

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Levulinic acid production from *Cicer arietinum*, Cotton, *Pinus radiata*
and Sugar cane bagasse

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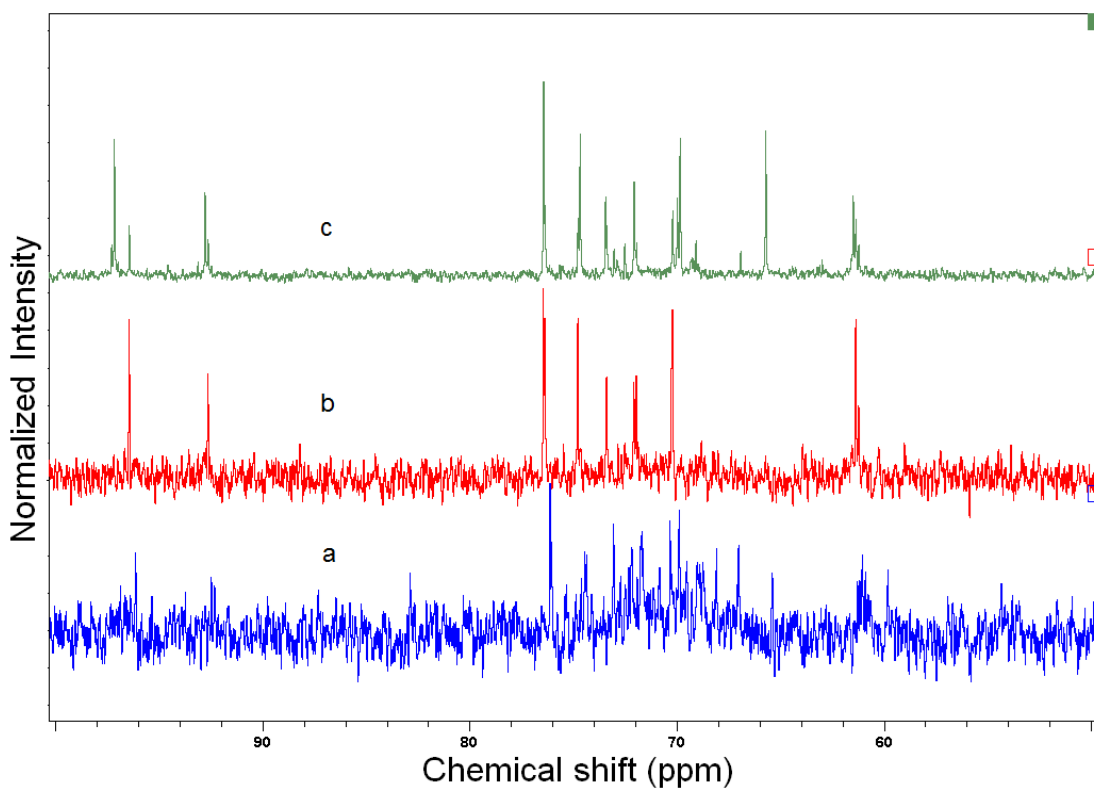


Fig. S1. ¹³C NMR spectra of the hydrolyzate from (a) *cicer arietinum* (b) cotton and (c) sugar cane bagasse at 393 K with 1 M HCl for 1 h.

