

Simultaneous enhancement of fluorescence and solubility by *N*-alkylation and functionalization of 2-(2-thienyl)imidazo[4,5-*f*][1,10]-phenanthroline with heterocyclic bridges

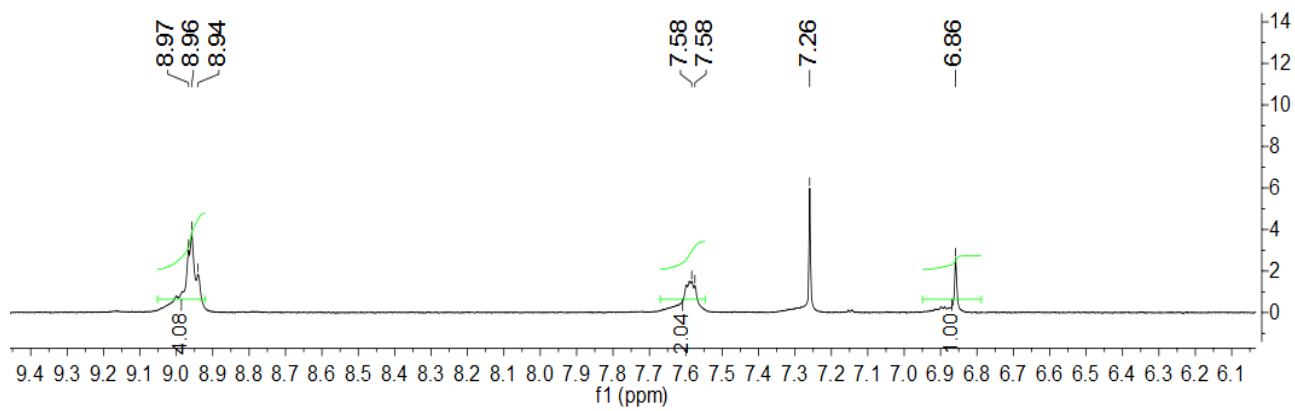
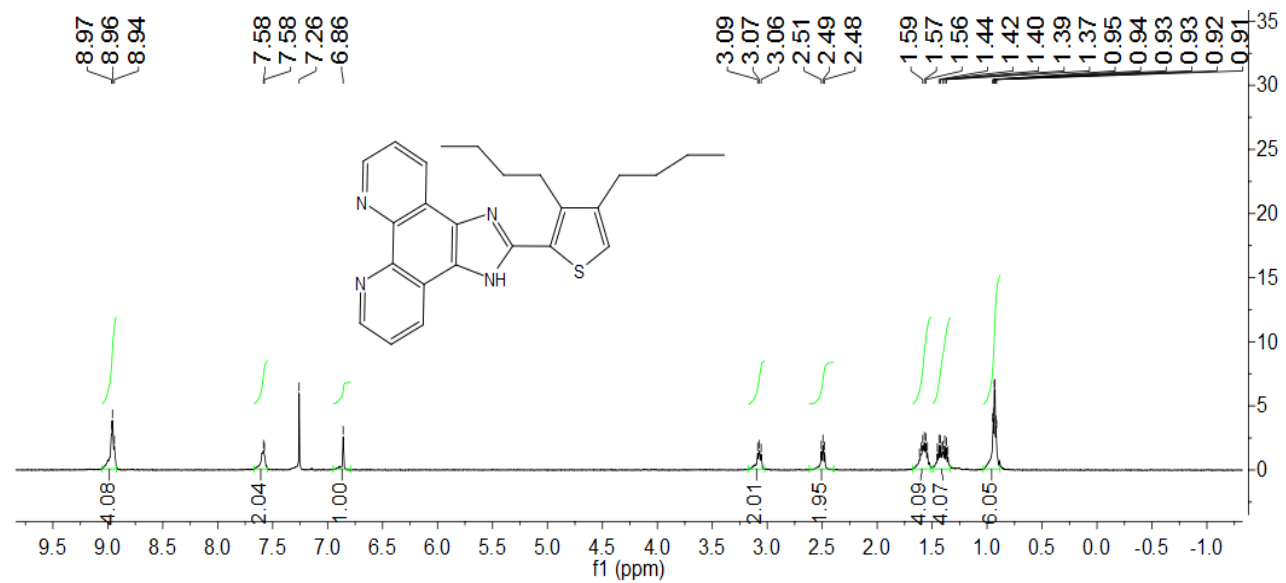
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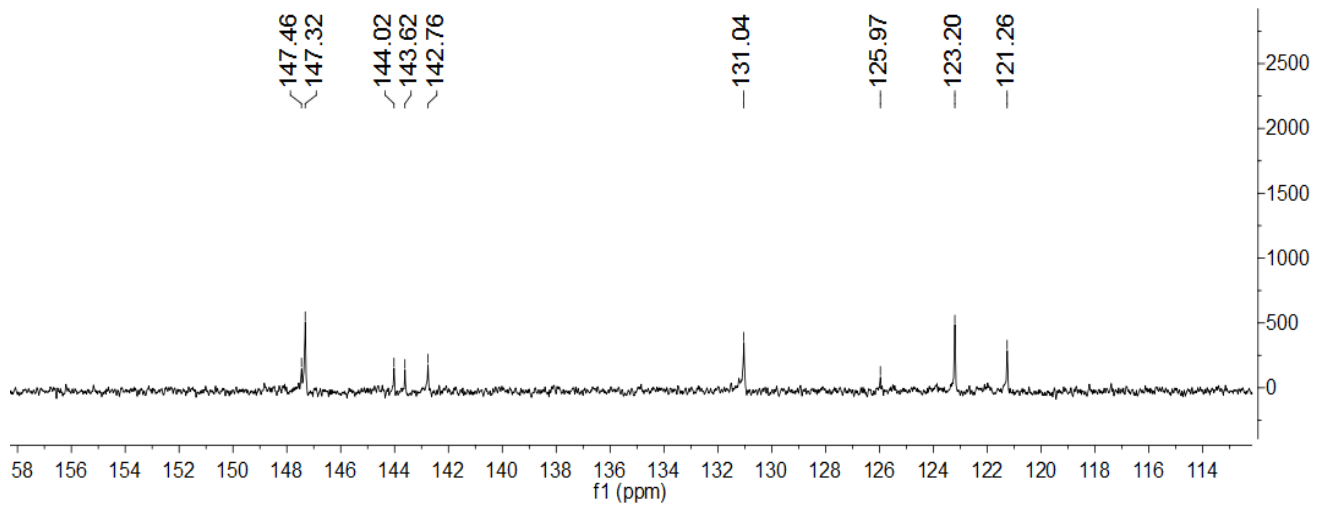
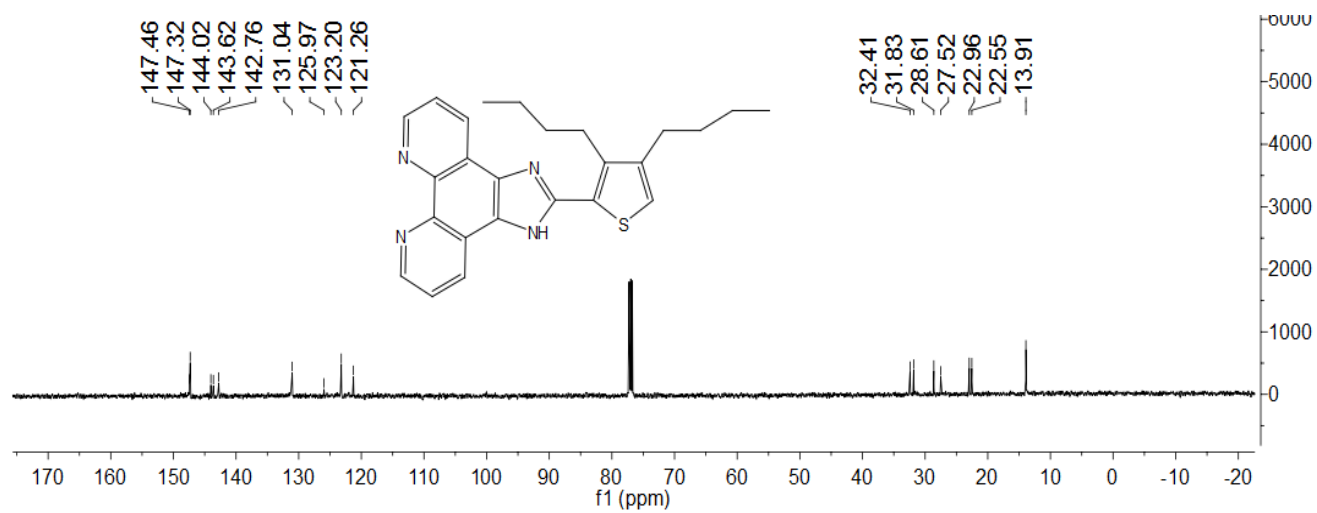
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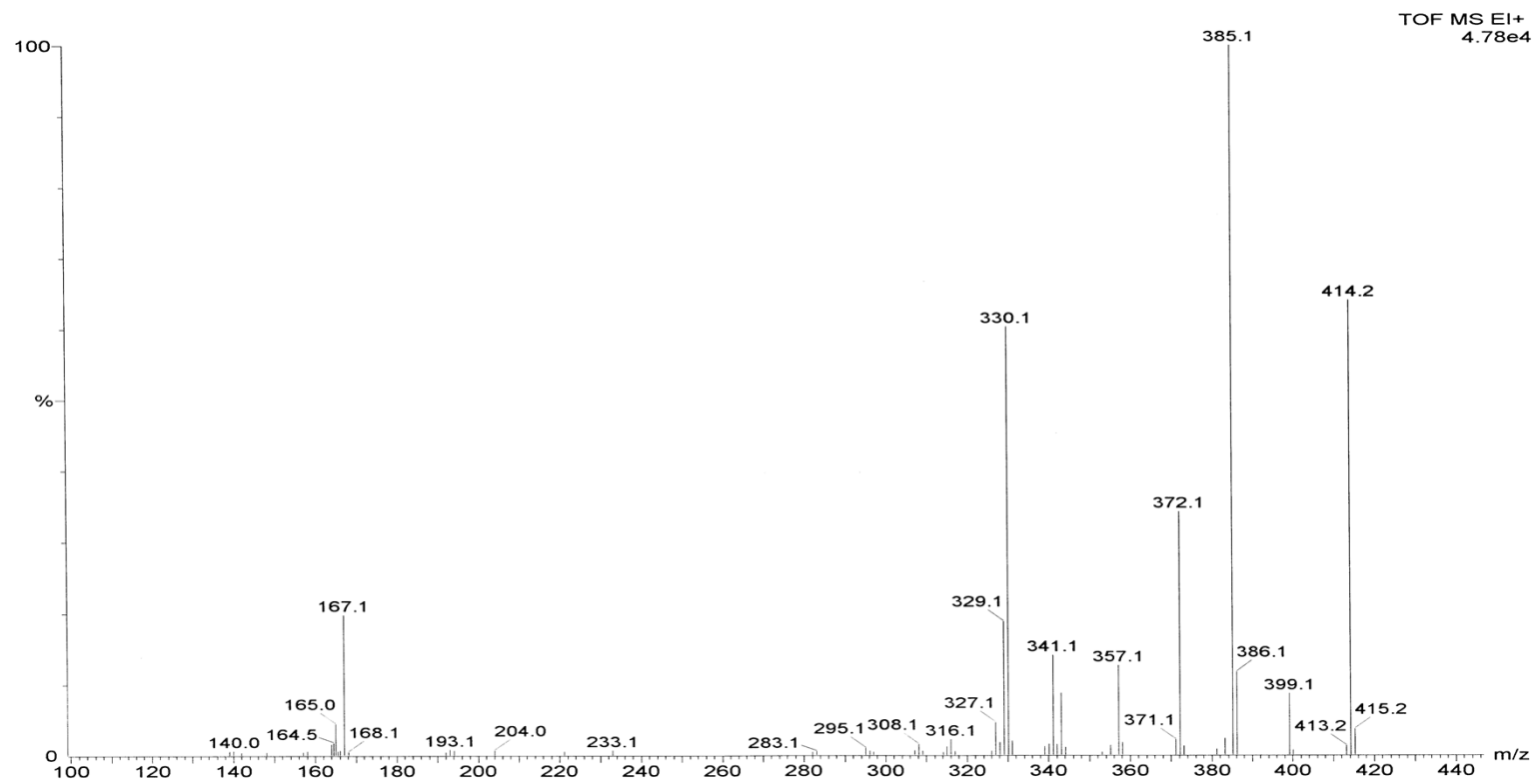
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a

