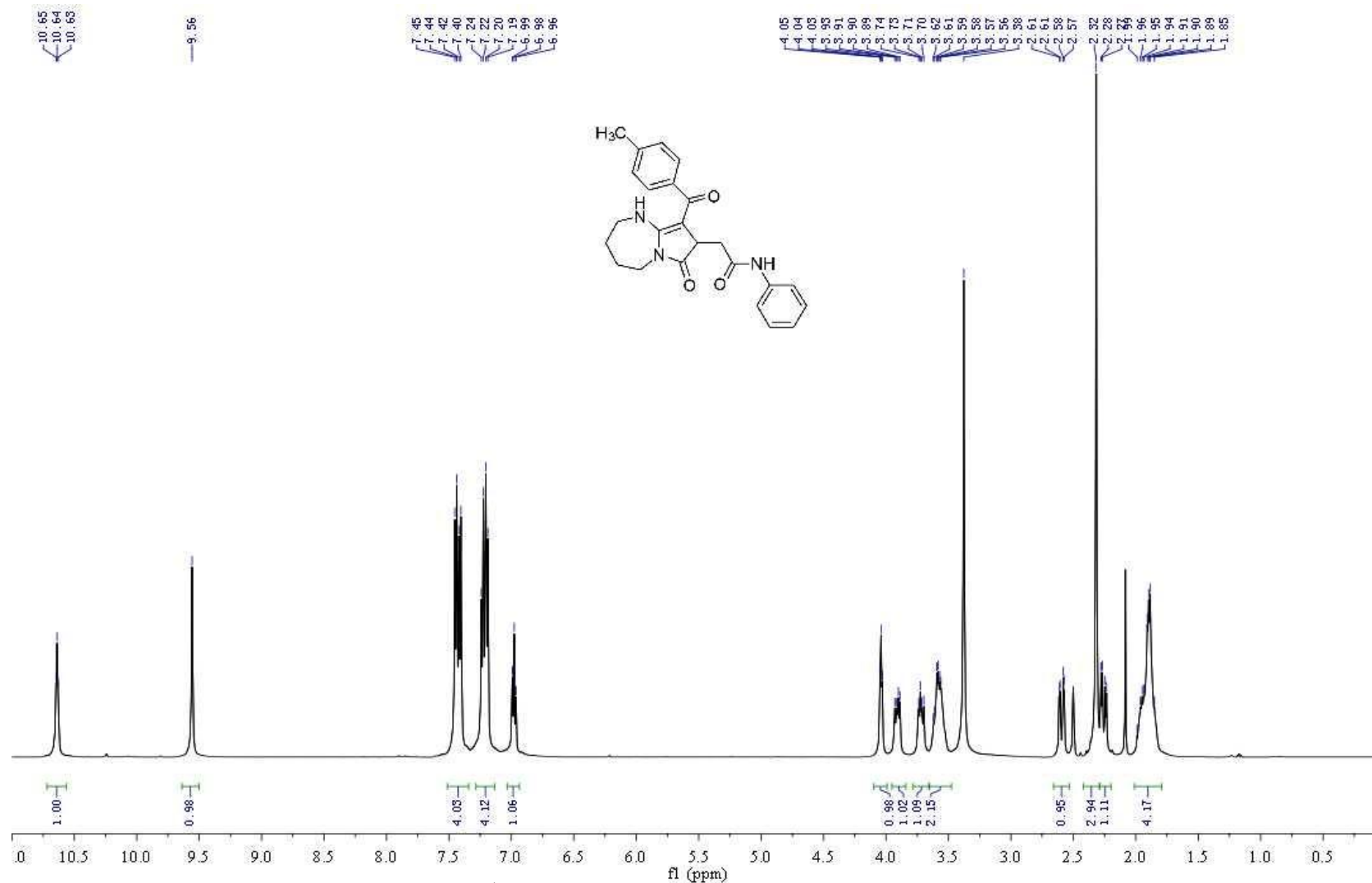


Figure 47. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3x

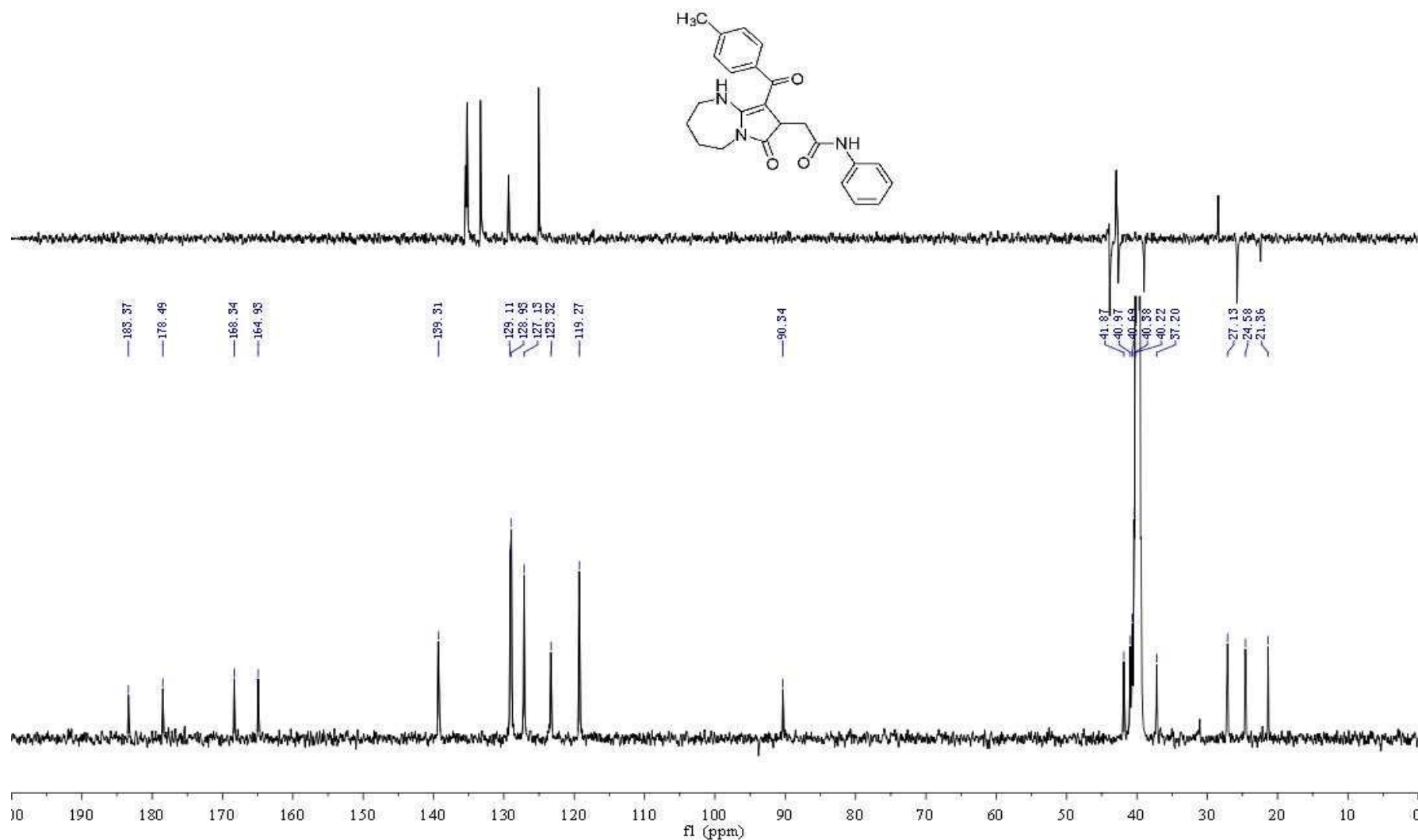


Figure 48. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3x

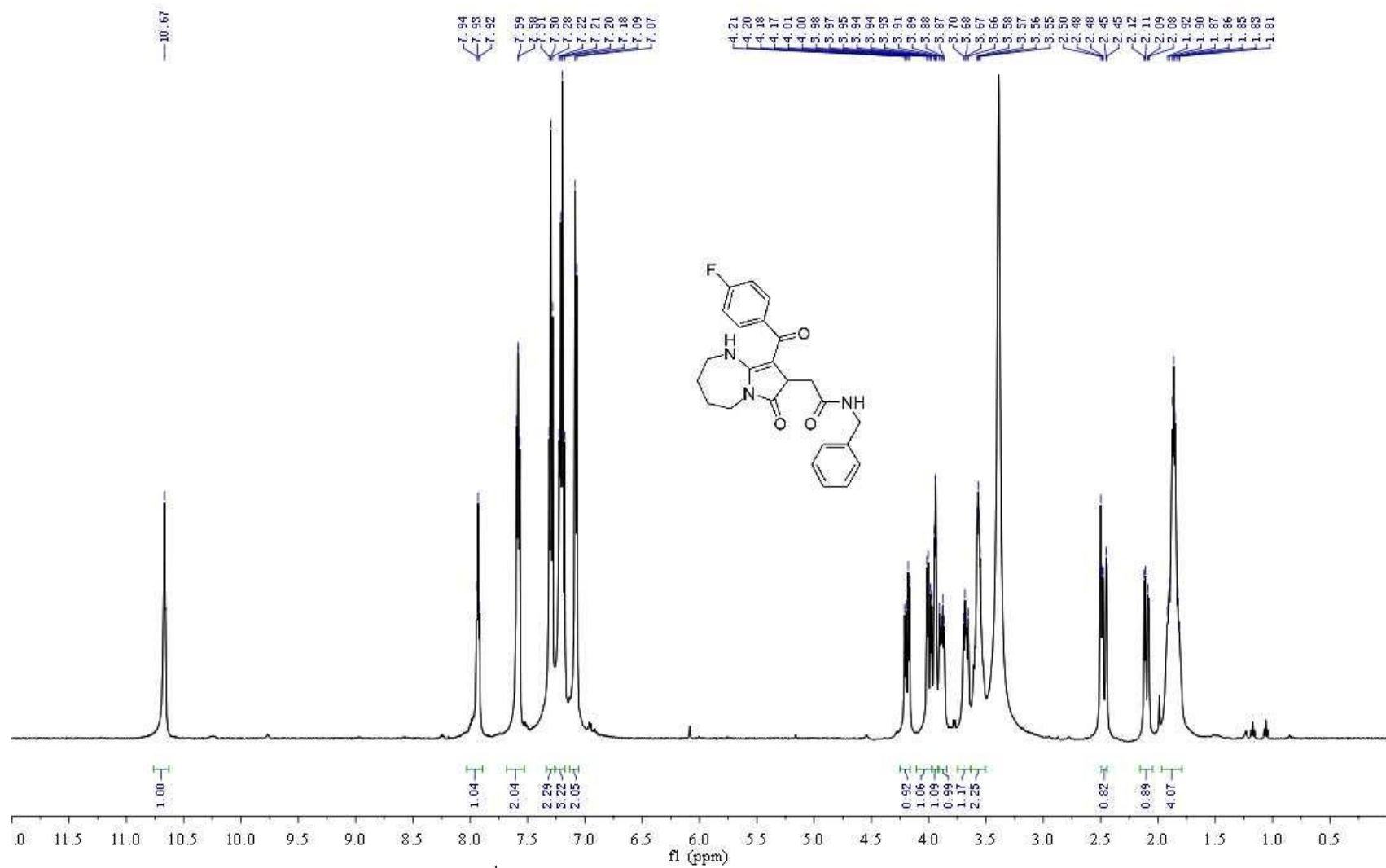


