

Luminescent Group 12 Metal Tetracarboxylate Networks for Probe Metal Ions

H. Y. Ren,^a C. Y. Han,^a M. Qu^a and X. M. Zhang *^a

Tab. S1 Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [deg] for **1**

| Compound 1 | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| Zn(1)-O(1) | 1.971(2) | Zn(1)-O(8a) | 2.028 (2) |
| Zn(1)-O(7b) | 2.043(2) | Zn(1)-O(6c) | 2.047(2) |
| Zn(1)-O(5d) | 2.072(2) | Zn(1)...Zn(1e) | 3.0268(5) |
| O(1)-Zn(1)-O(8a) | 101.05(7) | O(1)-Zn(1)-O(7b) | 101.20(7) |
| O(8a)-Zn(1)-O(7b) | 157.50(7) | O(1)-Zn(1)-O(6c) | 107.52(7) |
| O(8a)-Zn(1)-O(6c) | 86.37(8) | O(7b)-Zn(1)-O(6c) | 90.17(8) |
| O(1)-Zn(1)-O(5d) | 94.95(7) | O(8a)-Zn(1)-O(5d) | 87.41(8) |
| O(7b)-Zn(1)-O(5d) | 87.34(8) | O(6c)-Zn(1)-O(5d) | 157.44(7) |

Symmetry codes: (a)= $-x+1,-y+1,-z$; (b)= $x+1,y,z$; (c)= $x,y+1,z$; (d)= $-x+2,-y,-z$; (e)= $-x+2,-y+1,-z$; (f)= $x,y-1,z$; (g)= $x-1,y,z$

Tab. S2 Bond lengths [\AA] and angle [deg] for **2**

| Compound 2 | | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| Cd(1)-O(1) | 2.381(4) | Cd(1)-O(2) | 2.344(4) |
| Cd(1)-O(4a) | 2.236(4) | Cd(1)-O(5) | 2.448(4) |
| Cd(1)-O(6) | 2.370(5) | Cd(1)-O(7b) | 2.277(4) |
| O(4a)-Cd(1)-O(7b) | 85.70(15) | O(4a)-Cd(1)-O(2) | 115.32(16) |
| O(7b)-Cd(1)-O(2) | 118.68(15) | O(4a)-Cd(1)-O(6) | 89.75(17) |
| O(7b)-Cd(1)-O(6) | 154.06(17) | O(2)-Cd(1)-O(6) | 86.28(16) |
| O(4a)-Cd(1)-O(1) | 170.36(17) | O(7b)-Cd(1)-O(1) | 100.80(15) |
| O(6)-Cd(1)-O(1) | 87.41(18) | O(4a)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 98.05(17) |
| O(7b)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 101.30(14) | O(2)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 128.28(14) |
| O(6)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 54.08(15) | O(1)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 87.63(15) |
| O(2)-Cd(1)-O(1) | 55.31(15) | | |

Symmetry codes: (a)= $x-1/2,-y+3/2,z-1/2$; (b)= $-x+2,-y+1,-z+1$; (c)= $-x+1,-y+1,-z+1$; (d)= $x+1/2,-y+3/2,z+1/2$