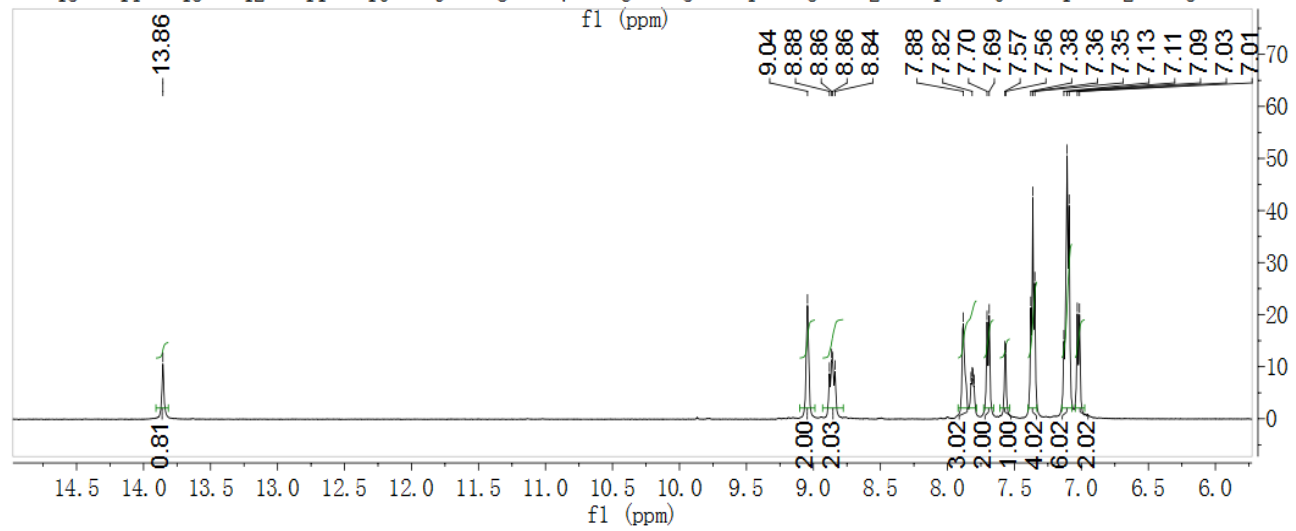
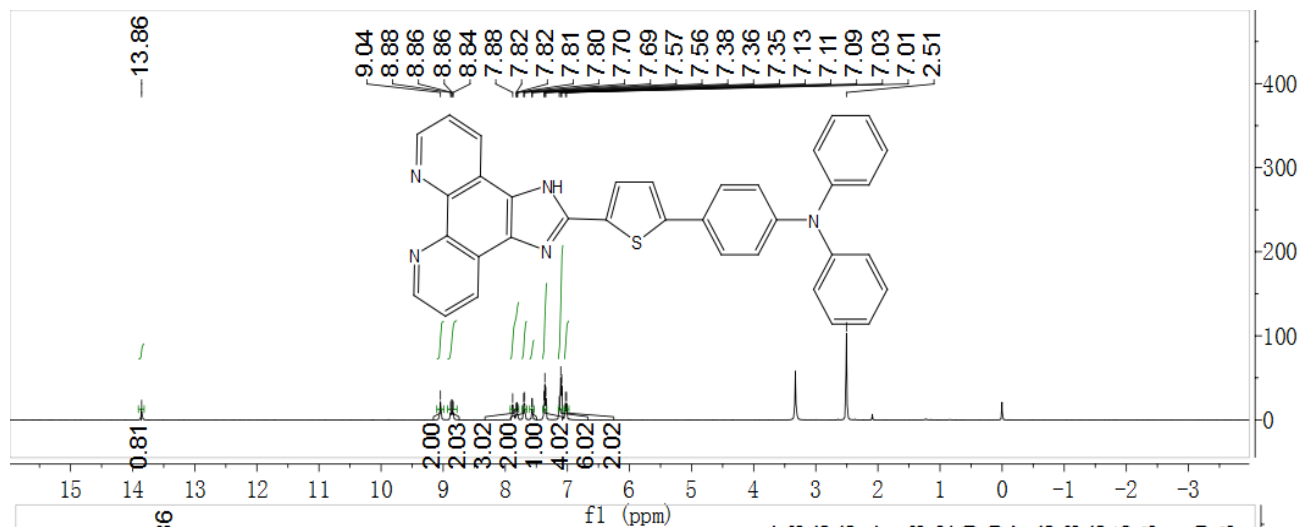