Figure 49. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3y**

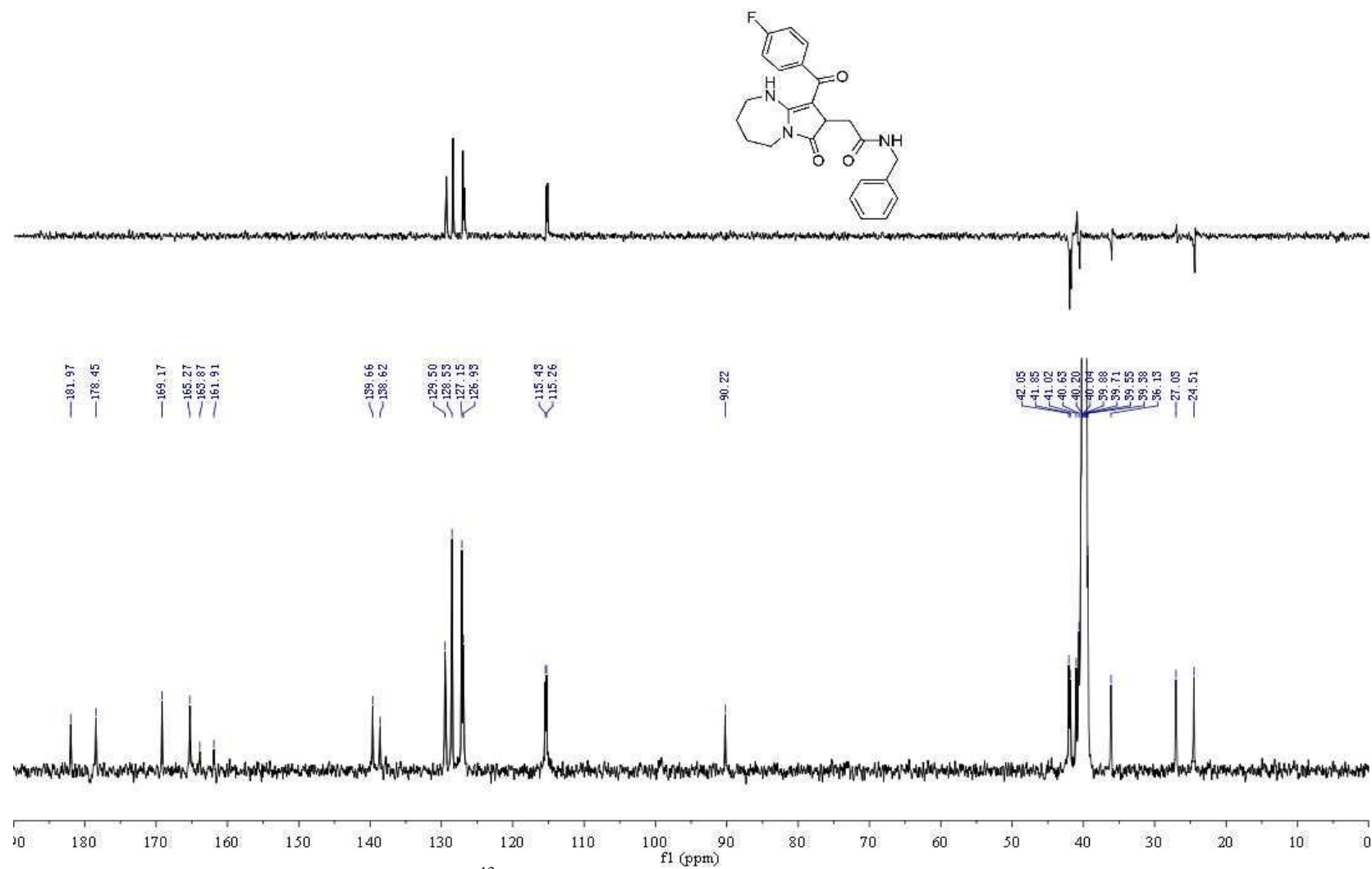


Figure 50. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3y**

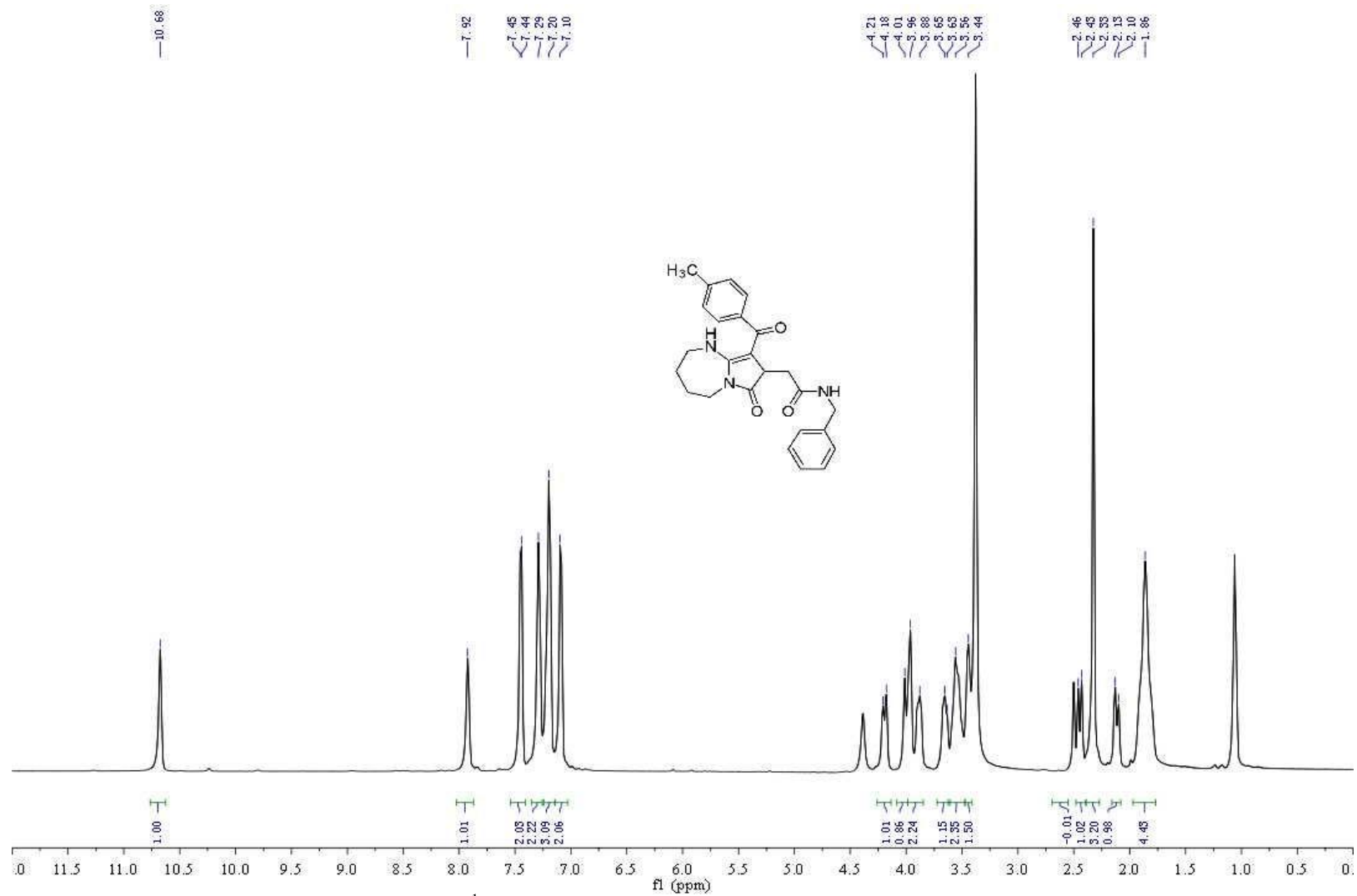


Figure 51. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3z

