

Supporting information

Fig. S1 Buffer exchange rate (1 M KMnO₄ vs. 1 M PBS) for different types of membranes after ten seconds (left) and 60 seconds (right). (a) PES, (b) ethanol pretreated PES and (c) TEC modified PES membranes show slow wettability, whereas (d) CA, (e) Millipore V50 and (f) Spectrum membranes are readily wettable.