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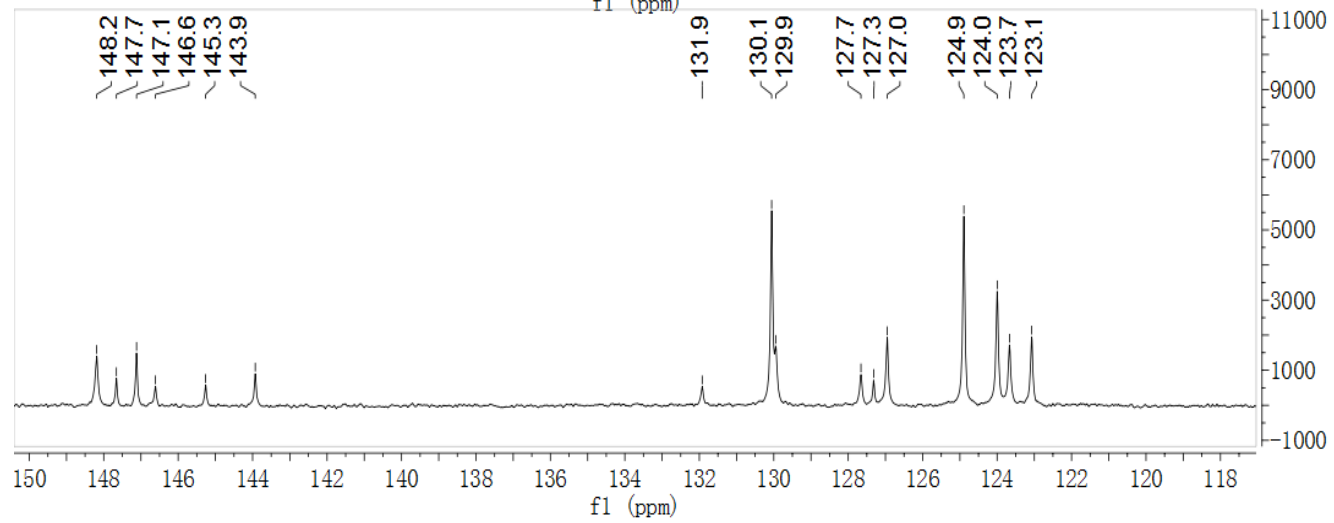
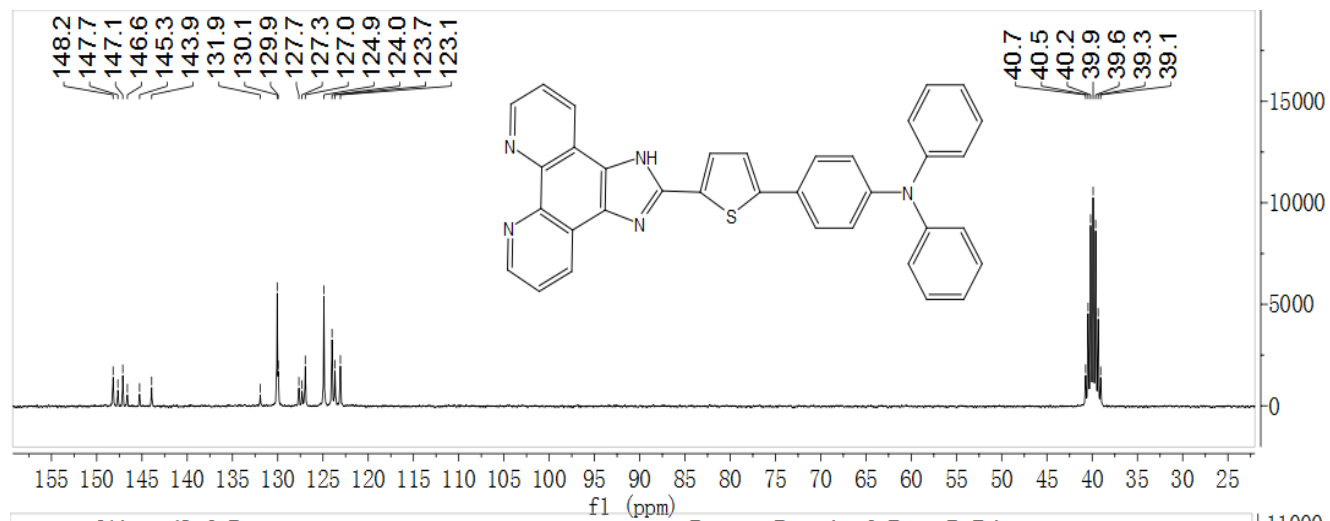


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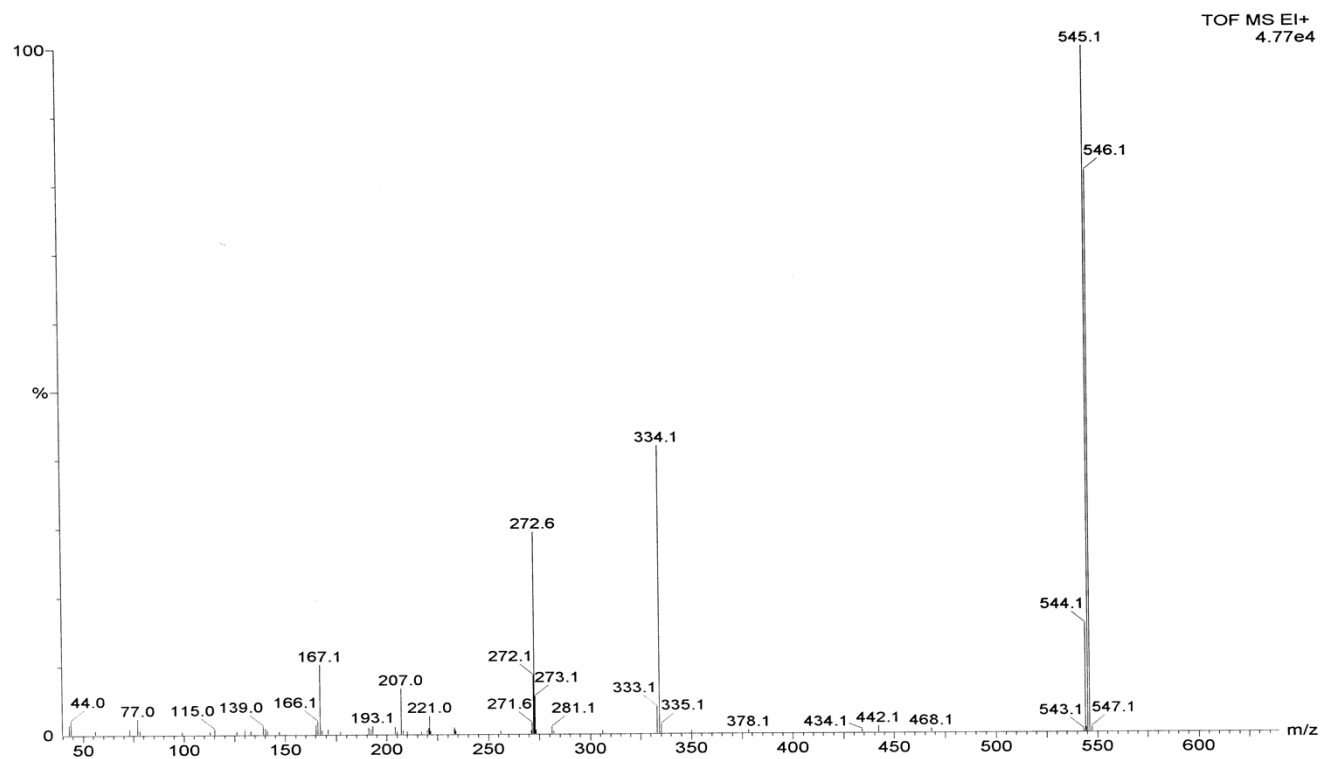
Fig. S11. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound **1**.