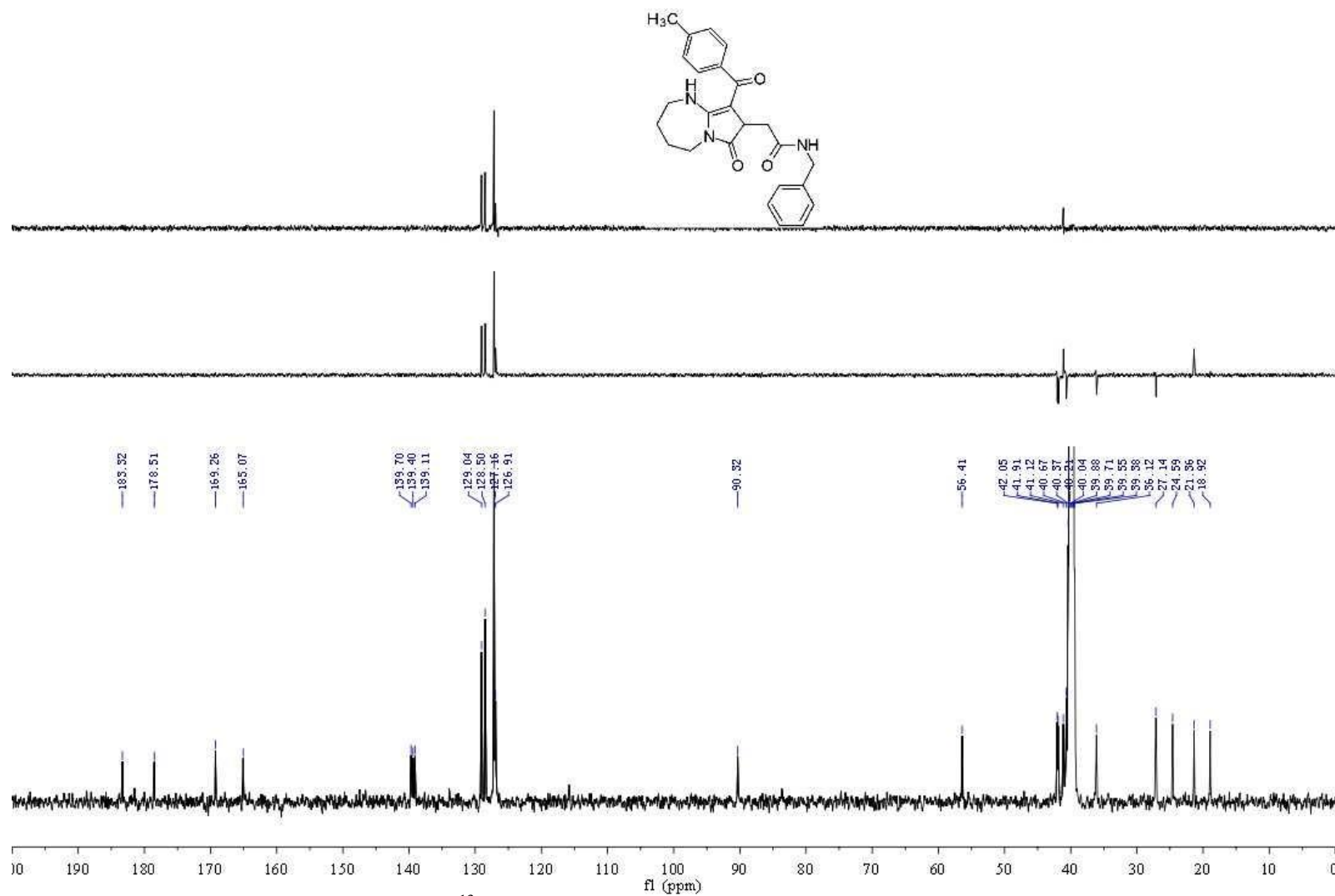


Figure 52. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3z

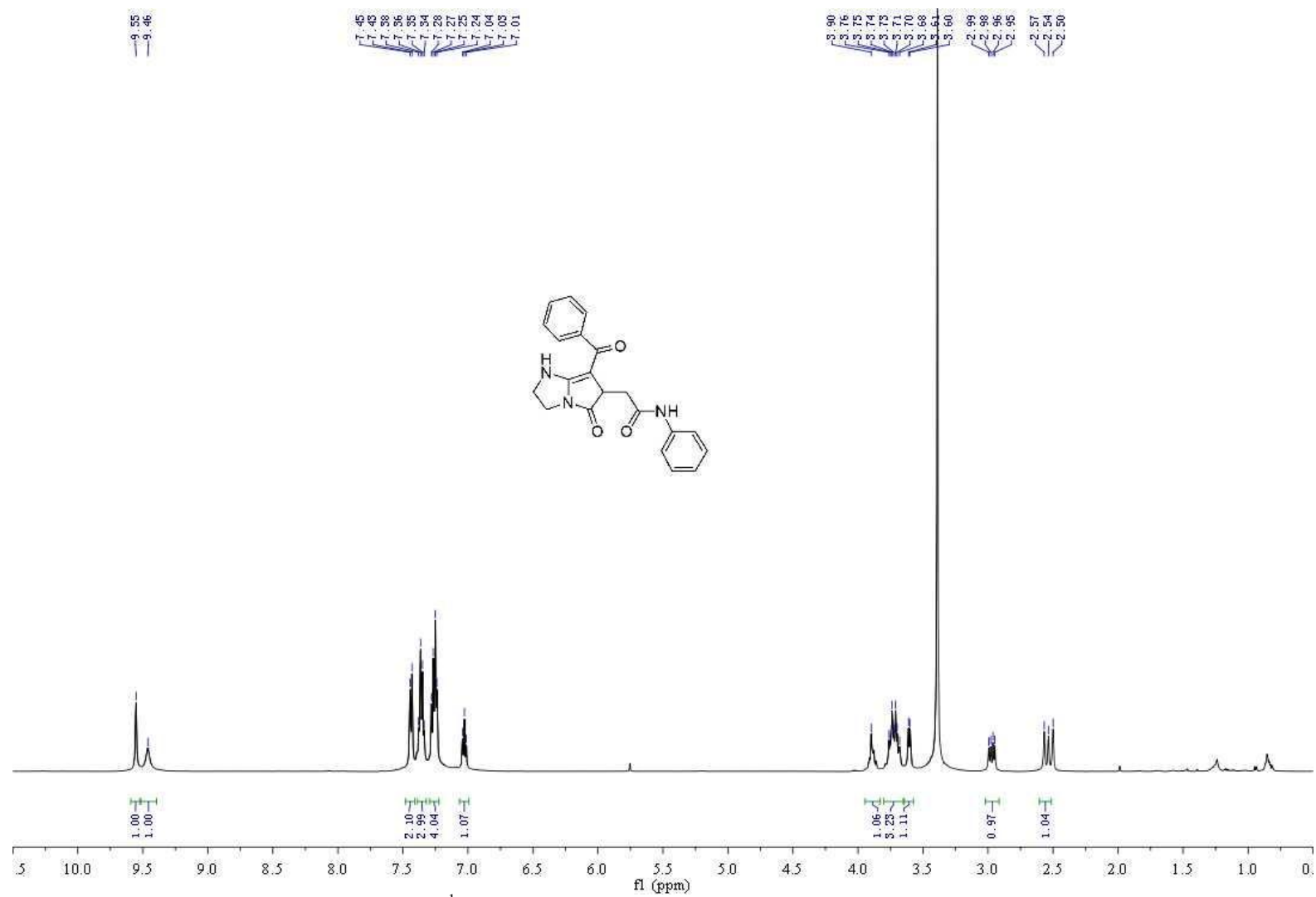


Figure 53. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3a

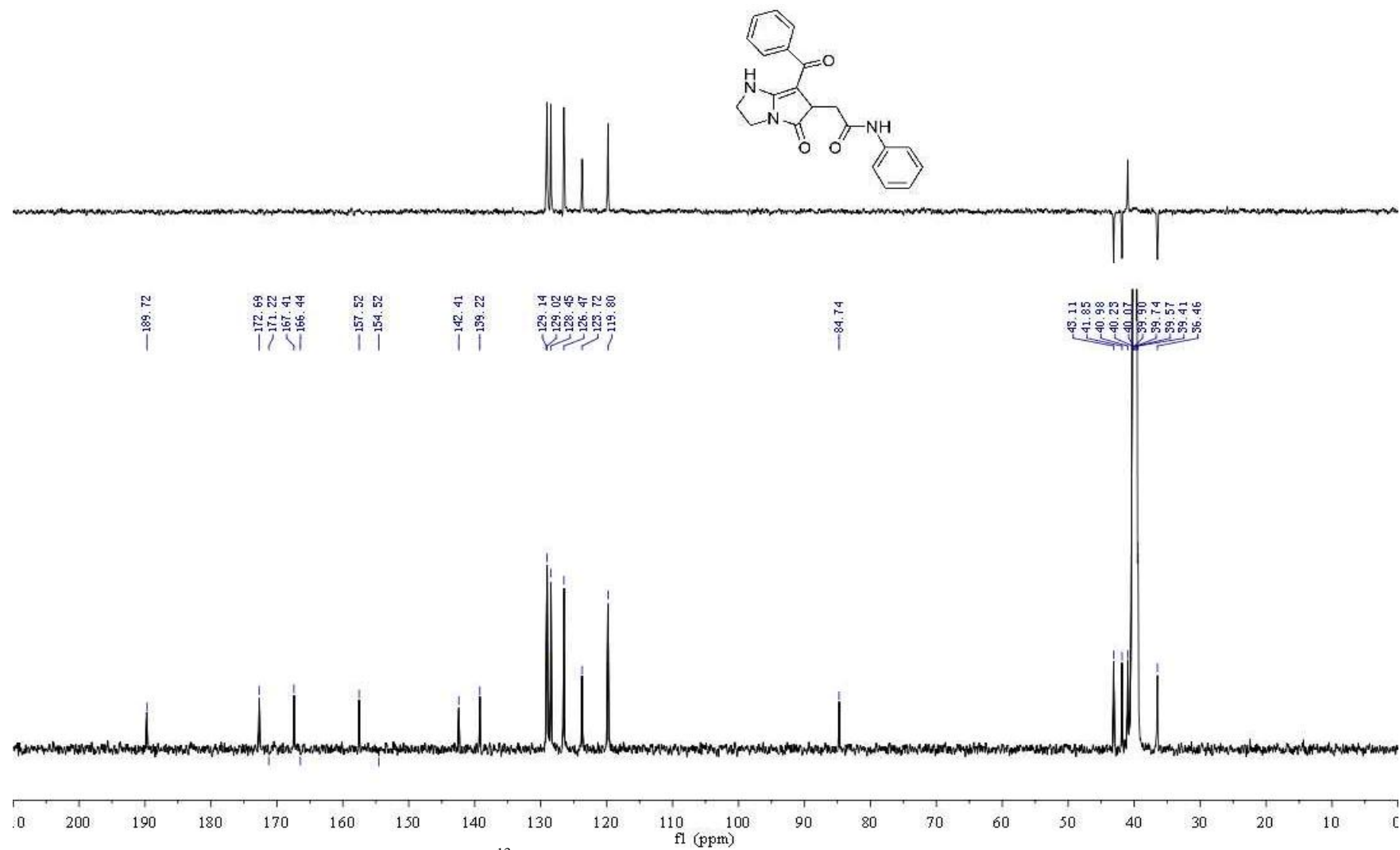
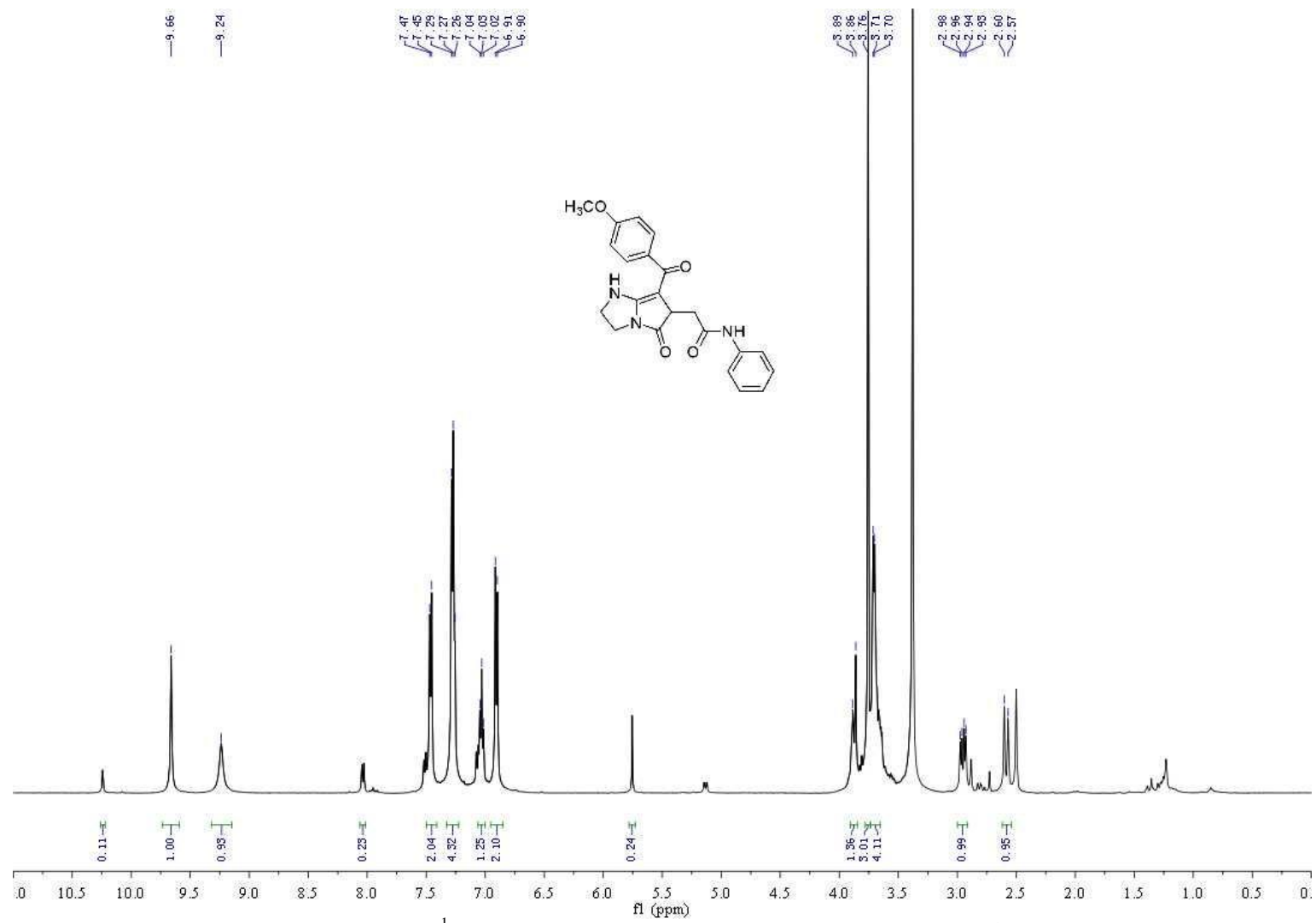


