

Supporting information

Luminescence, energy-transfer and tunable color properties of a single-component Tb^{3+} or/and Sm^{3+} doped $\text{NaGd(WO}_4)_2$ phosphors with UV excitation for WLEDs

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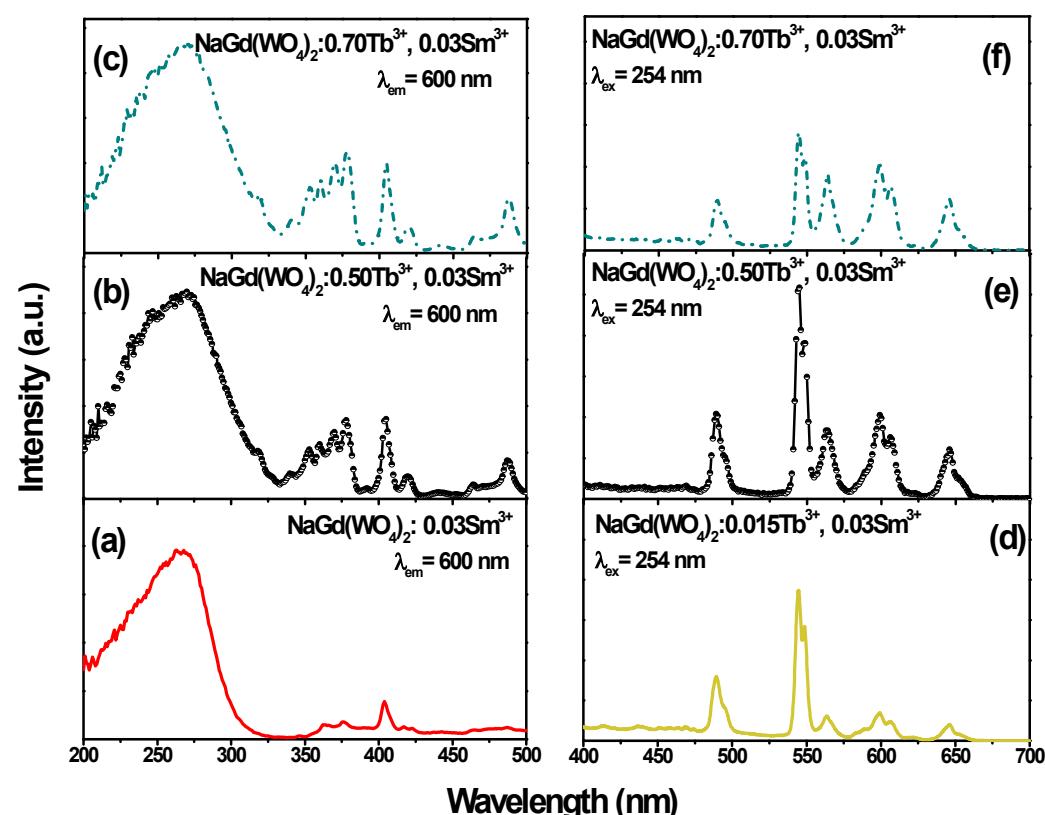


Fig. S1 PLE spectra of $\text{NaGd(WO}_4)_2$: 0.03Sm³⁺(a), $\text{NaGd(WO}_4)_2$: 0.50Tb³⁺, 0.03Sm³⁺(b), $\text{NaGd(WO}_4)_2$: 0.70Tb³⁺, 0.03Sm³⁺(c) phosphors and PL spectra of $\text{NaGd(WO}_4)_2$: 0.015Tb³⁺, 0.03Sm³⁺(d), $\text{NaGd(WO}_4)_2$: 0.50Tb³⁺, 0.03Sm³⁺(e), $\text{NaGd(WO}_4)_2$: 0.70Tb³⁺, 0.03Sm³⁺(f) phosphors .