a

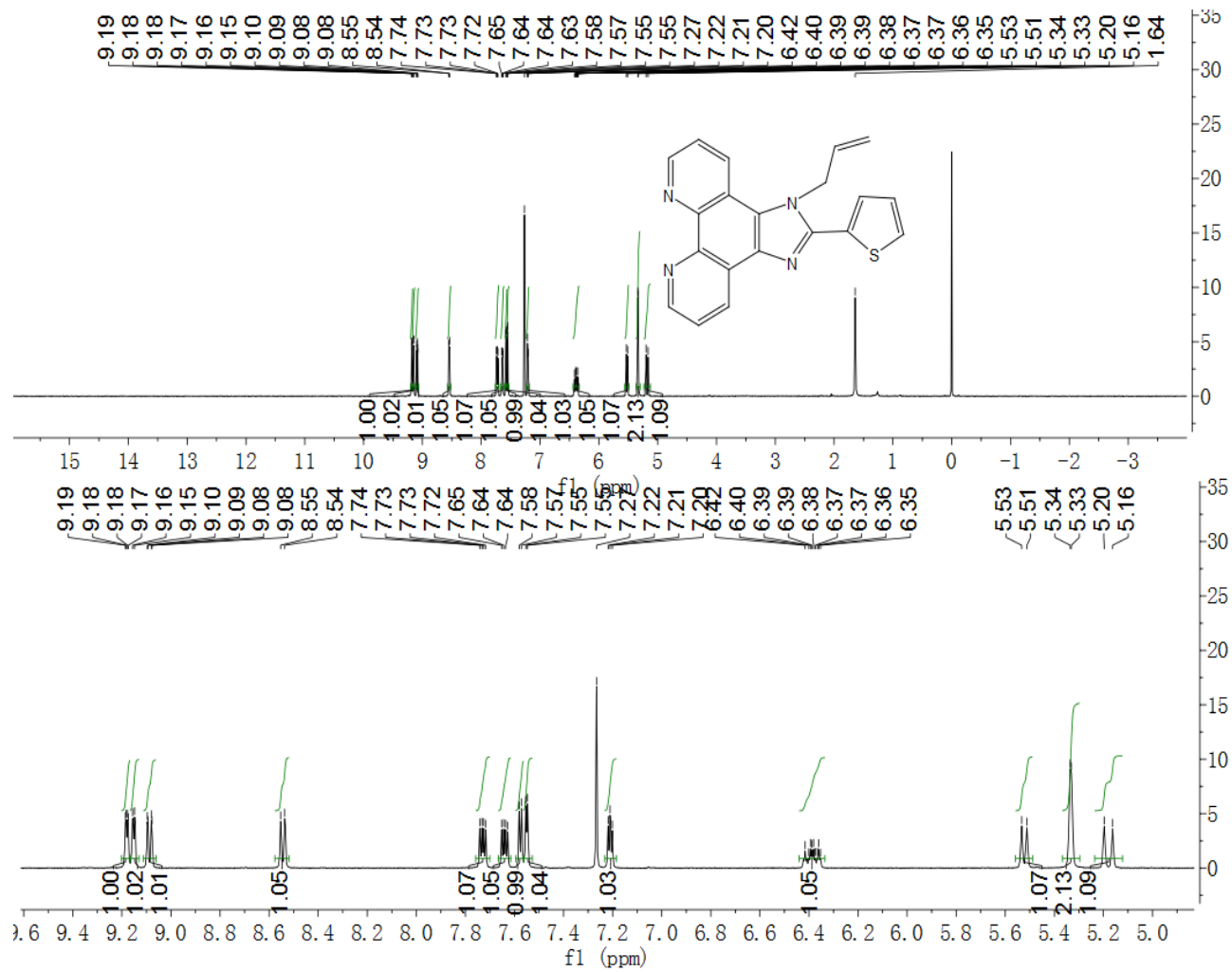


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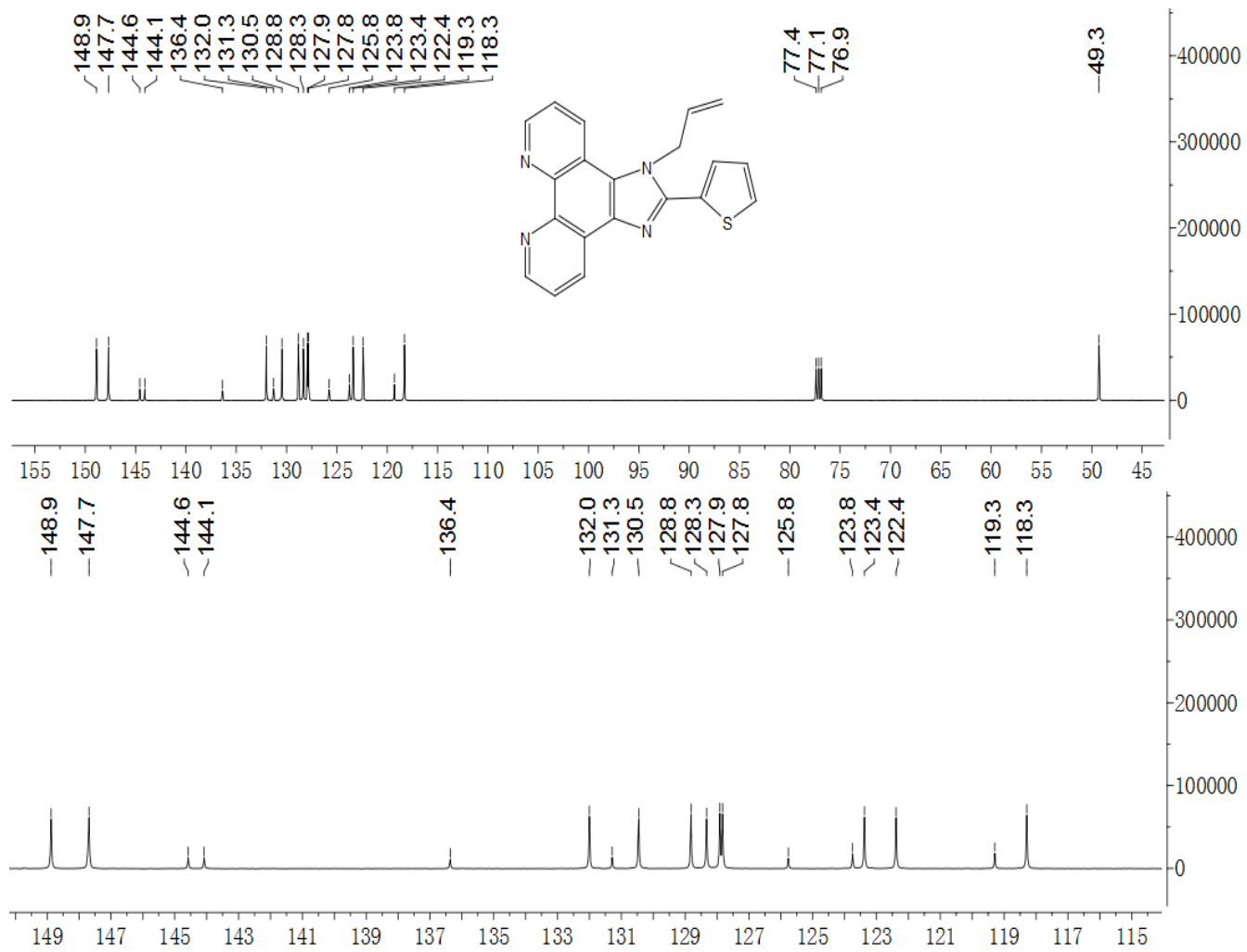