Tab. S3 Bond lengths [\AA] and angle[deg] for **3**

| Compound 3 | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| Cd(1)-O(9) | 2.196(8) | Cd(1)-O(1a) | 2.254(8) |
| Cd(1)-O(6) | 2.260(6) | Cd(1)-O(4) | 2.280(5) |
| Cd(1)-O(5) | 2.554(7) | Cd(1)-O(3) | 2.603(8) |
| Cd(1)-O(2a) | 2.826(6) | Cd(2)-O(1w) | 2.070(15) |
| Cd(2)-O(13) | 2.283(8) | Cd(2)-O(2a) | 2.305(8) |
| Cd(2)-O(17) | 2.357(14) | Cd(2)-O(10) | 2.371(10) |
| Cd(2)-O(11) | 2.407(7) | Cd(3)-O(14) | 2.184(8) |
| Cd(3)-O(16b) | 2.267(7) | Cd(3)-O(7b) | 2.345(6) |
| Cd(3)-O(11) | 2.351(6) | Cd(3)-O(8b) | 2.401(7) |
| Cd(3)-O(12) | 2.390(8) | | |
| O(1a)-Cd(1)-O(9) | 109.3(4) | O(9)-Cd(1)-O(6) | 120.0(3) |
| O(1a)-Cd(1)-O(6) | 110.2(3) | O(9)-Cd(1)-O(4) | 86.4(3) |
| O(1a)-Cd(1)-O(4) | 91.4(3) | O(6)-Cd(1)-O(4) | 134.7(3) |
| O(9)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 167.4(4) | O(4)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 92.7(3) |
| O(6)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 53.4(2) | O(9)-Cd(1)-O(3) | 84.2(3) |
| O(1a)-Cd(1)-O(3) | 141.9(3) | O(6)-Cd(1)-O(3) | 91.2(2) |
| O(4)-Cd(1)-O(3) | 53.0(2) | O(5)-Cd(1)-O(3) | 85.3(3) |
| O(1a)-Cd(1)-O(5) | 83.3(3) | O(1w)-Cd(2)-O(11) | 84.9(3) |
| O(1w)-Cd(2)-O(10) | 87.6(4) | O(1w)-Cd(2)-O(13) | 89.0(4) |
| O(1w)-Cd(2)-O(2a) | 88.6(3) | O(13)-Cd(2)-O(2a) | 95.6(3) |
| O(1w)-Cd(2)-O(17) | 175.6(5) | O(13)-Cd(2)-O(17) | 94.7(5) |
| O(2a)-Cd(2)-O(17) | 93.3(5) | O(2a)-Cd(2)-O(11) | 173.1(2) |
| O(13)-Cd(2)-O(10) | 176.4(4) | O(2a)-Cd(2)-O(10) | 83.7(3) |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| O(17)-Cd(2)-O(10) | 88.7(5) | O(17)-Cd(2)-O(11) | 93.3(5) |
| O(13)-Cd(2)-O(11) | 81.9(2) | O(10)-Cd(2)-O(11) | 98.4(3) |
| O(14)-Cd(3)-O(16b) | 90.0(3) | O(14)-Cd(3)-O(7b) | 93.9(3) |
| O(16b)-Cd(3)-O(7b) | 111.7(3) | O(14)-Cd(3)-O(11) | 106.3(3) |
| O(16b)-Cd(3)-O(11) | 87.4(3) | O(7b)-Cd(3)-O(11) | 152.4(2) |
| O(14)-Cd(3)-O(12) | 161.0(3) | O(16b)-Cd(3)-O(12) | 84.2(3) |
| O(7b)-Cd(3)-O(12) | 105.0(2) | O(11)-Cd(3)-O(12) | 55.5(2) |
| O(14)-Cd(3)-O(8b) | 95.9(3) | O(16b)-Cd(3)-O(8b) | 165.4(3) |
| O(7b)-Cd(3)-O(8b) | 54.6(2) | O(11)-Cd(3)-O(8b) | 103.7(2) |
| O(12)-Cd(3)-O(8b) | 94.1(3) | | |

Symmetry codes: (a)=x-1, y, z; (b)=-x+1, -y+1, -z+2; (c)=x+1, y, z; (d)=-x+2, -y, -z+1; (e)=-x+1, -y, -z+2; (f)=-x+2, -y+1, -z+1; (g)=-x, -y+1, -z+2

Tab. S4 Distances (\AA) and angles (deg) of the hydrogen bond interactions in **1**

| D-H \cdots A | d(D-H) | d(H \cdots A) | d(D \cdots A) | \angle (D-H \cdots A) |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 2 N(1) - H(1A) .. O(3d) | 0.90 | 1.76 | 2.6533 | 174 |
| 2 N(1) - H(1B) .. O(3a) | 0.90 | 1.88 | 2.7392 | 158 |
| 3 N(2) - H(2A) .. O(2) | 0.90 | 1.88 | 2.7462 | 161 |
| 3 N(2) - H(2B) .. O(4b) | 0.90 | 1.81 | 2.7006 | 169 |

Symmetry codes: (a) = -x+1, y, z; (b) = x, 1+y, z; (c) = 1-x, 1-y, 1-z; (d) = 1-x, -y, 1-z;

Tab. S5 Distances (\AA) and angles (deg) of the hydrogen bond interactions in **2**

| D-H \cdots A | d(D-H) | d(H \cdots A) | d(D \cdots A) | \angle (D-H \cdots A) |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| O1w - H1wA .. O(4b) | 0.83 | 2.04 | 2.8475 | 165 |
| N(1) - H(1A) .. O(3) | 0.90 | 2.09 | 2.8841 | 146 |
| N(1) - H(1A) .. O(2b) | 0.90 | 2.47 | 2.9198 | 111 |
| N(1) - H(1B) .. O1w | 0.90 | 1.94 | 2.8018 | 158 |
| O1w - H1wB .. O(8) | 0.81 | 1.89 | 2.7362 | 165 |
| N(2) - H(2A) .. O(1) | 0.90 | 2.35 | 3.0428 | 133 |
| N(2) - H(2A) .. O(8a) | 0.90 | 2.27 | 2.9783 | 135 |
| N(2) - H(2B) .. O(5c) | 0.90 | 1.98 | 2.7903 | 150 |

Symmetry codes: (a) = -1/2+x, 1/2-y, -1/2+z; (b) = 1/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z; (c) = 1+x, y, z

Tab. S6 Distances (\AA) and angles (deg) of the hydrogen bond interactions in **3**

| D-H \cdots A | d(D-H) | d(H \cdots A) | d(D \cdots A) | \angle (D-H \cdots A) |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| O1W - H(1WA) .. O(16) | 1.10 | 1.84 | 2.806 | 145 |
| O1W - H(1WB) .. O(6) | 1.09 | 1.69 | 2.692 | 151 |
| N(1) - H(1A) .. O(7) | 0.90 | 2.10 | 2.826 | 137 |
| N(1) - H(1B) .. O(15) | 0.90 | 1.87 | 2.692 | 151 |