Figure 54. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3a



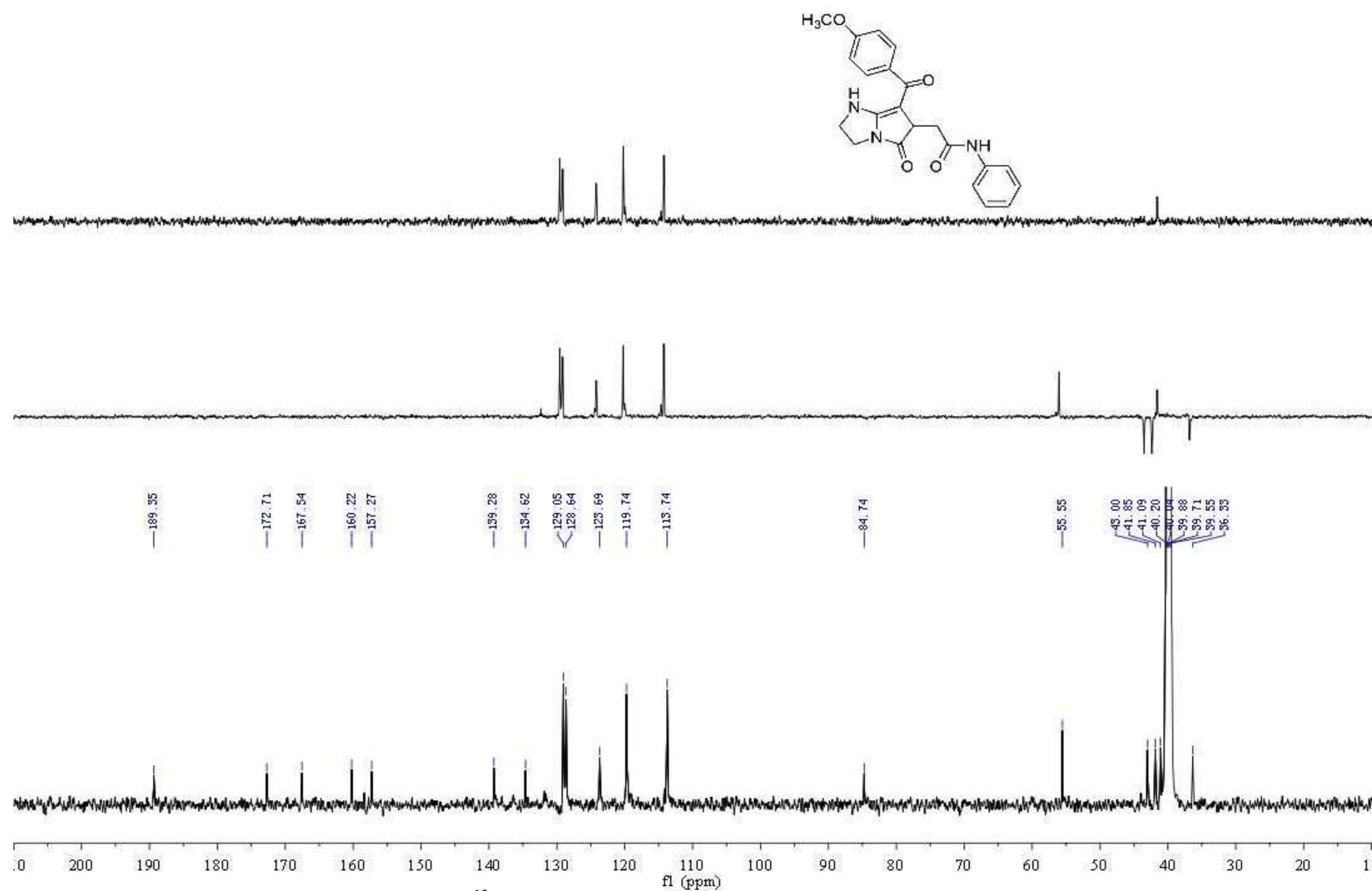
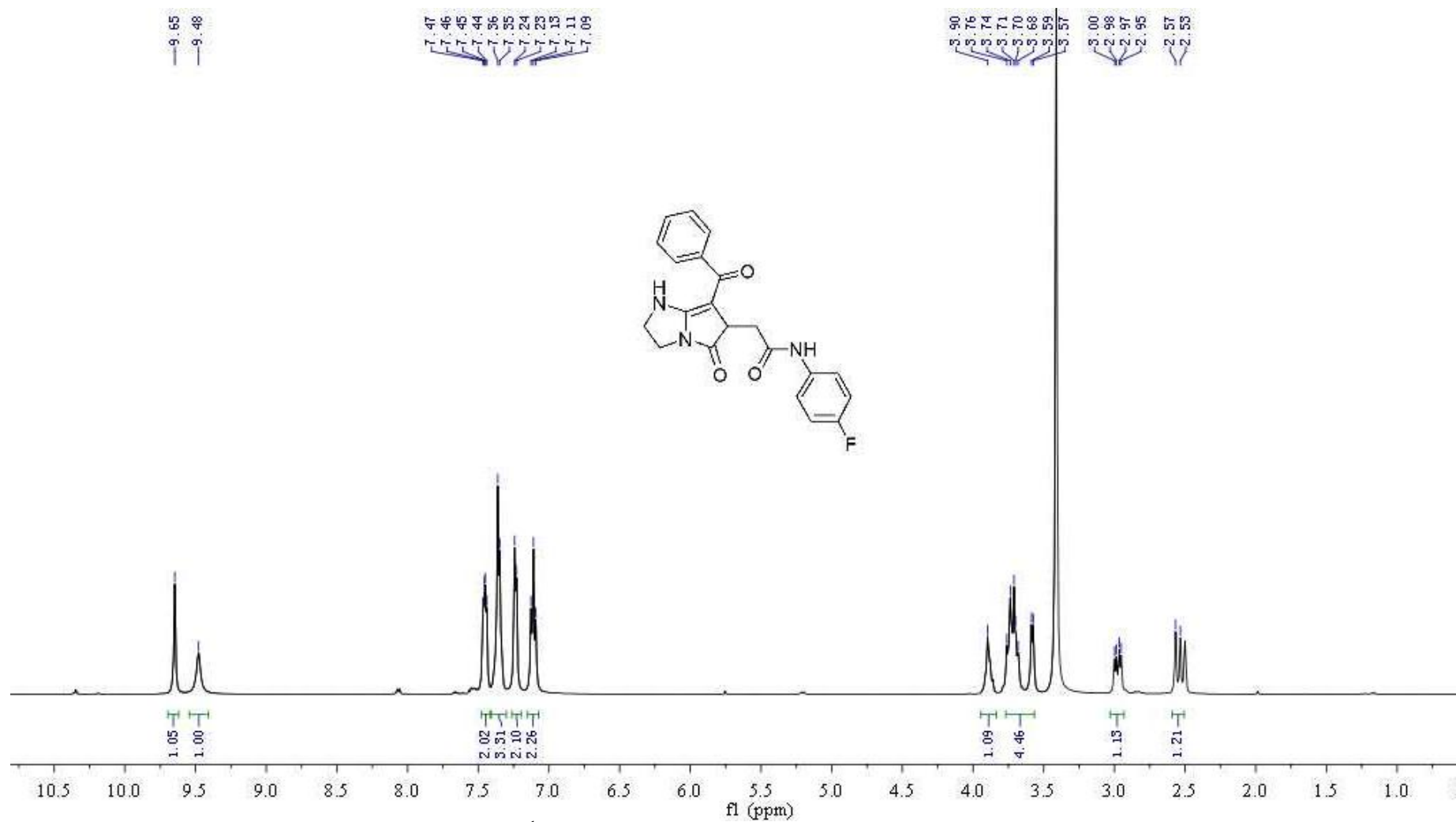


Figure 56. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectra of compound **3b'**