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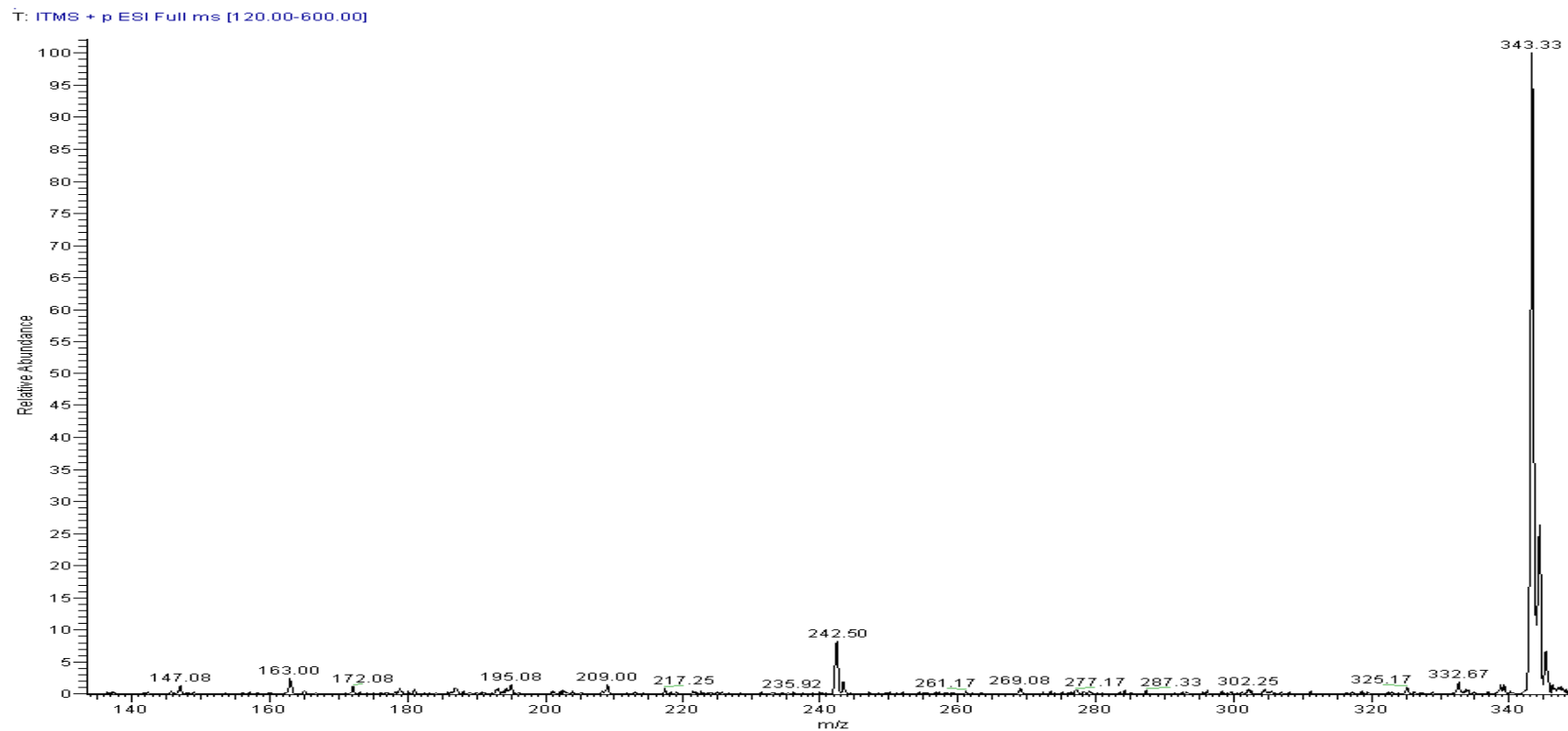
Fig. S12. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound **2**.