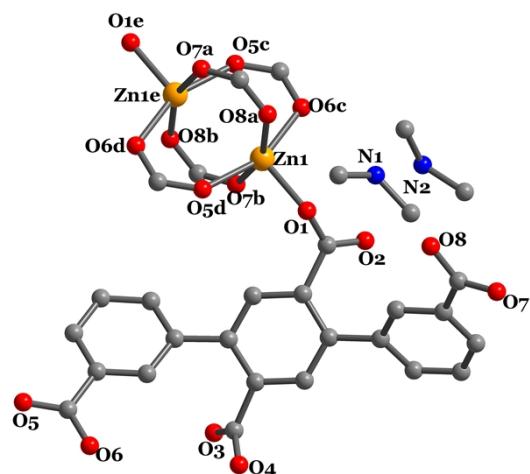


Fig. S1 Views of the coordination environments of Zn(II) atoms and organic $[\text{Me}_2\text{NH}_2]^+$ cation in **1**

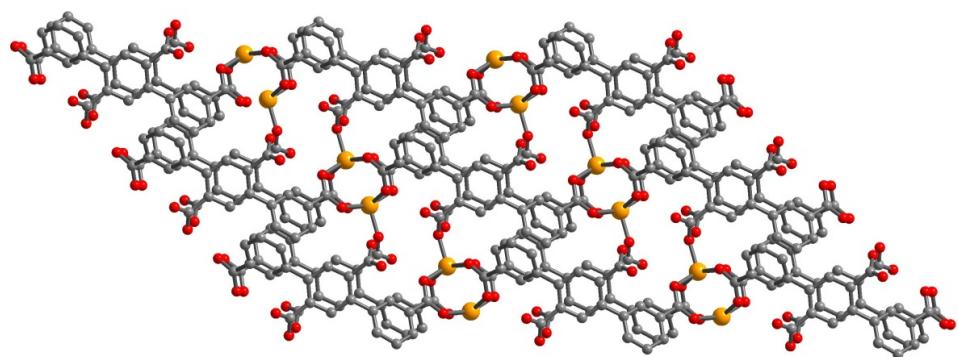


Fig. S2 Perspective view of the 3D supramolecular array of **1**

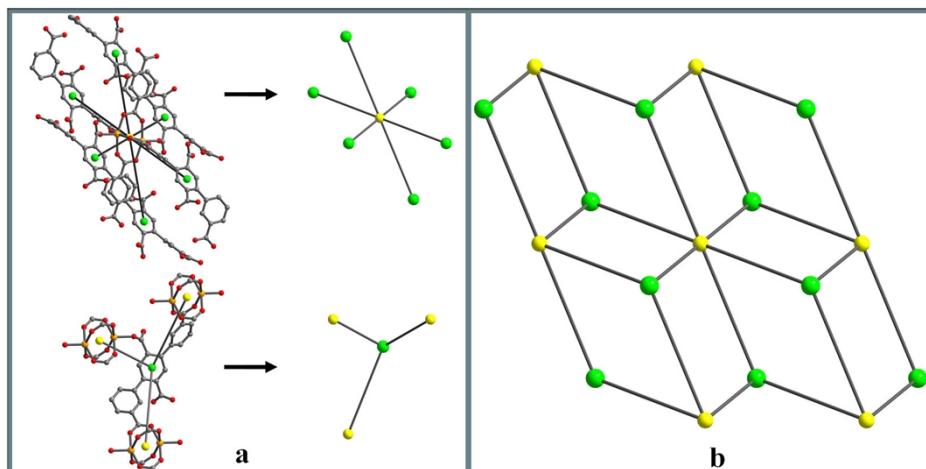


Fig. S3 (a). Tetratopic and tritopic linkers in **1**. (b). Schematic representation of the kgd net in **1**.

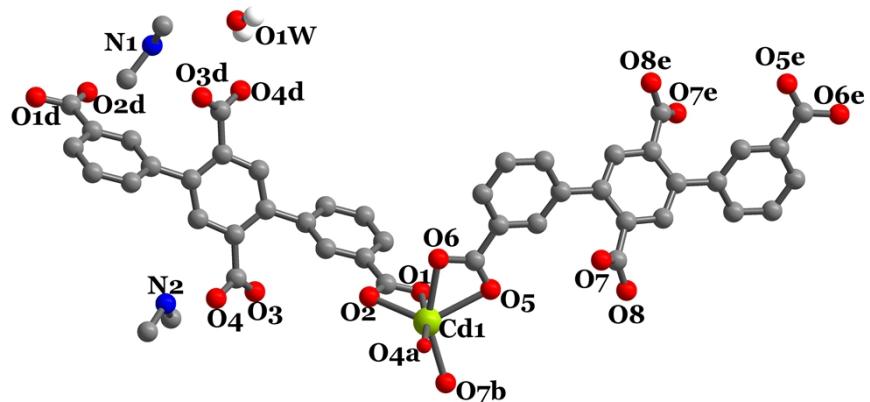


Fig. S4 Views of the coordination environments of Cd(II) atoms and organic $[\text{Me}_2\text{NH}_2]^+$ cation in 2