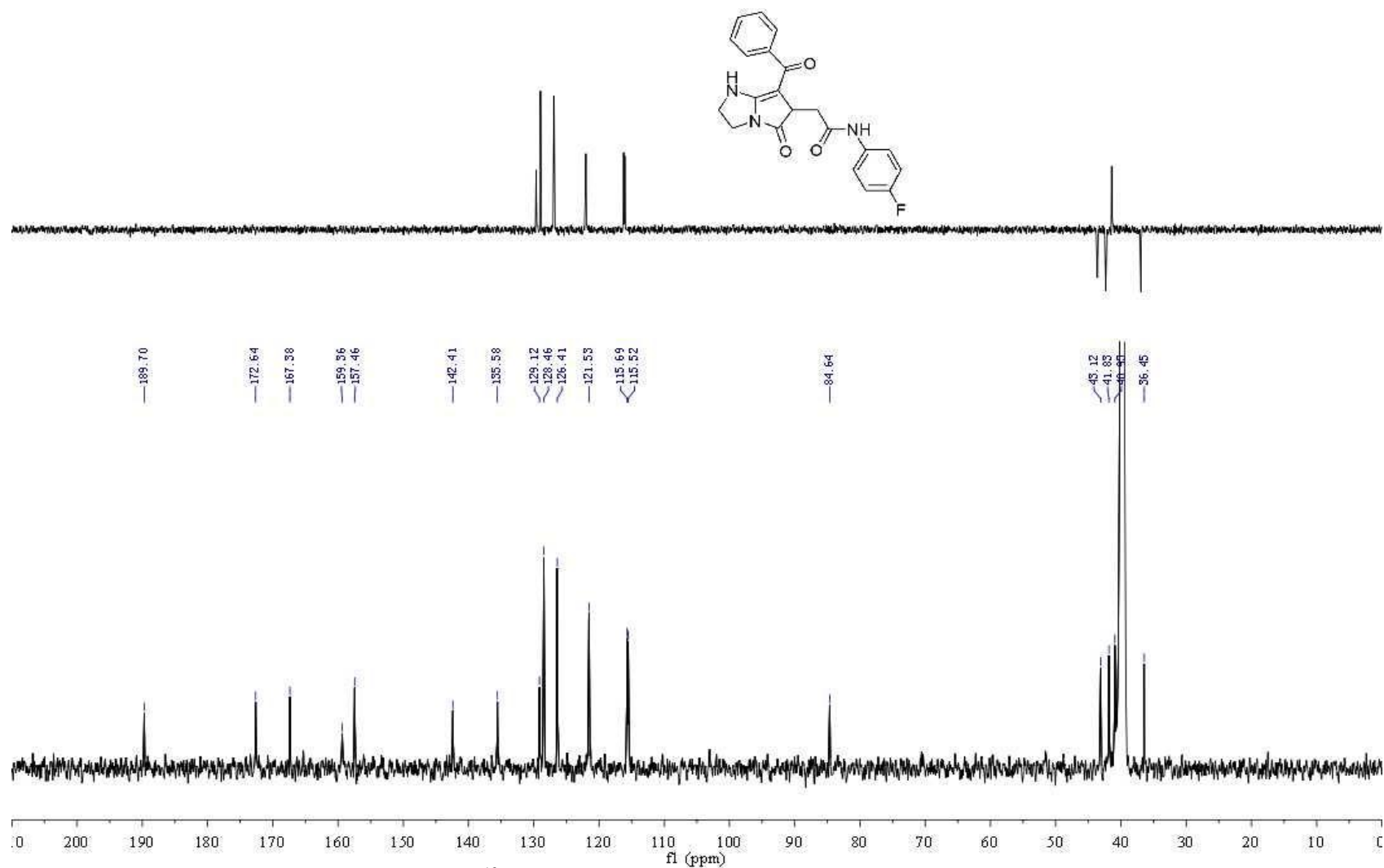


Figure 58. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3c'