a

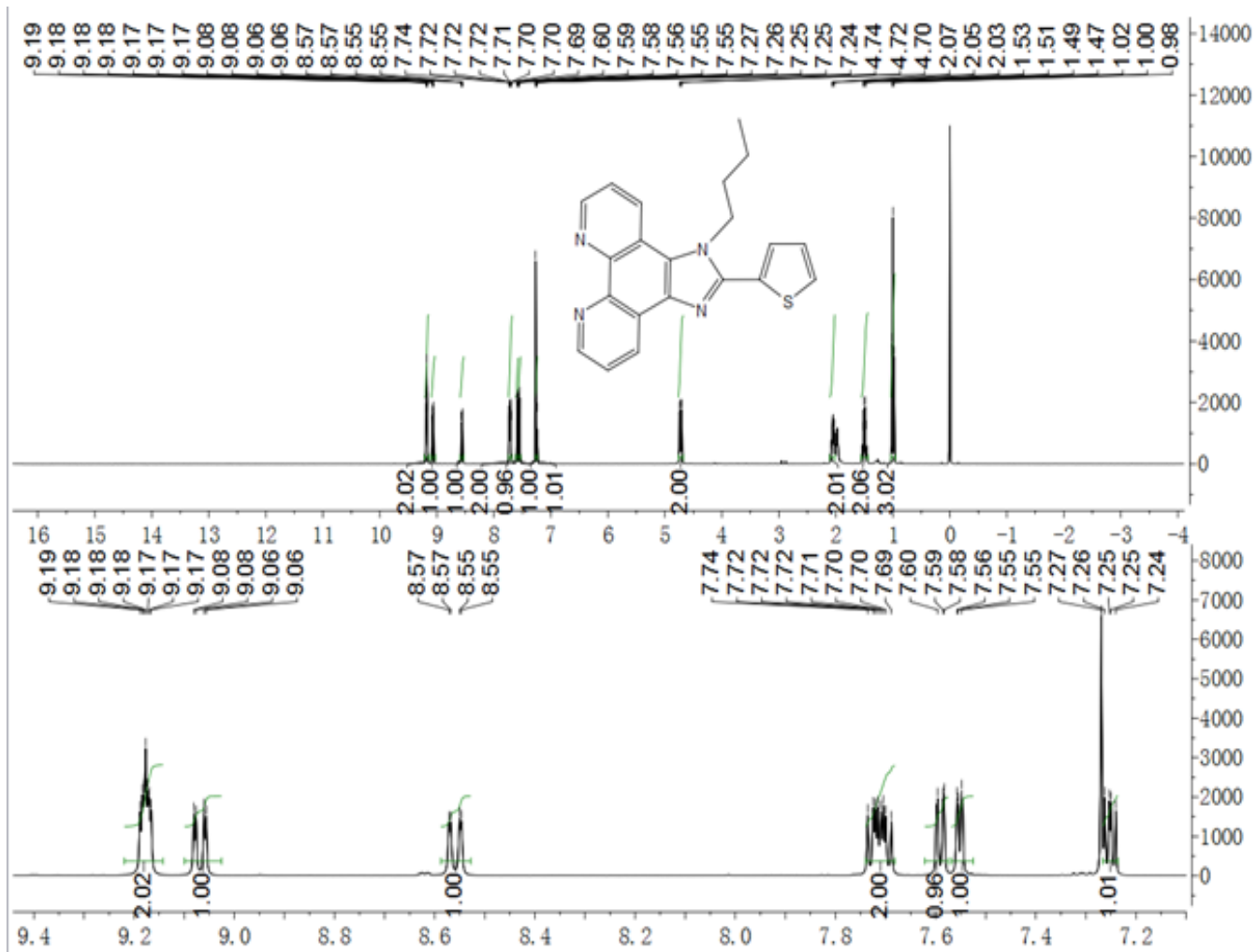


a

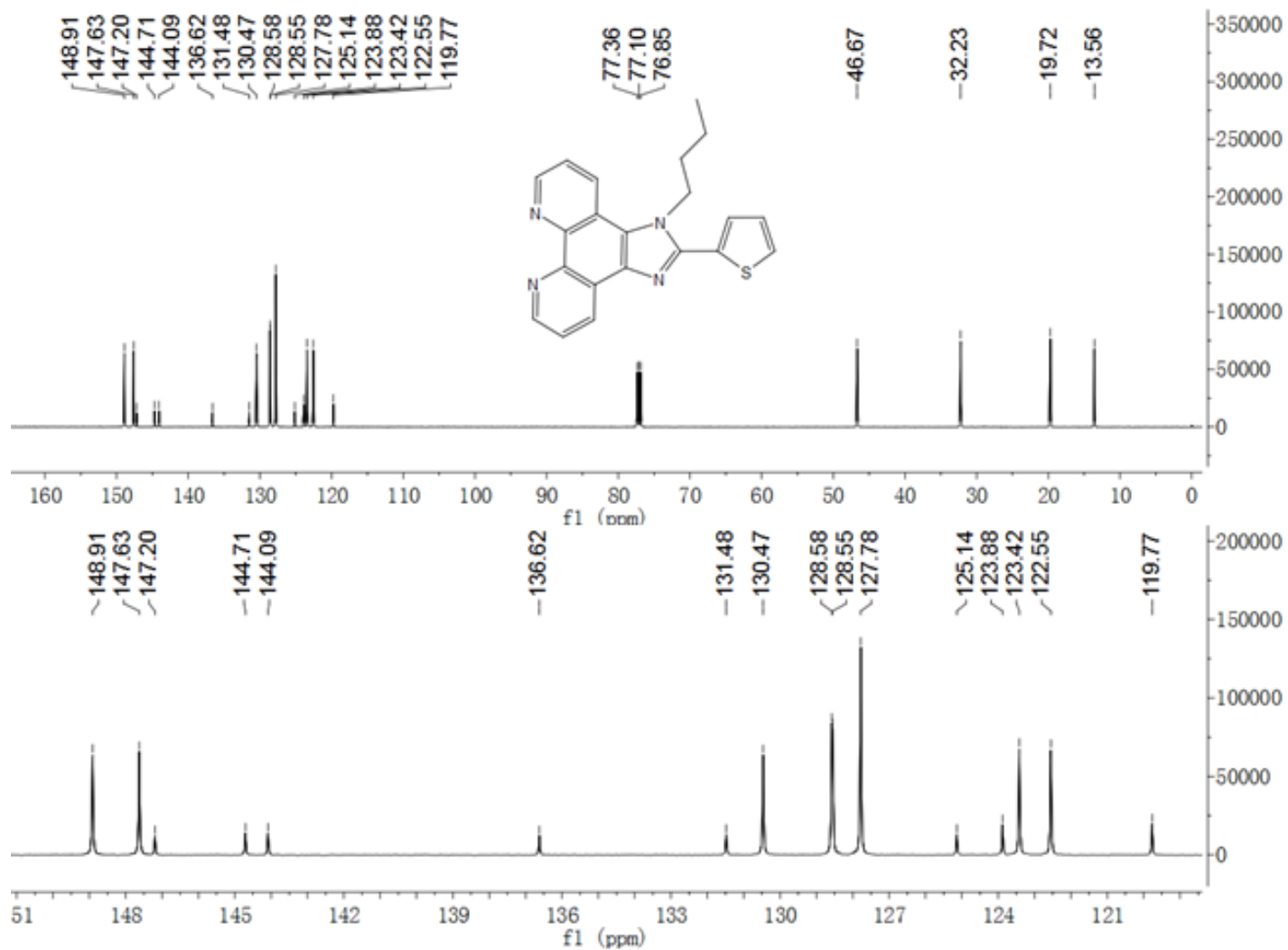


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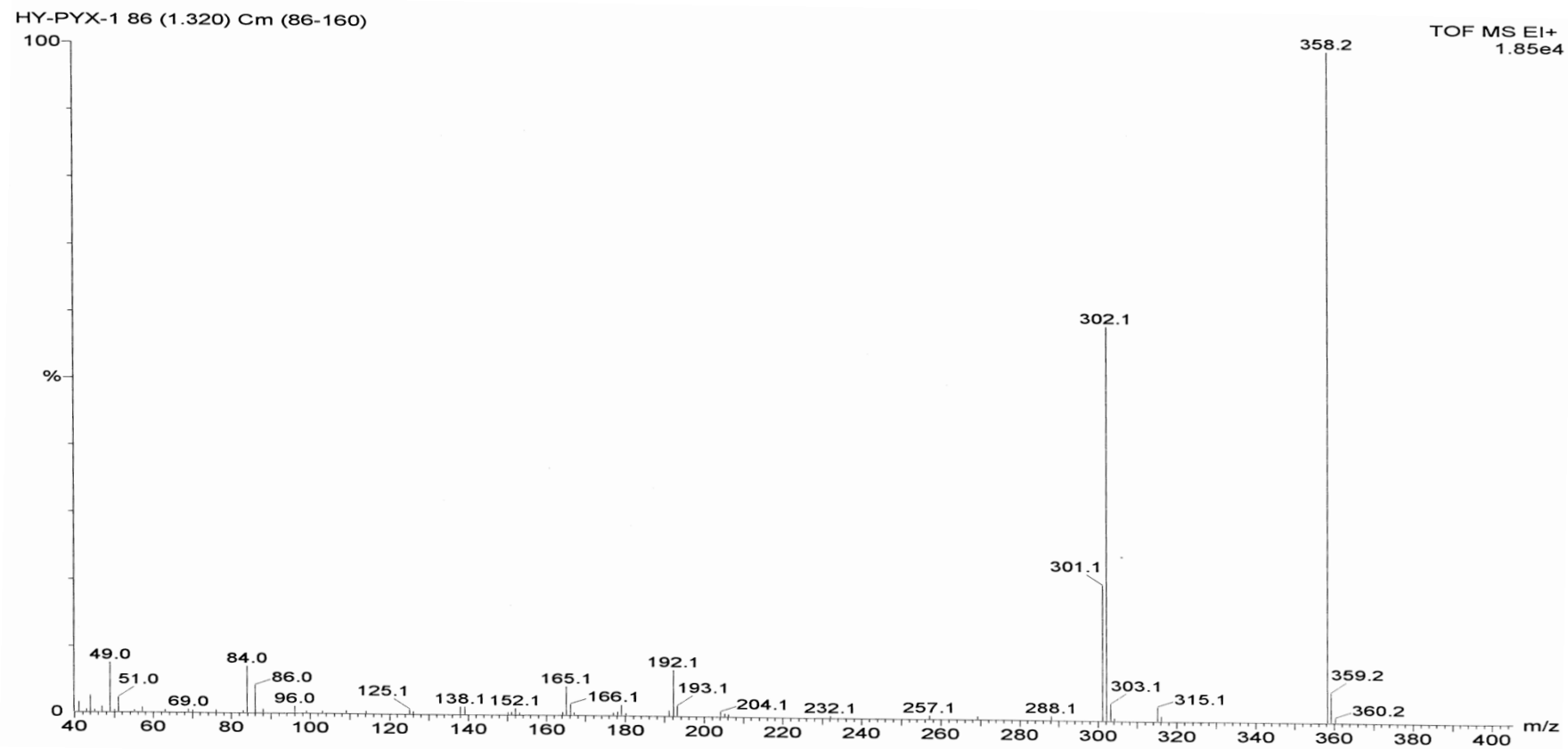
Fig. S13. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound **3**.