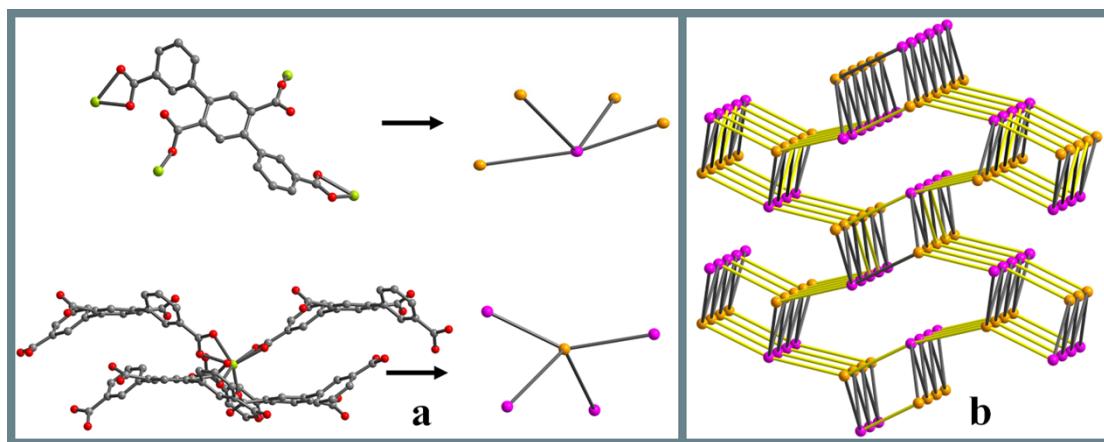


Fig. S5 (a). Two tetratopic linkers in **2**. (b). Schematic representations of the 4-connected sra framework in **2**

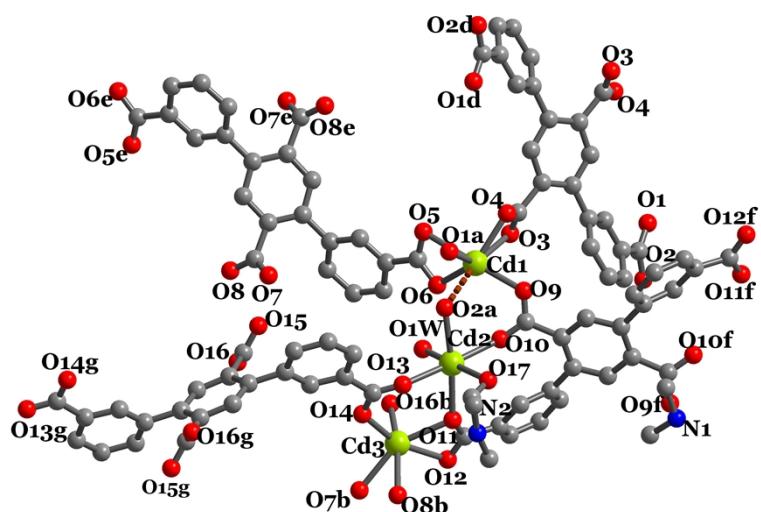


Fig. S6 Views of the coordination environments of Cd(II) atoms in **3**.

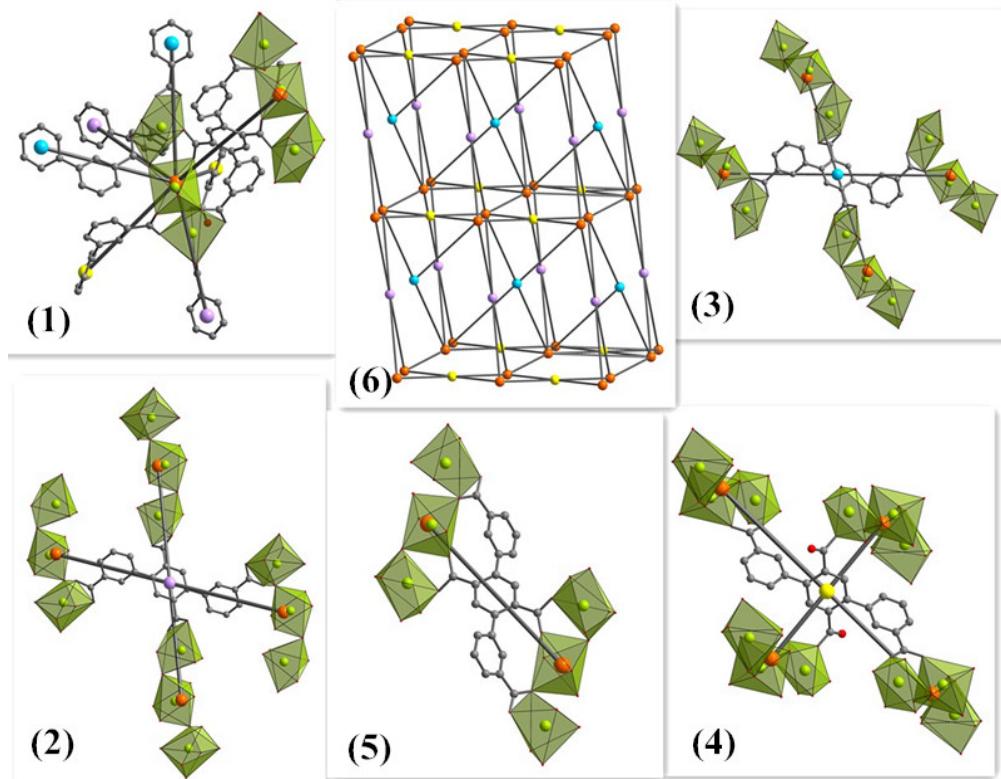


Fig. S7 (1-4). The list of one 7-c node and three 4-c nodes in **3**; (5). The tpta⁴⁺ as linker; (6). Schematic representations of framework in **3**