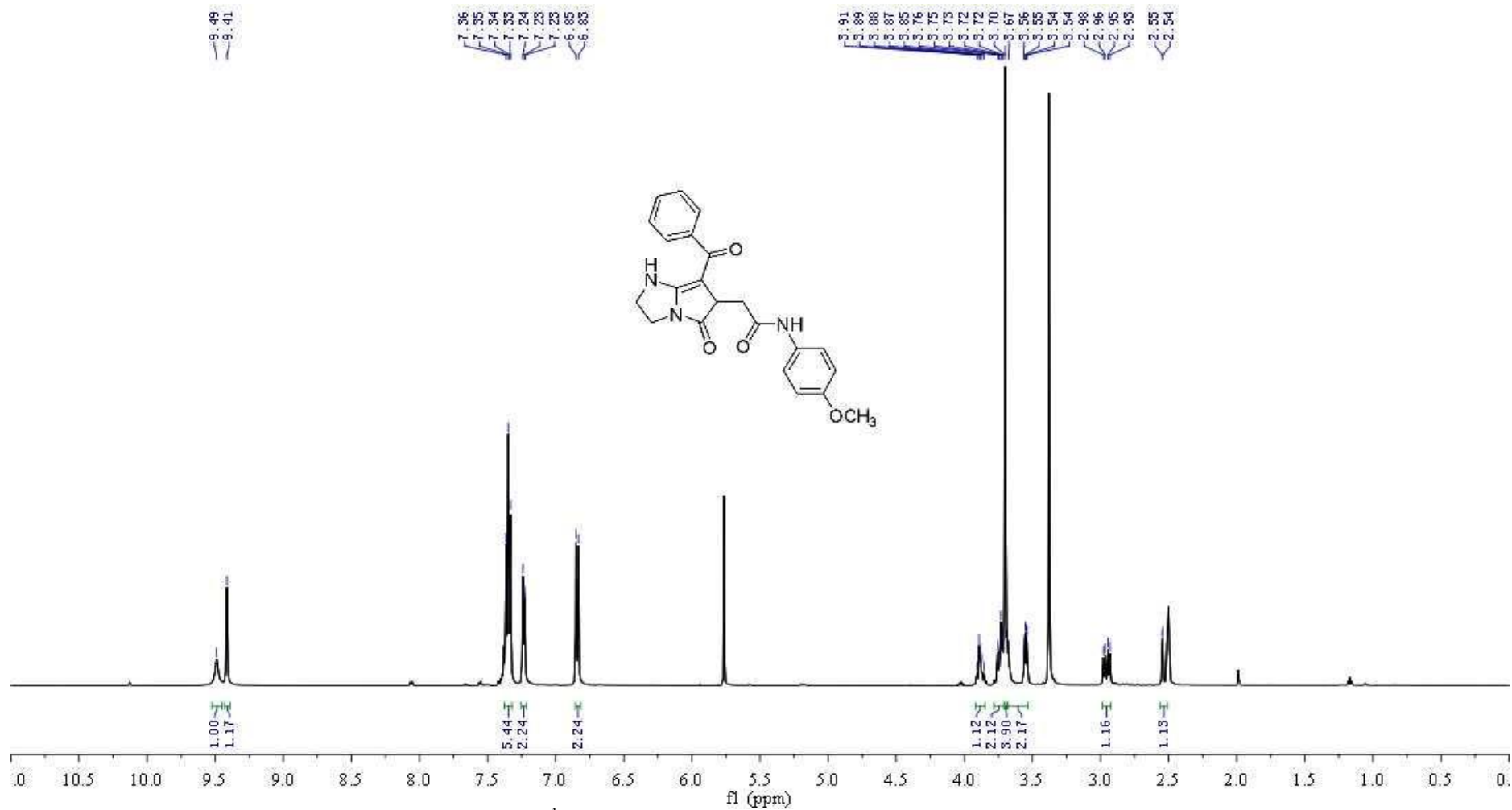


Figure 59. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3d

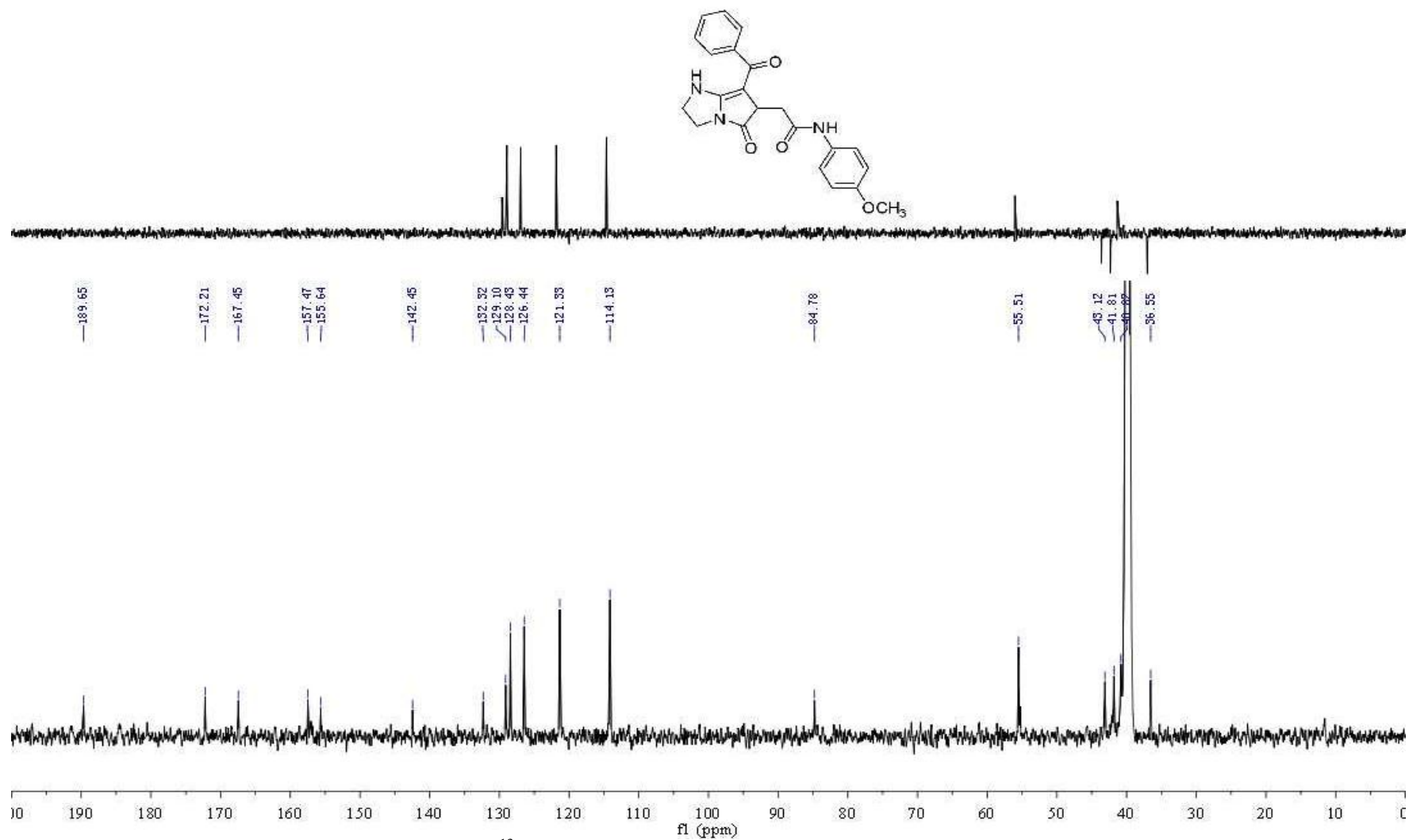
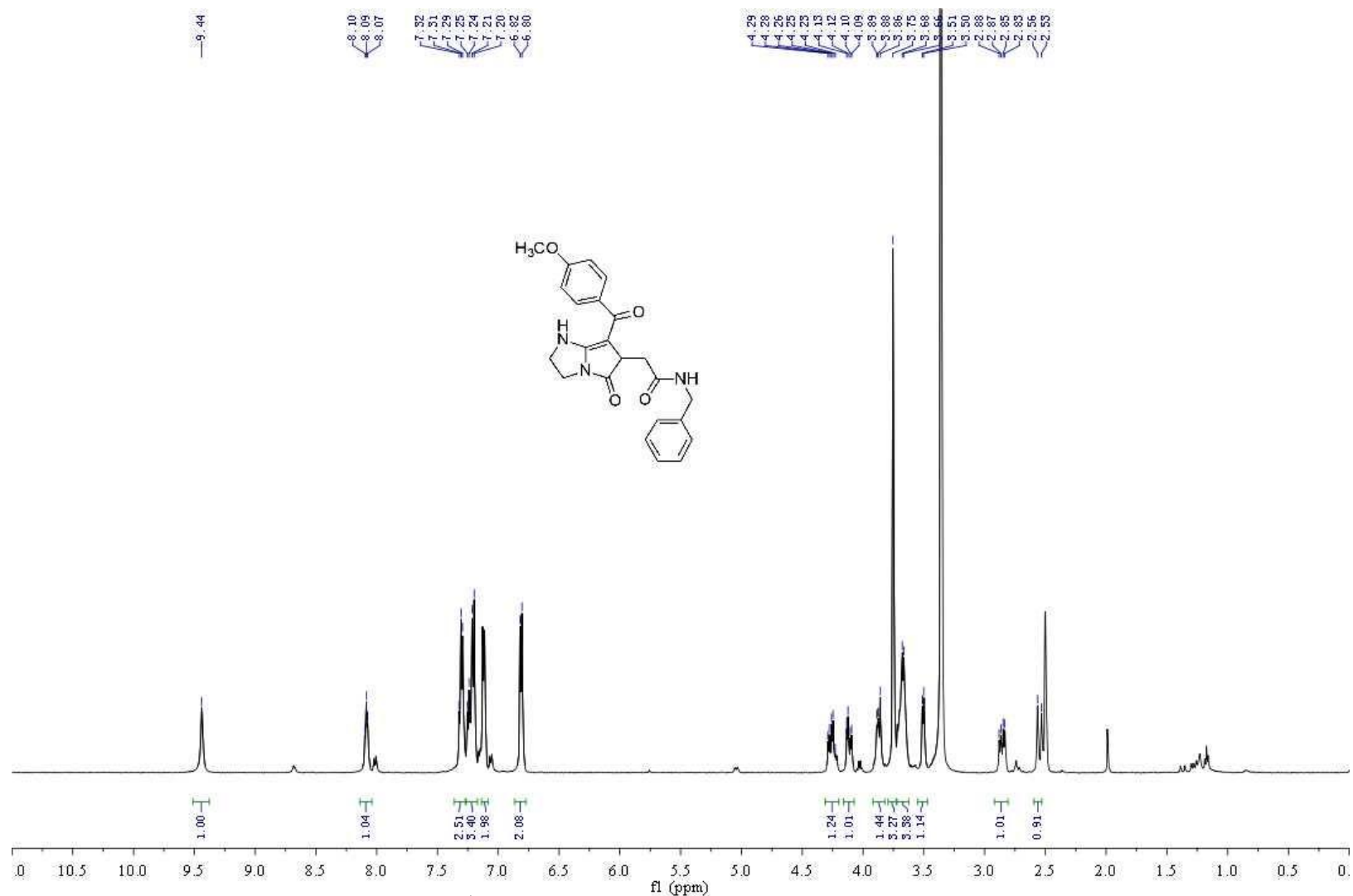


Figure 60. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3d**



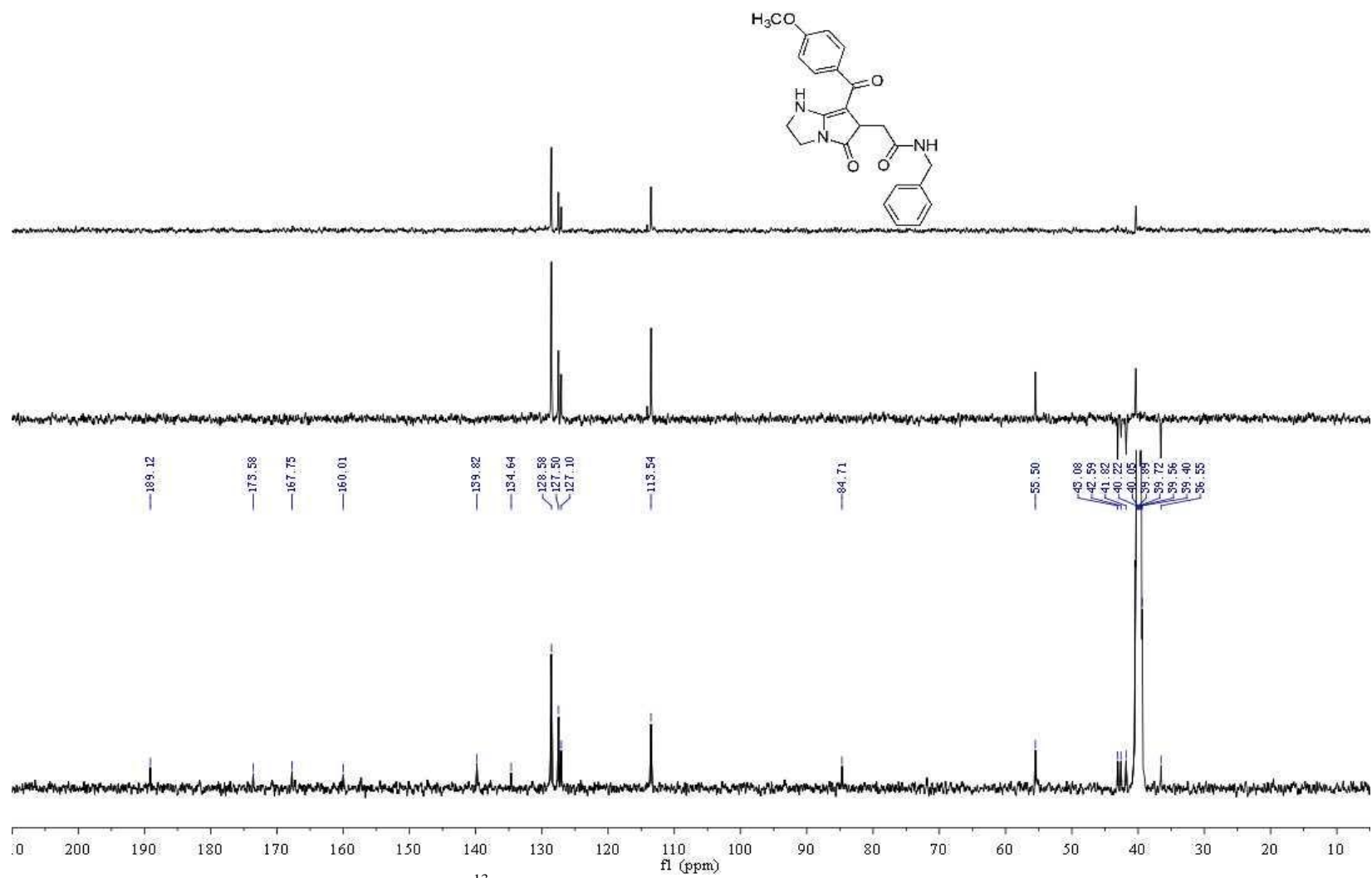


Figure 62. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound 3e'