a

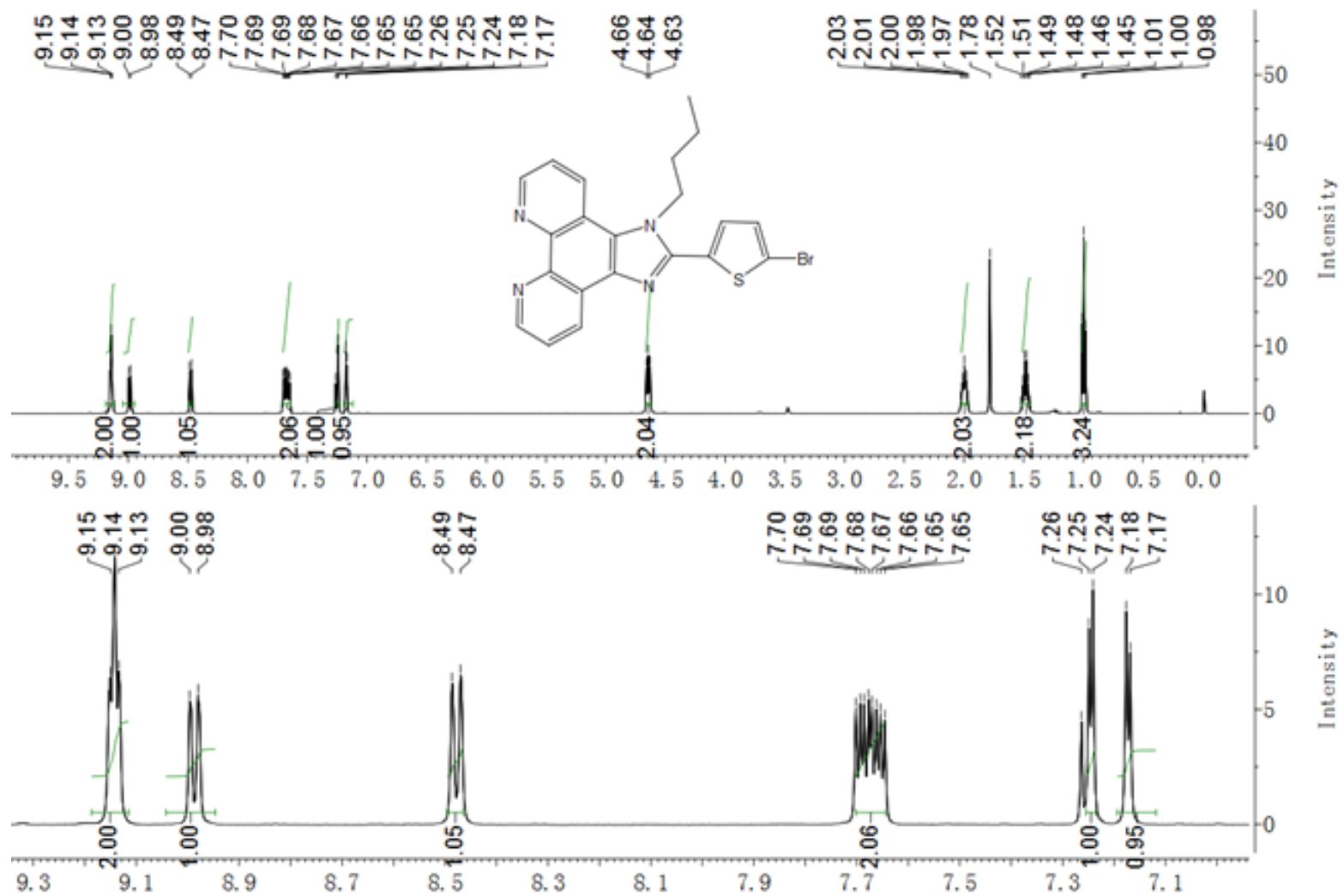


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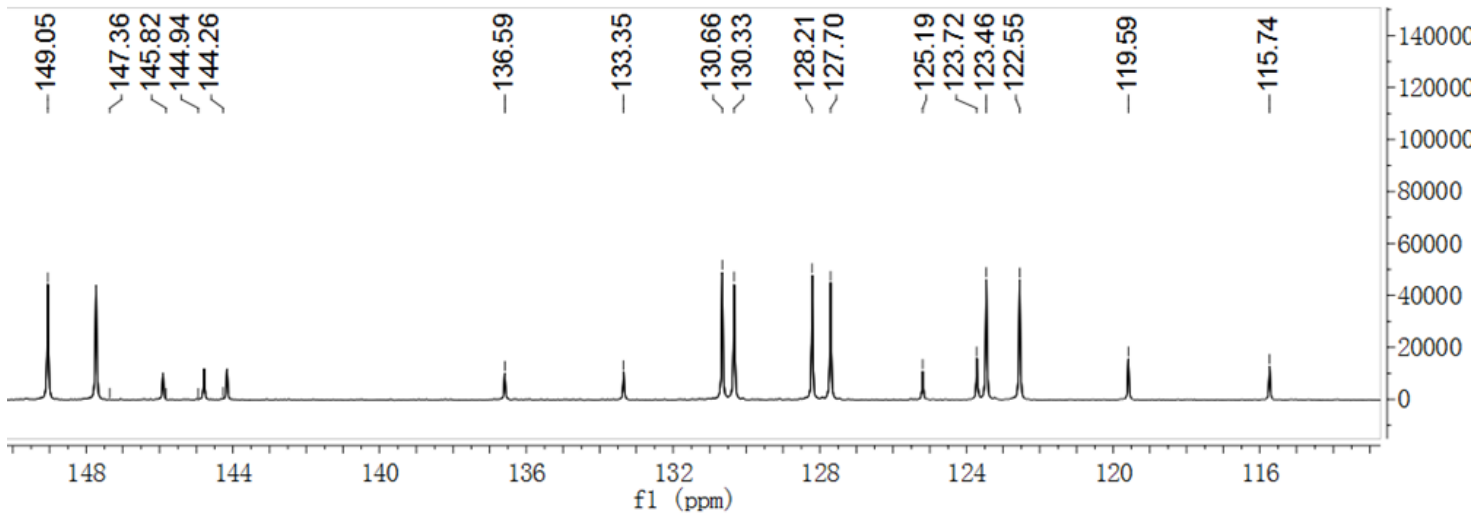
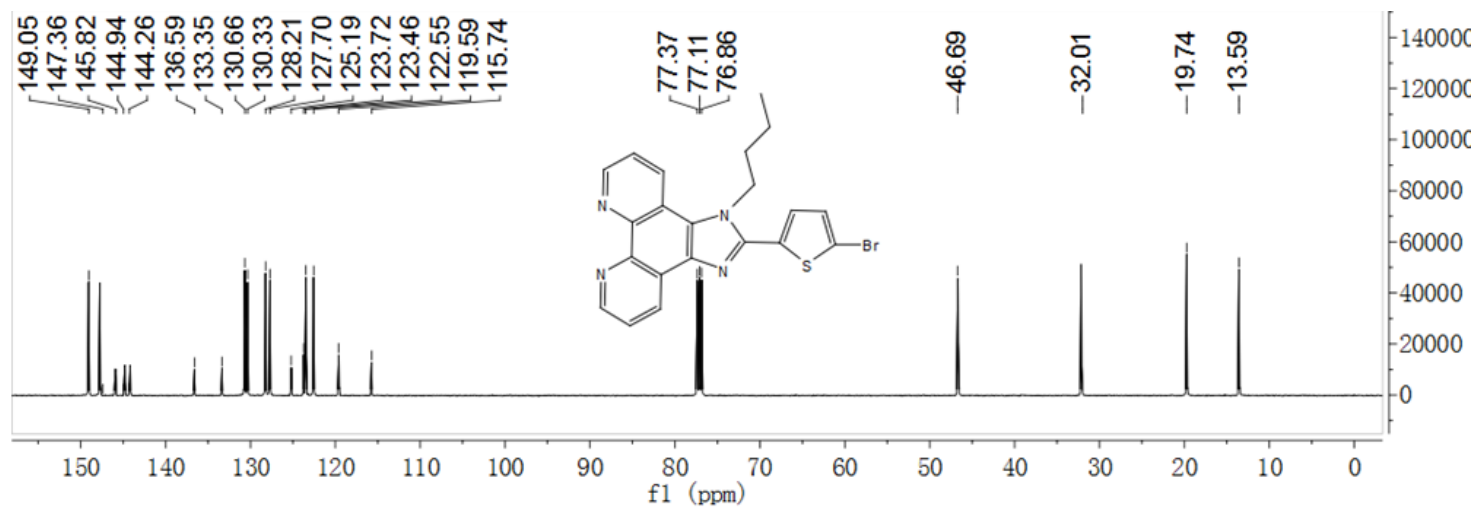


c

Fig. S14. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound 4.