Tab. S6 Solid-state emission and excitation from 4K to 298K for **1-3**

| Compound | Temperature(K) | □ _{ex} | □ _{em1} | □ _{em2} |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| H ₄ TPTA | 298 | | 367 | 435 |
| | 4 | | 374 | 420 |
| | 100 | | 374 | 430 |
| | 200 | | 374 | 439 |
| | 298 | | 374 | 443 |
| 1 | 4 | 377 | 410.5 | 470 |
| | 100 | 377 | 417 | 470 |
| | 200 | 377 | 424 | 468.5 |
| | 298 | 377 | 446 | 470 |
| | | | | |
| 2 | 4 | 377 | 410.5 | 470 |
| | 100 | 377 | 417 | 470 |
| | 200 | 377 | 424 | 468.5 |
| | 298 | 377 | 446 | 470 |
| | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | 378 | 408 | 467 |
| | 100 | 378 | 412 | 467 |
| | 150 | 378 | 425 | 467 |
| | 200 | 378 | 427 | 467 |
| | 250 | 378 | 434 | 467 |
| | 298 | 378 | 439 | 467 |
| | | | | |

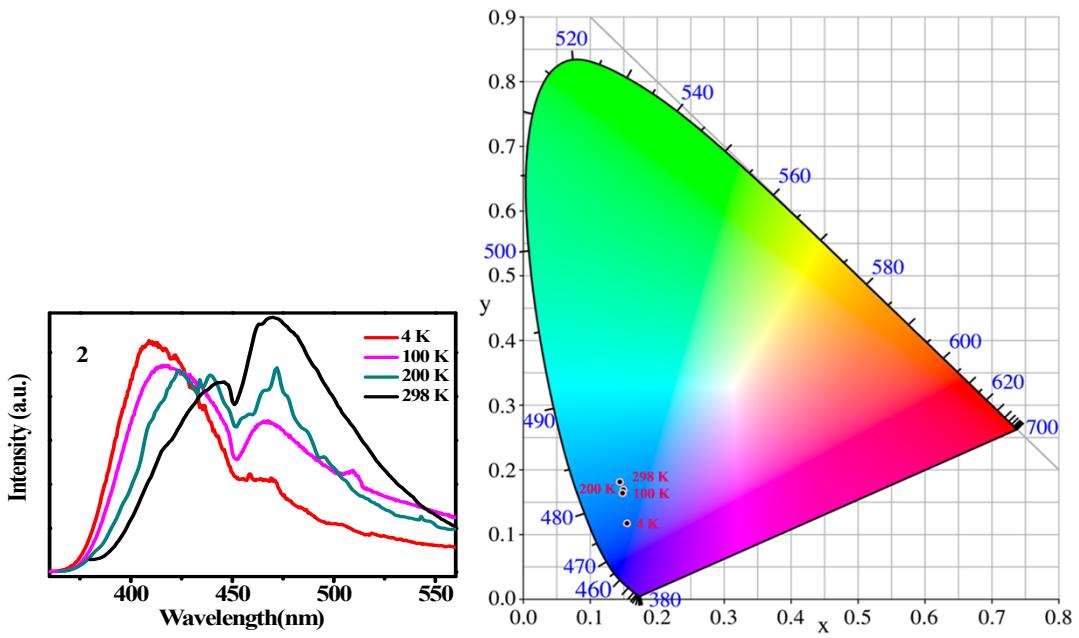


Fig. S8 (a) Emission spectra of **2** from 4K to 298K with $\lambda_{\text{ex}}= 377 \text{ nm}$; (b) The CIE coordinates (marked by the circles) for **2** at various temperature