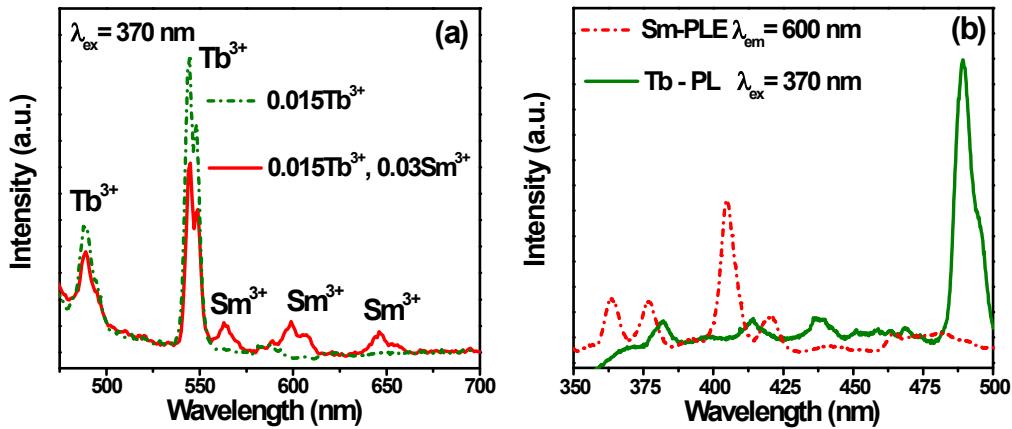


Fig. S2 PL spectra for $\text{NaGd}(\text{WO}_4)_2$: 0.015Tb^{3+} and $\text{NaGd}(\text{WO}_4)_2$: $0.015\text{Tb}^{3+}, 0.03\text{Sm}^{3+}$ (excited at 370 nm) (a); the overlap spectra between the PLE- $\text{NaGd}(\text{WO}_4)_2:\text{Sm}^{3+}$ and PL- $\text{NaGd}(\text{WO}_4)_2:\text{Tb}^{3+}$ samples (b).

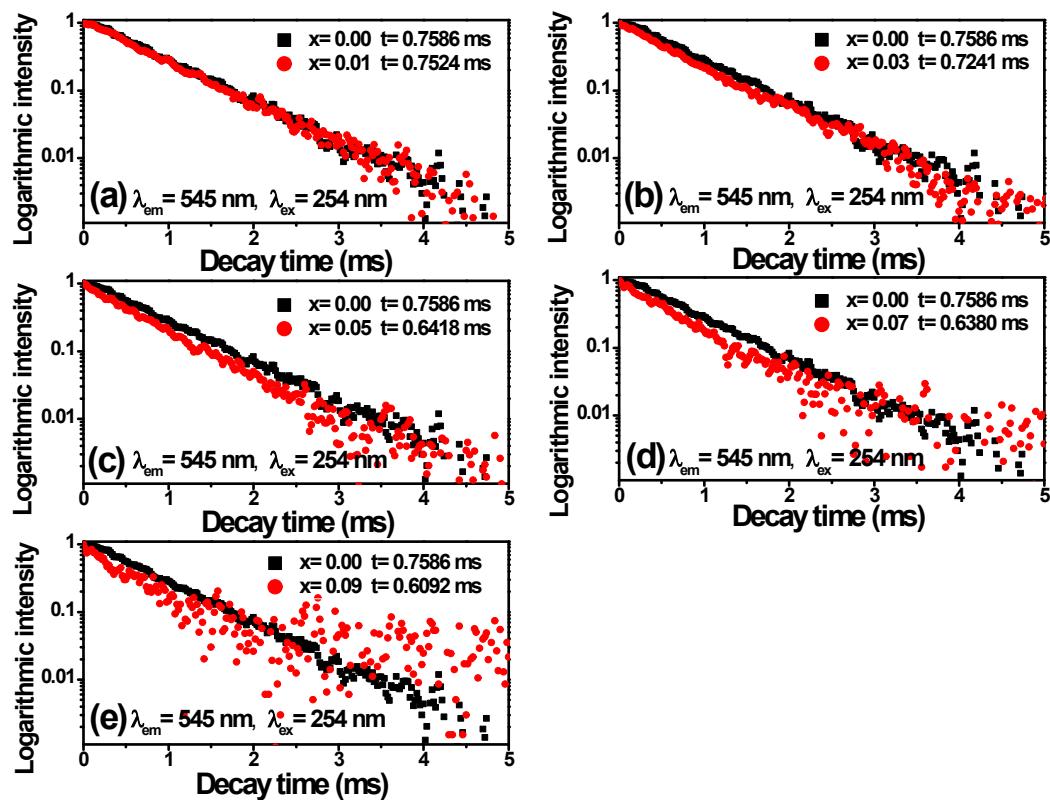


Fig. S3 Decay curves for the luminescence of Tb^{3+} ions in $\text{NaGd}(\text{WO}_4)_2$: $0.015\text{Tb}^{3+}, x\text{Sm}^{3+}$ phosphors displayed on a logarithmic intensity (a-e) (excited at 254 nm , monitored at 545 nm).

Tab. S1 The CIE chromaticity coordinates for NaGd(WO₄)₂:Tb³⁺, Sm³⁺ phosphors under different wavelengths excitation

Lab.	Samples	CIE ₁ (x, y) $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 270 \text{ nm}$	CIE ₂ (x, y) $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 405 \text{ nm}$
a	0.015Sm	(0.253, 0.223)	(0.442, 0.309)
b	0.015Tb, 0.005Sm	(0.299, 0.427)	(0.244, 0.242)
c	0.015Tb, 0.01Sm	(0.349, 0.426)	--
d	0.015Tb, 0.015Sm	(0.365, 0.424)	(0.274, 0.240)
e	0.015Tb, 0.02Sm	(0.400, 0.421)	--
f	0.015Tb, 0.03Sm	(0.412, 0.417)	(0.285, 0.241)
g	0.015Tb, 0.05Sm	(0.432, 0.398)	(0.294, 0.248)
h	0.015Tb, 0.07Sm	(0.433, 0.388)	(0.304, 0.257)
i	0.015Tb, 0.09Sm	(0.415, 0.348)	(0.332, 0.241)
j	0.015Tb, 0.15Sm	(0.394, 0.304)	--