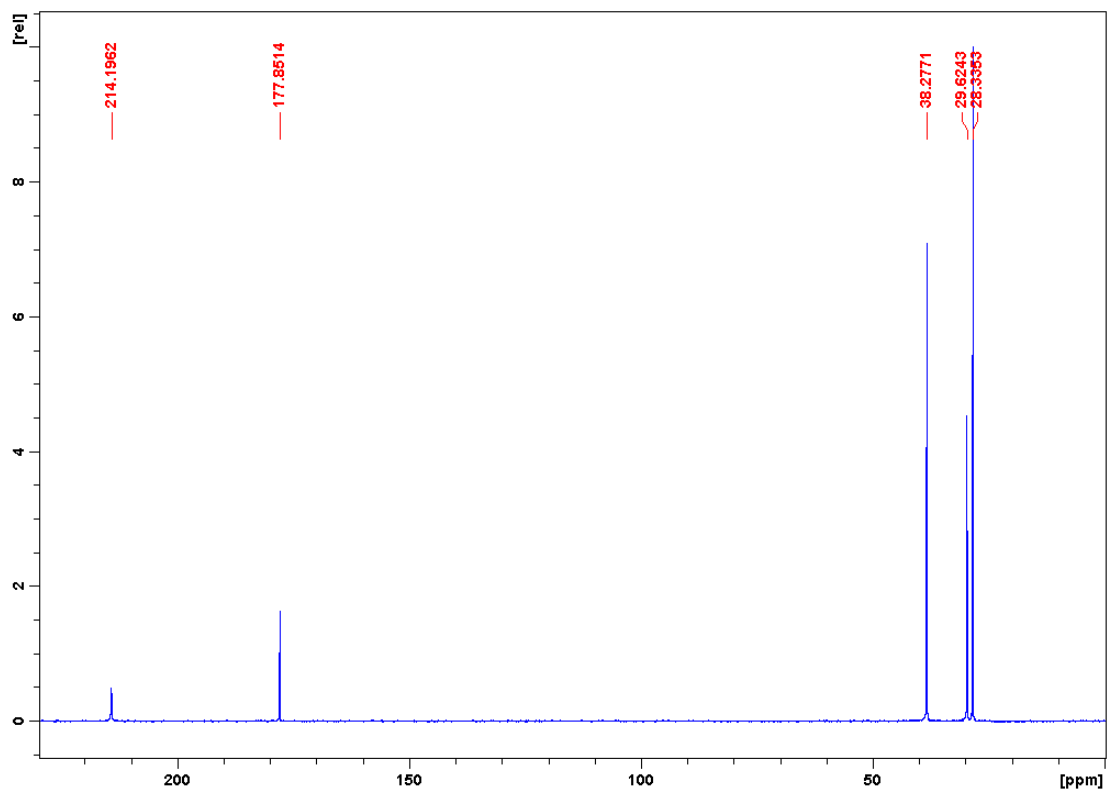


Fig. S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of levulinic acid (authentic sample)

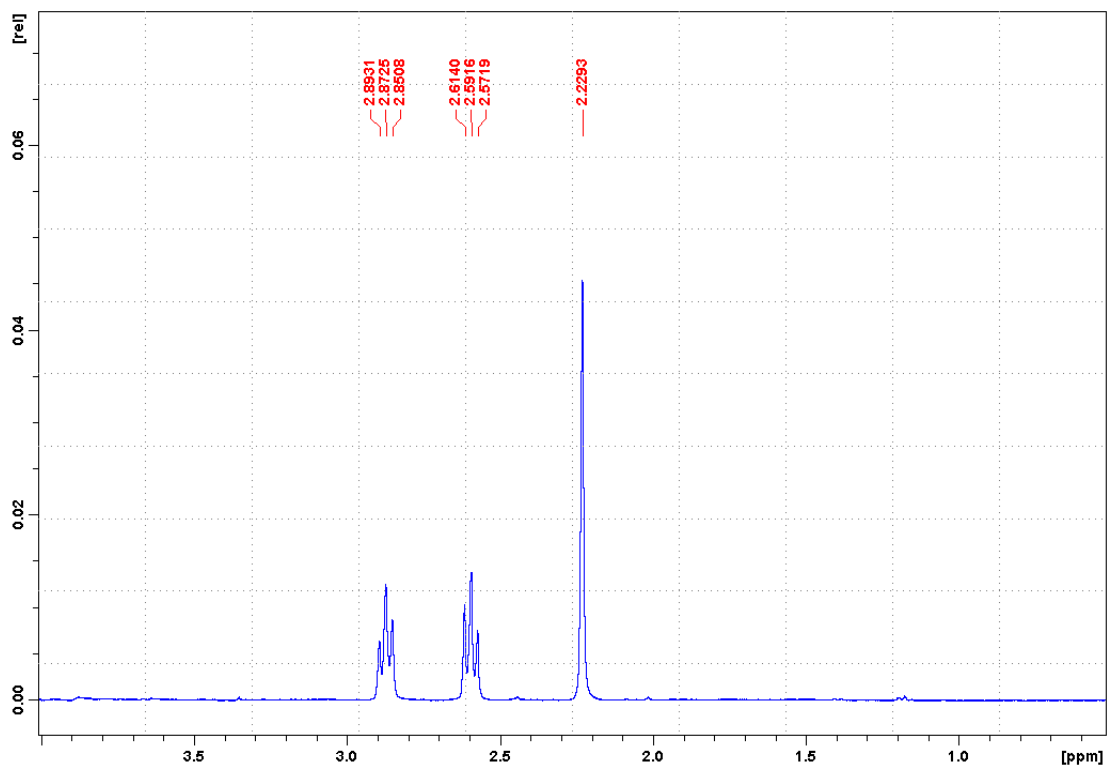


Fig. S3. ¹H NMR spectrum of levulinic acid (authentic sample)