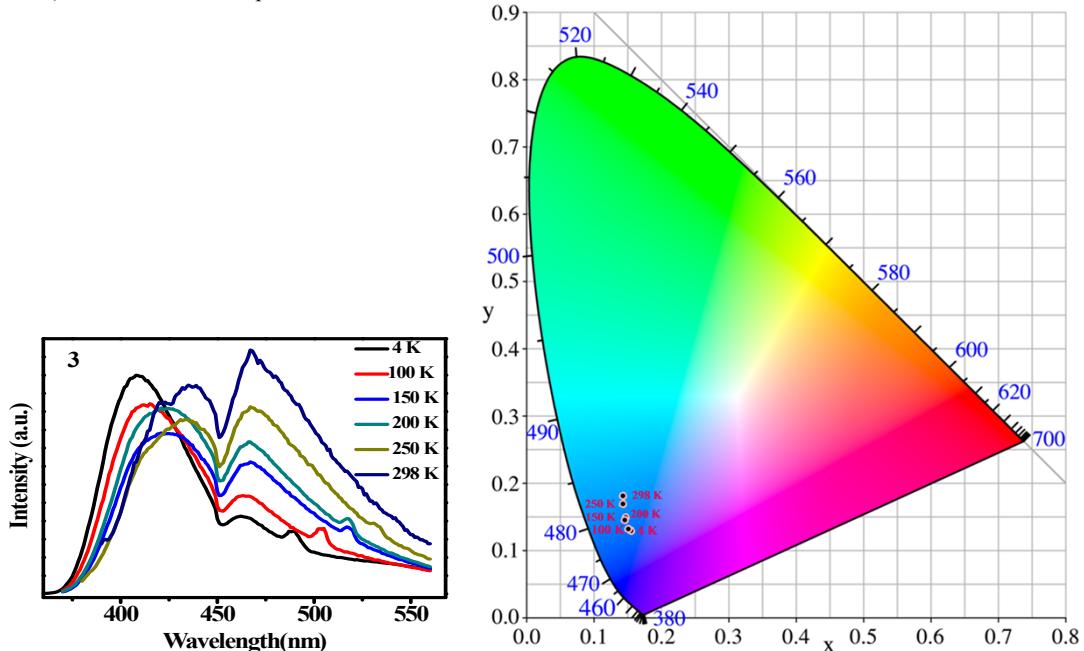


Fig. S9 (a) emission spectra of **3** from 4k to 298k with $\lambda_{\text{ex}}= 378 \text{ nm}$; (b) The CIE coordinates (marked by the circles) for **3** at various temperature

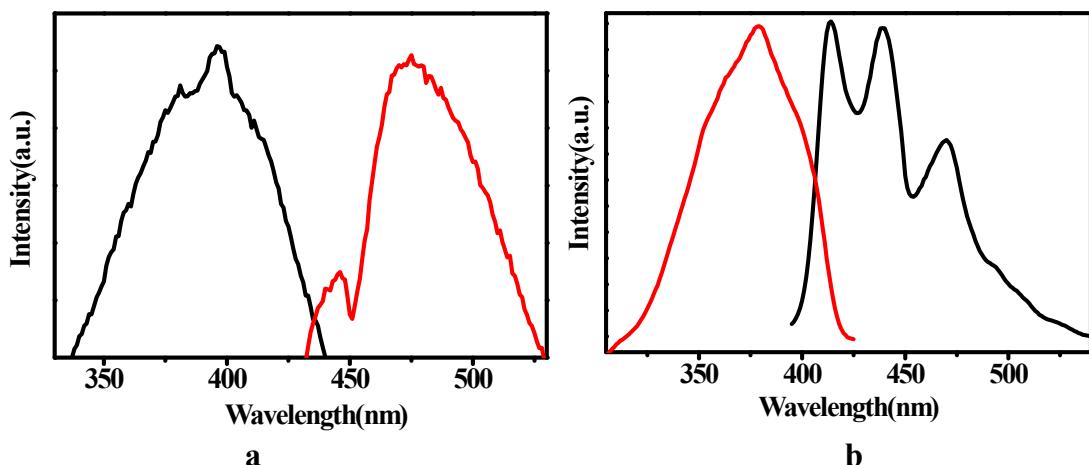


Fig. S10 (a). Emission and excitation spectra of H₄tpta: excitation spectrum ($\lambda_{\text{max}} = 396 \text{ nm}$) (black) and emission spectrum ($\lambda_{\text{max}} = 475 \text{ nm}$) (red) in pyridine; (b). Emission and excitation spectra of H₄tpta: excitation spectrum ($\lambda_{\text{max}} = 379 \text{ nm}$) (red) and emission spectrum (central peak at around 440 nm additional peaks at higher 470 nm and lower wavelengths at 414nm) (black) in 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene

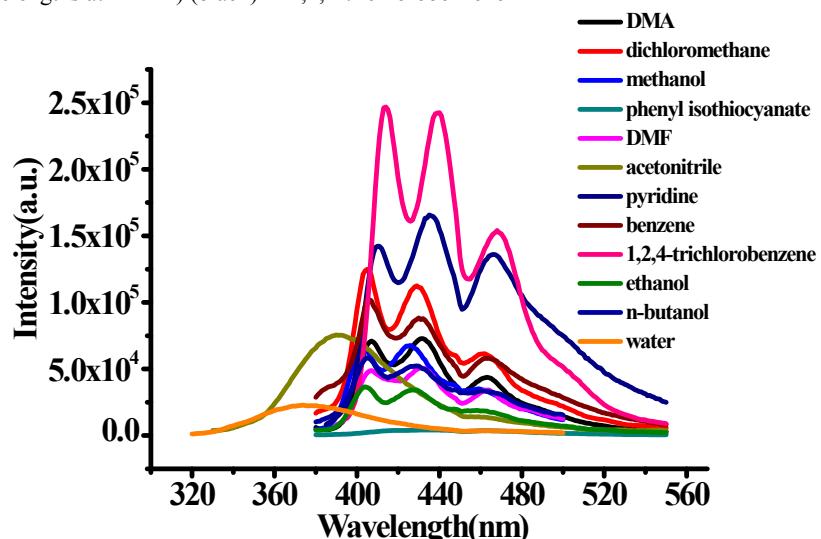


Fig. S11 Phosphorescence emission changes of **2** in different solvents.