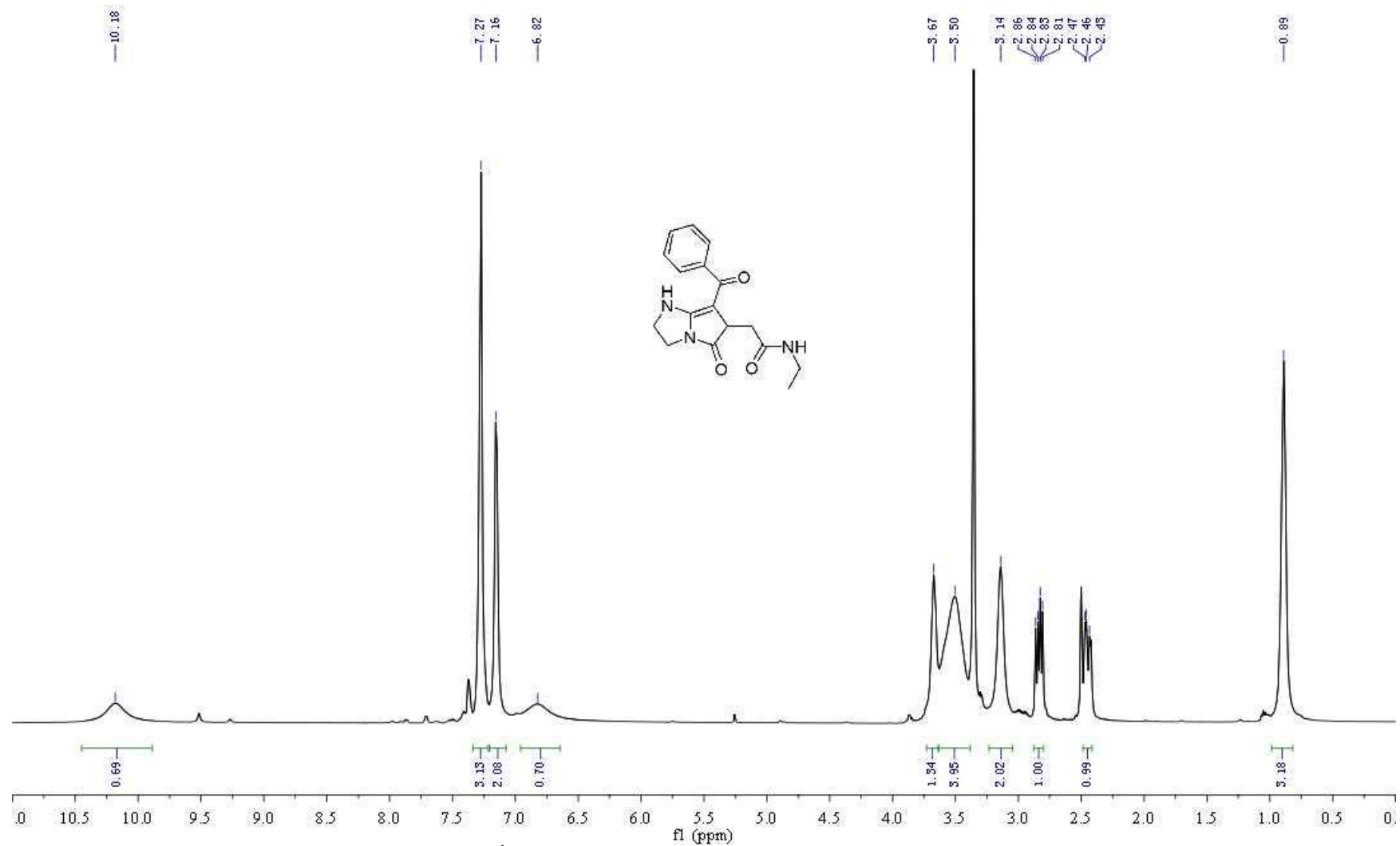


Figure 63. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound 3f

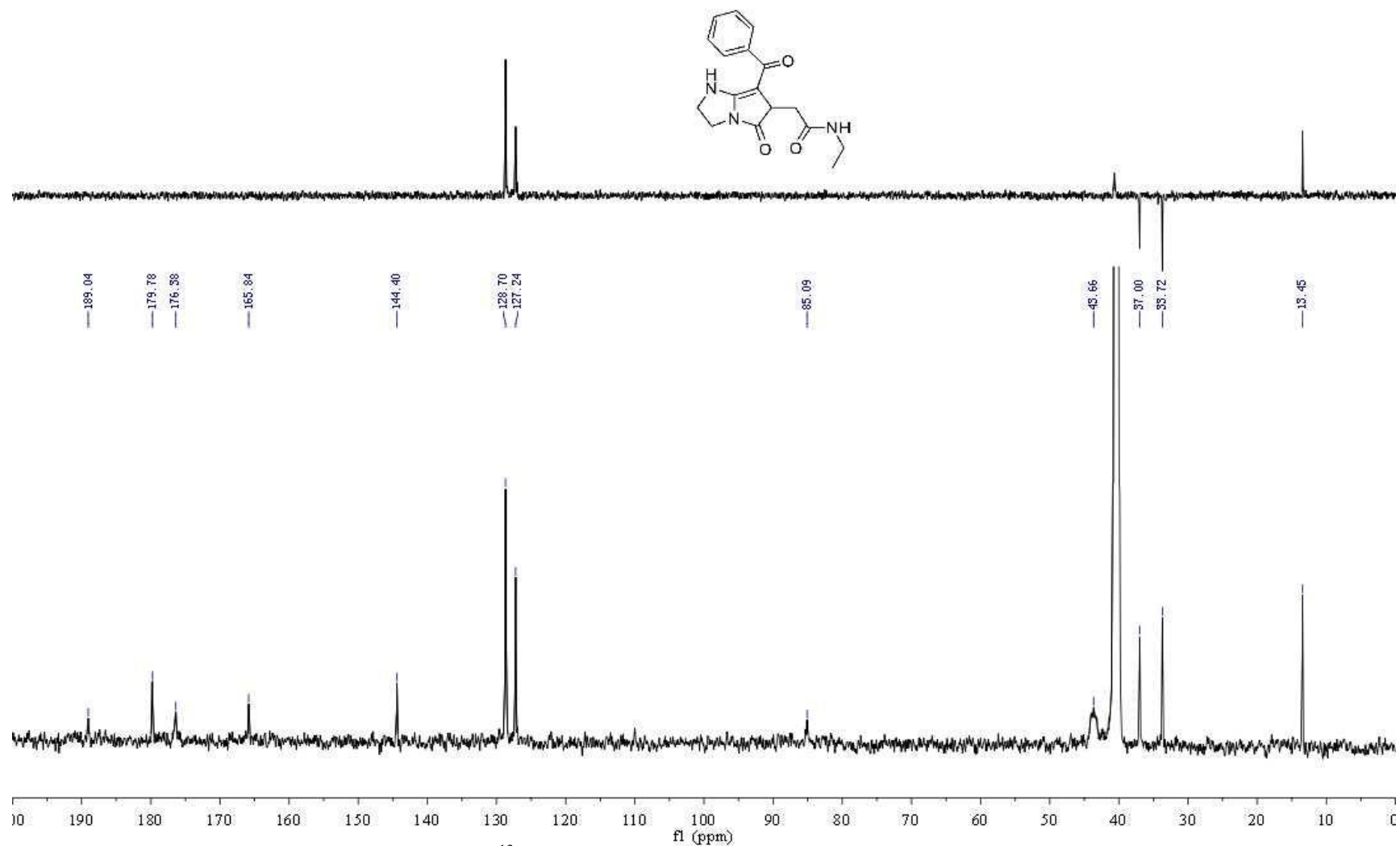


Figure 64. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of compound **3f**

