

## Supporting Information

### Green tea polyphenol-reduced graphene oxide: Derivatisation, reduction efficiency, reduction mechanism and cytotoxicity

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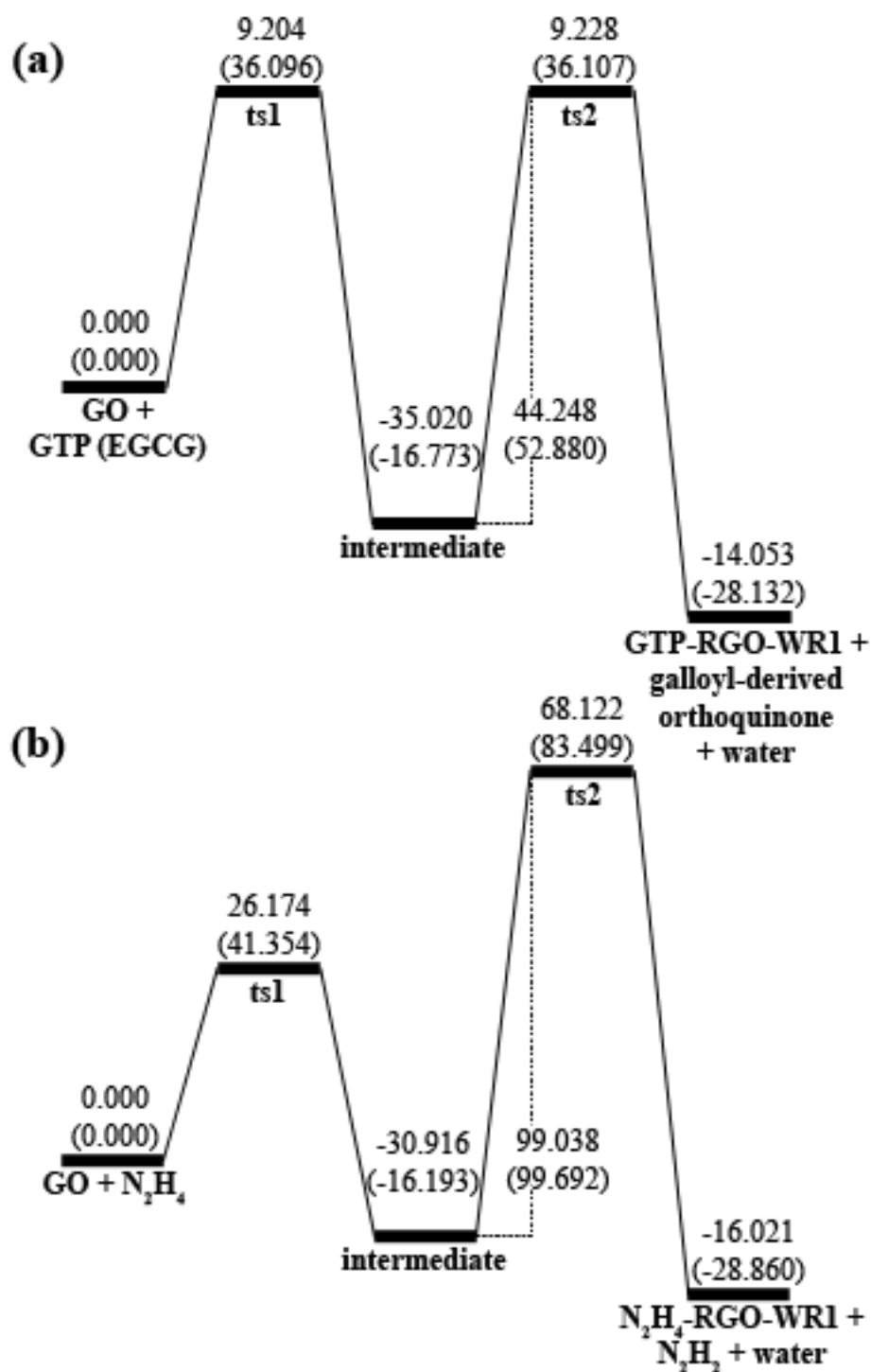
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**Fig. S1.** Reaction energy profiles for the GO reduction using (a) GTP and (b) N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub> calculated at the functional theory level of B3LYP/3-21G. The values of  $\Delta H$  (kcal/mol) and  $\Delta G$  (kcal/mol) at 90°C were shown in normal typefaces without and with parentheses, respectively.

**Table S1.** Calculated total energies ( $E_{\text{total}}$ ), entropies (S), Gibbs free energies (G), enthalpies (H) and zero-point energies (ZPE) for species investigated in this study at the functional theory level of B3LYP/3-21G.

Species		$E_{\text{total}}$ (a.u.)	S (cal.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> )	G (a.u.)	H (a.u.)	ZPE (a.u.)	
GO + GTP (EGCG)	reactant	GO + epoxide EGCG	-305.5824	78.4650	-305.6267	-305.5813	0.1041
	ts1		-1666.9518	215.0720	-1667.0751	-1666.9506	0.3773
	intermediate		-1972.5184	219.4850	-1972.6443	-1972.5172	0.4703
	ts2		-1972.5889	243.2910	-1972.7285	-1972.5877	0.4869
	product	GTP-RGO- WR1 galloyl- derived orthoquinone water	-230.8678	72.8740	-230.9088	-230.8667	0.1017
			-1665.7392	212.5490	-1665.8610	-1665.7380	0.3547
			-75.9507	46.8830	-75.9767	-75.9496	0.0198
GO + N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	reactant	GO + epoxide N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	-305.5824	78.4650	-305.6267	-305.5813	0.1041
	ts1		-111.1723	59.9340	-111.2058	-111.1711	0.0517
	intermediate		-416.7119	96.5980	-416.7666	-416.7107	0.1574
	ts2		-416.8029	97.8570	-416.8583	-416.8017	0.1596
	product	N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> -RGO- WR1 N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> water	-416.6450	96.0560	-416.6995	-416.6439	0.1477
			-230.8678	72.8740	-230.9088	-230.8667	0.1017
			-109.9629	53.9950	-109.9930	-109.9617	0.0258
		-75.9507	46.8830	-75.9767	-75.9496	0.0198	

\*1 a.u. = 627.5 kcal/mol