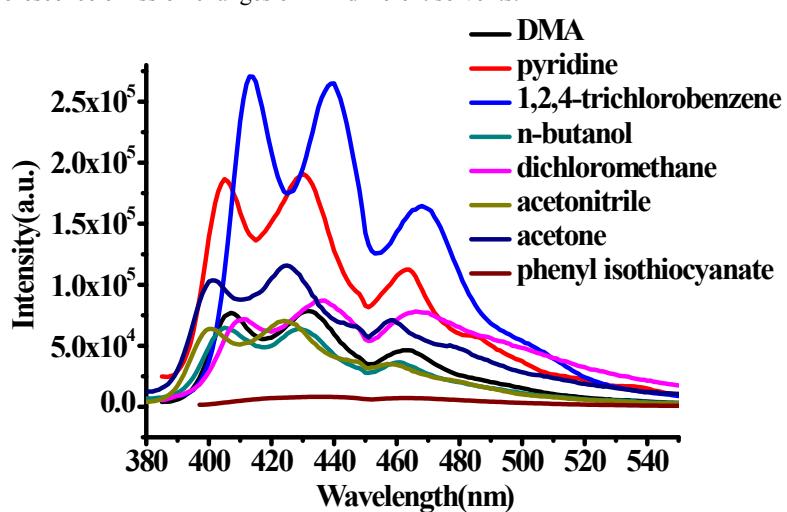


Fig. S12 Phosphorescence emission changes of **3** in different solvents

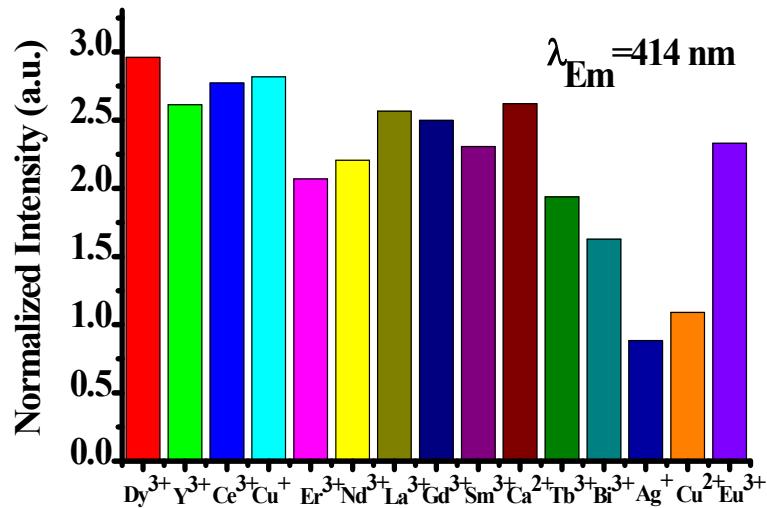


Fig. S13 Phosphorescence response of 2 to various cations.

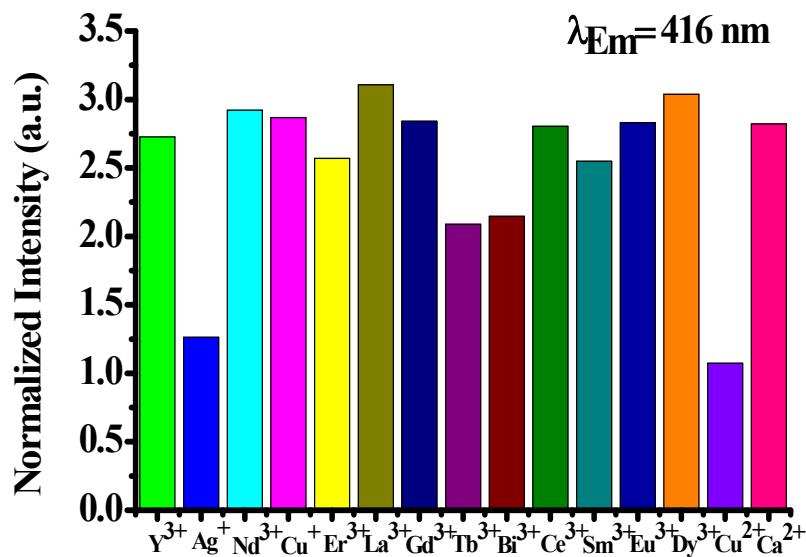


Fig. S14 Phosphorescence response of 3 to various cations.