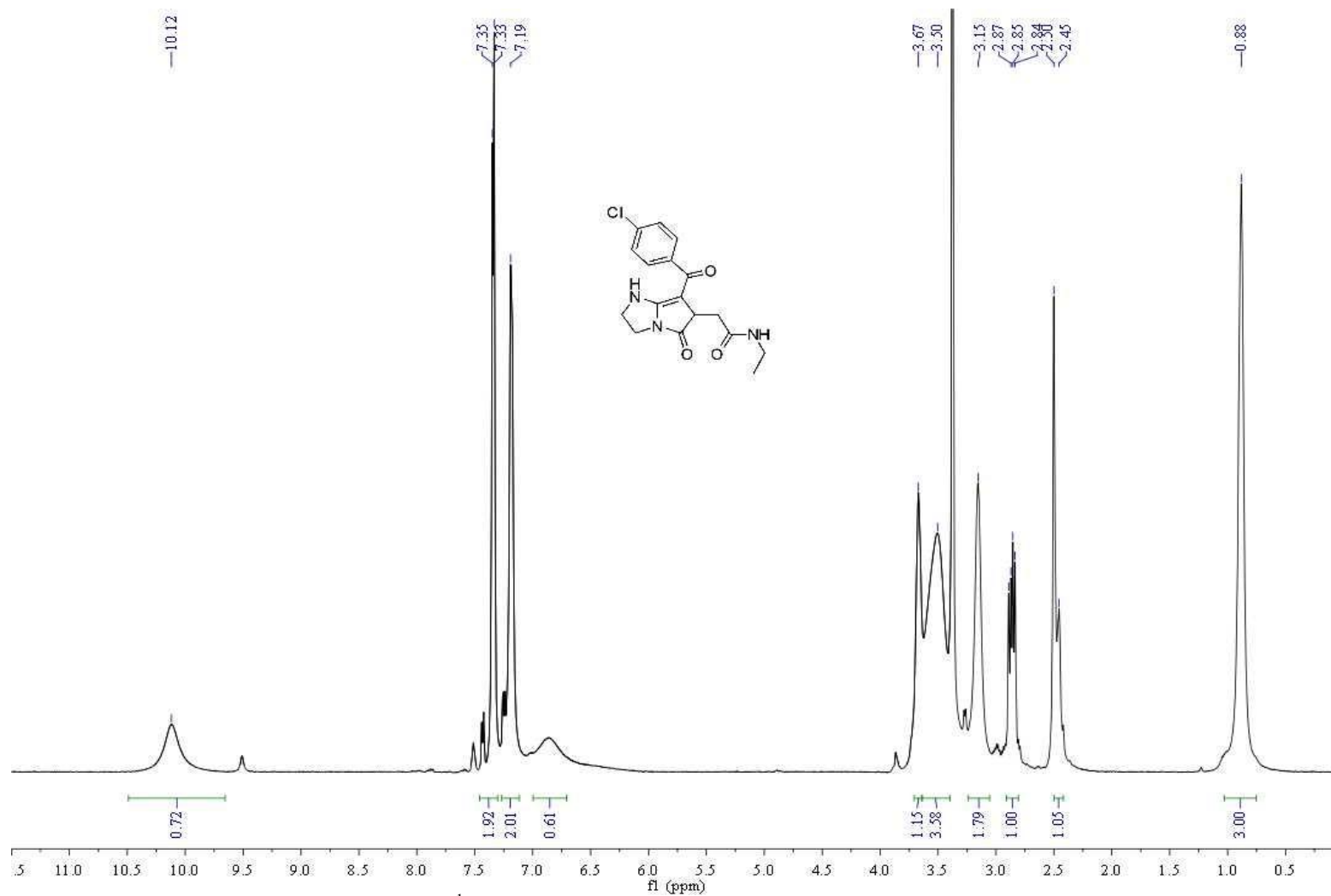


Figure 65. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3g**

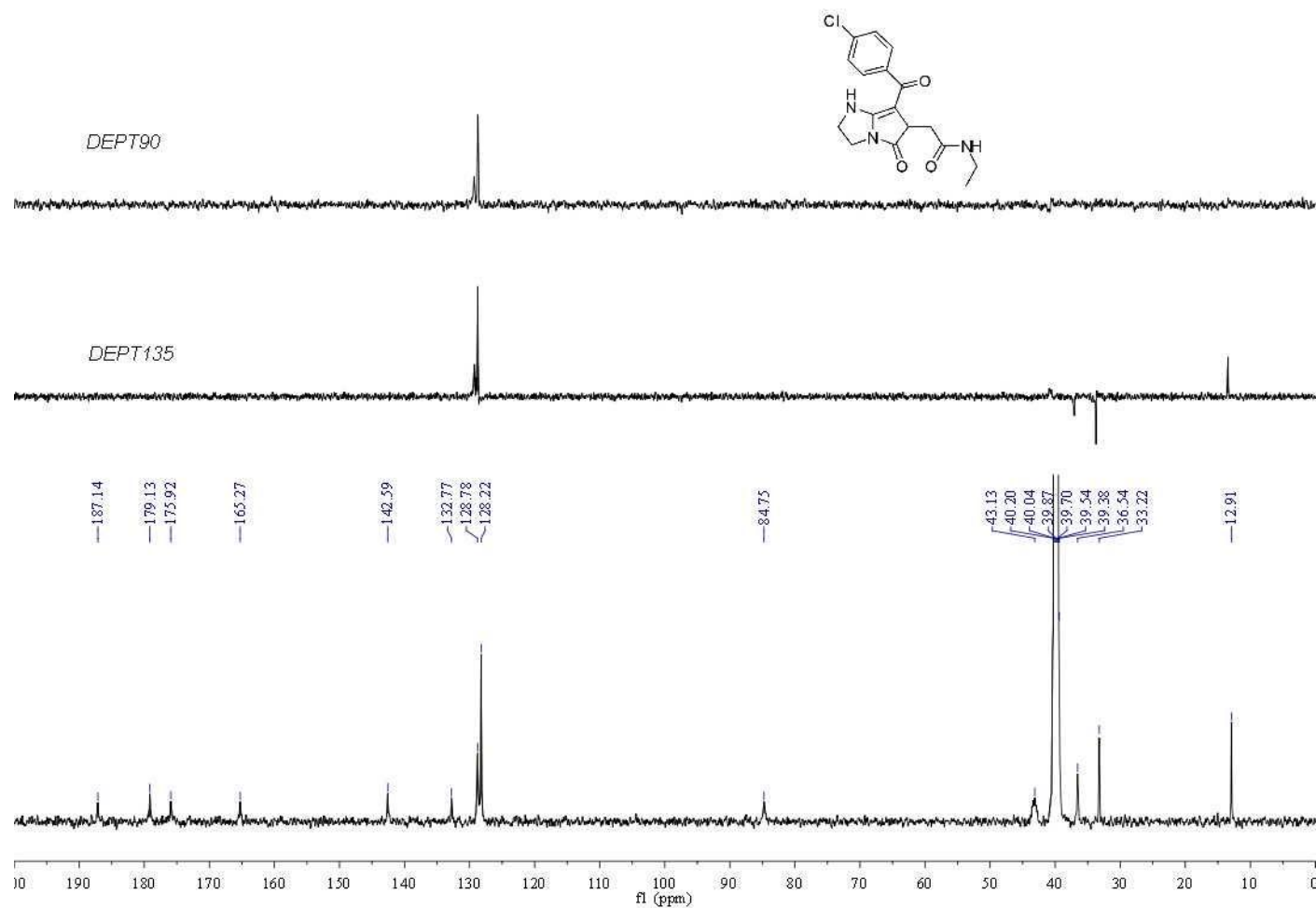
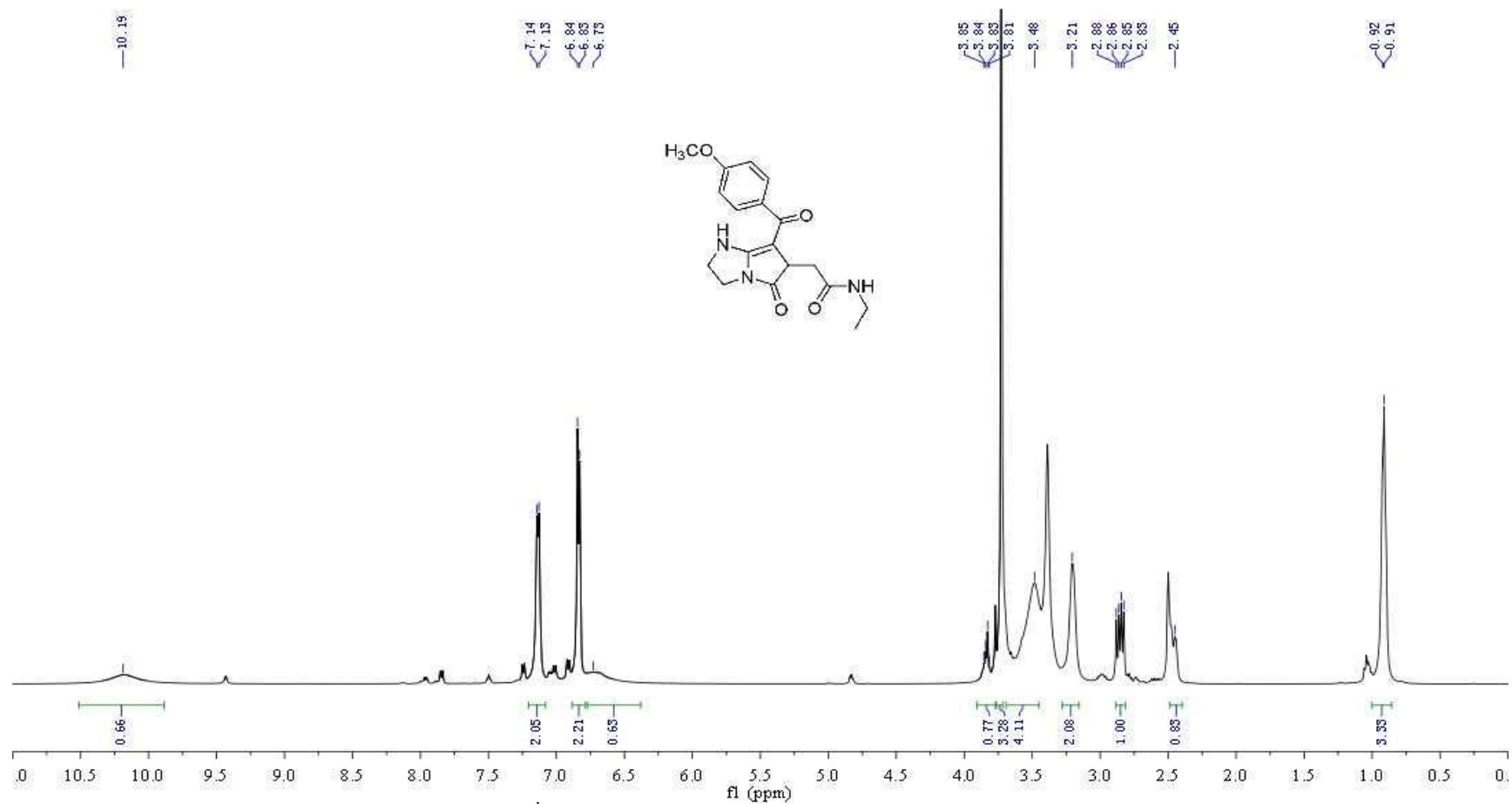


Figure 66. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3g'**



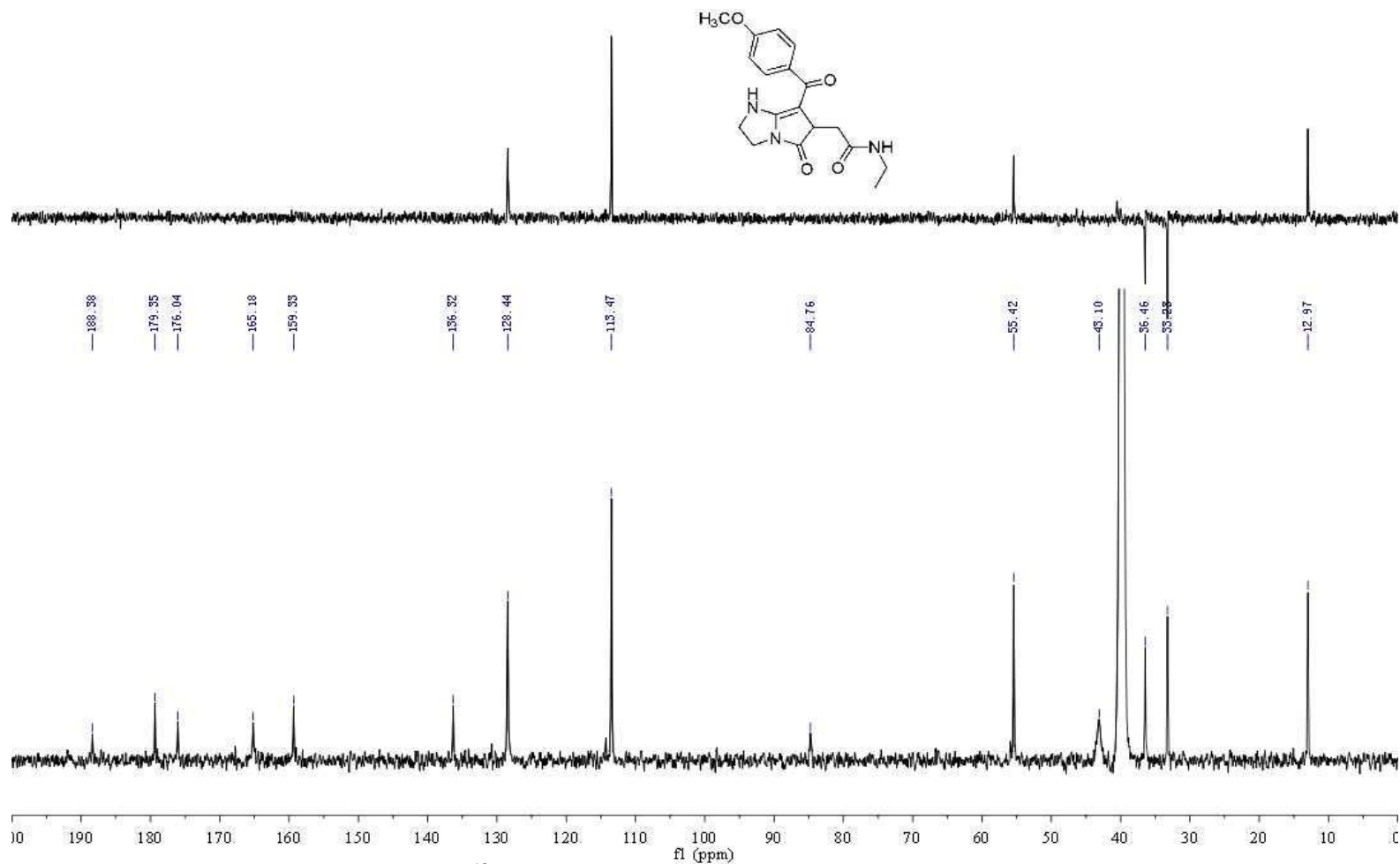


Figure 68. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectra of compound **3h**

References

1. Z.-T. Huang, M.-X. Wang, *Synthesis*, 1992, **12**, 1273; (b) Z.-J. Li, D. Charles, *Synth. Commun.*, 2001, **31**, 527.
2. Z.-C. Chen, Z.-G. Le, Z.-C. Chen, Y. Hu, Z.-G. Le, Q.-G. Zheng, *Synthesis*, 2004, **7**, 995
3. CCDC 998644 contain the supplementary crystallographic data for compound **3t**. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.