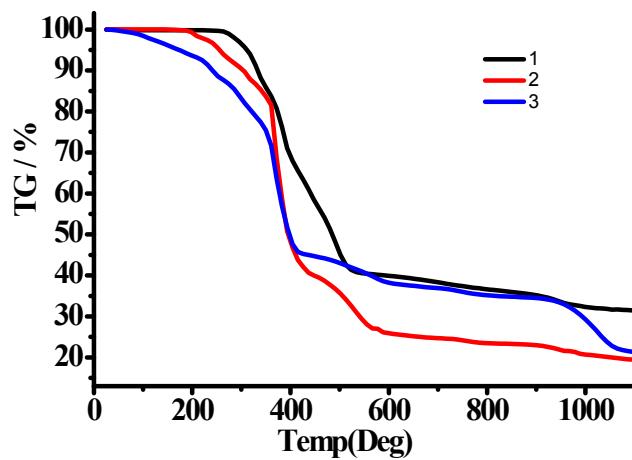


Fig. S15 TGA curve of 1–3 in air at the heating rate of 10 °C min⁻¹

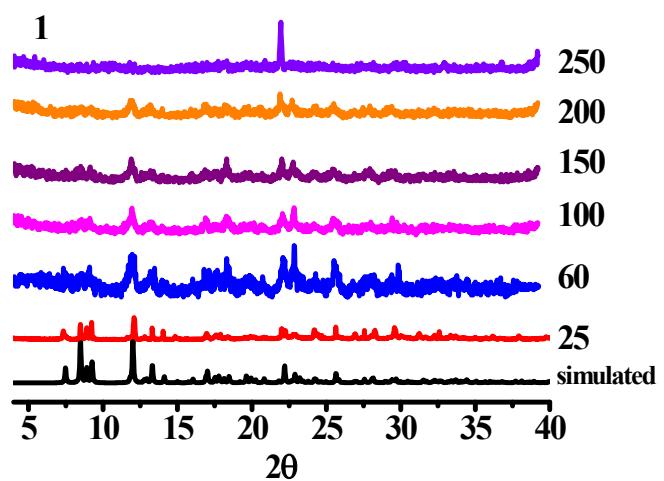


Fig. S16 Powder X-ray diffraction pattern of **1**: Experimental result (red), Simulated pattern (black)

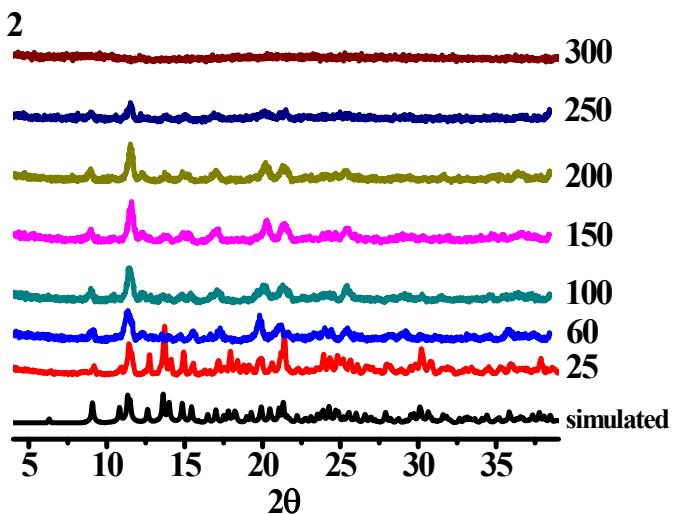


Fig. S17 Powder X-ray diffraction pattern of **2**: Experimental result (red), Simulated pattern (black)

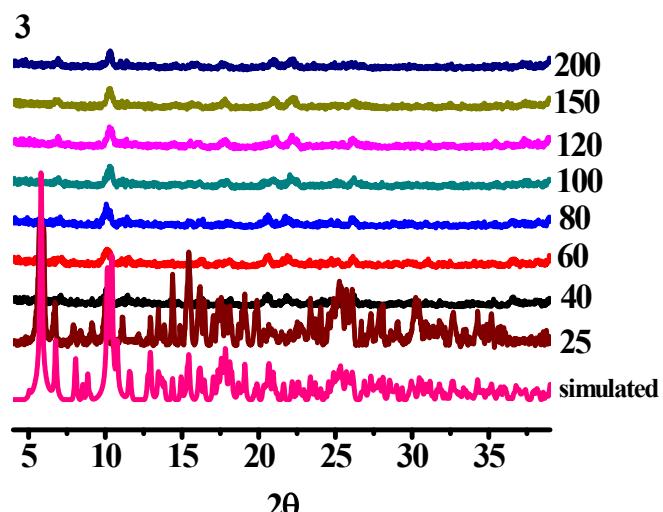


Fig. S18 Powder X-ray diffraction pattern of **3**: Experimental result (red), Simulated pattern (black)

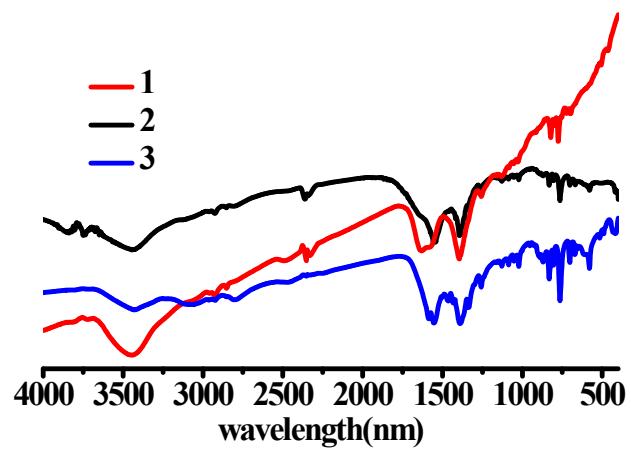


Fig. S19 IR spectra of the pristine 1–3