a



b

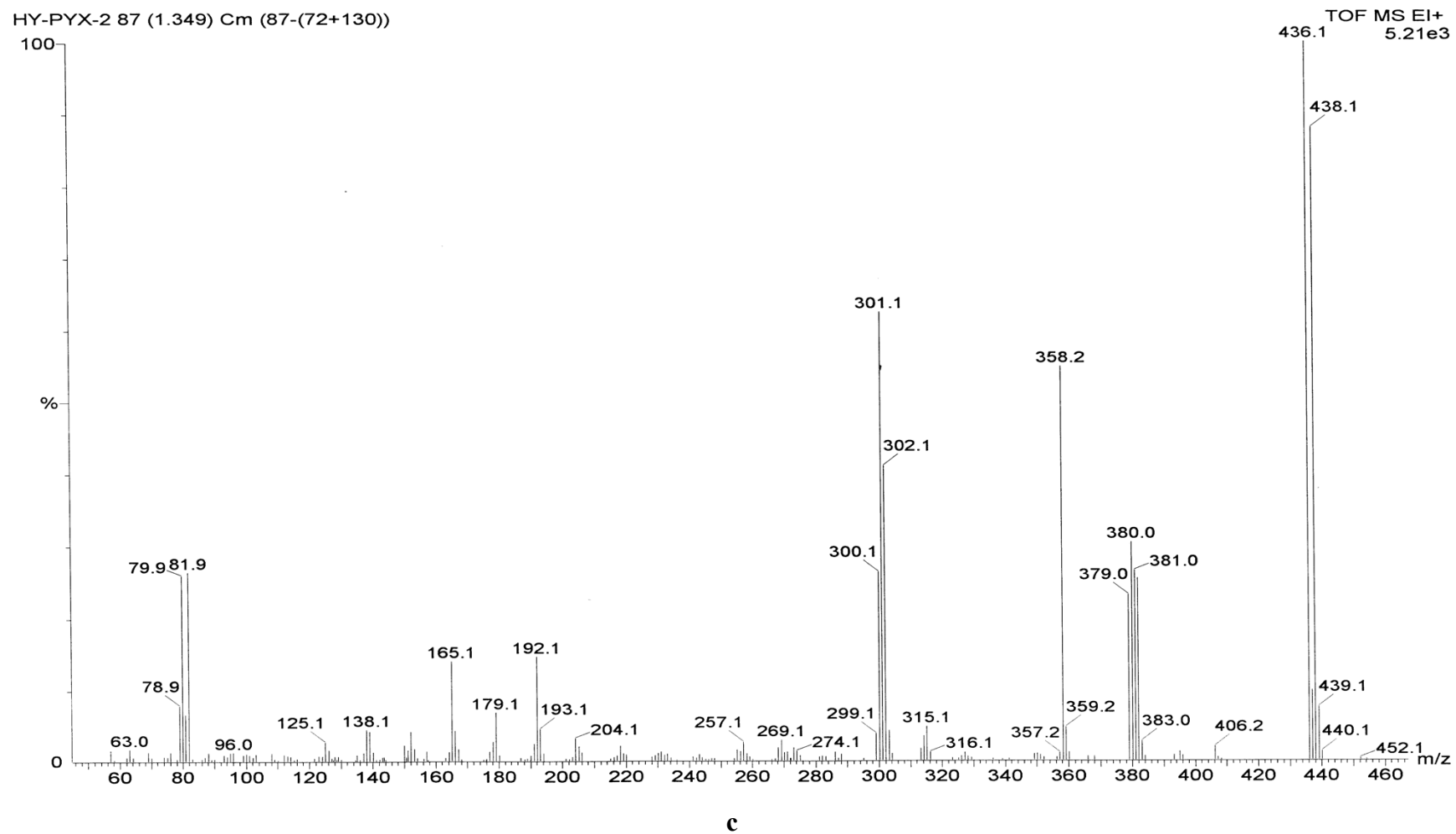
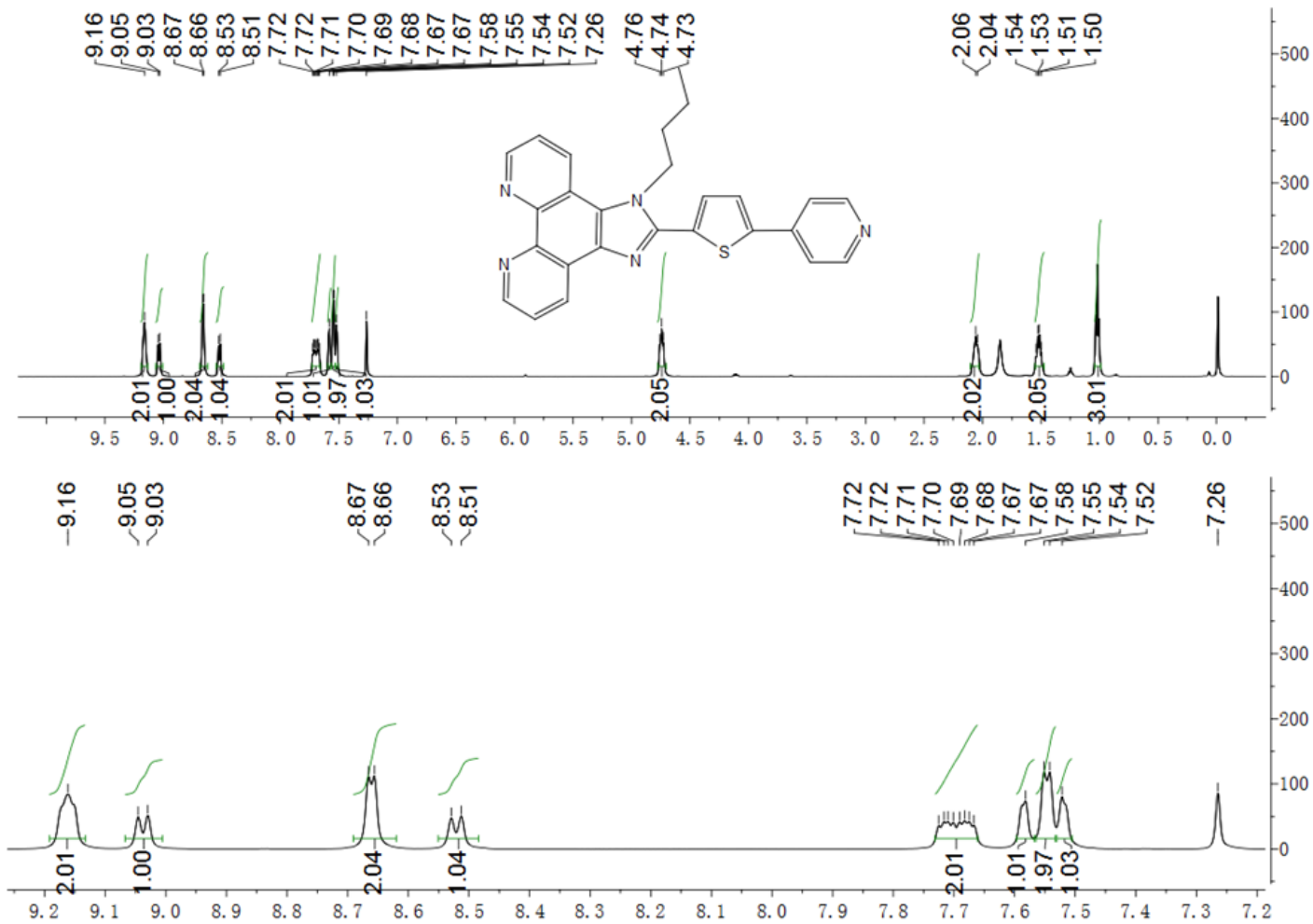
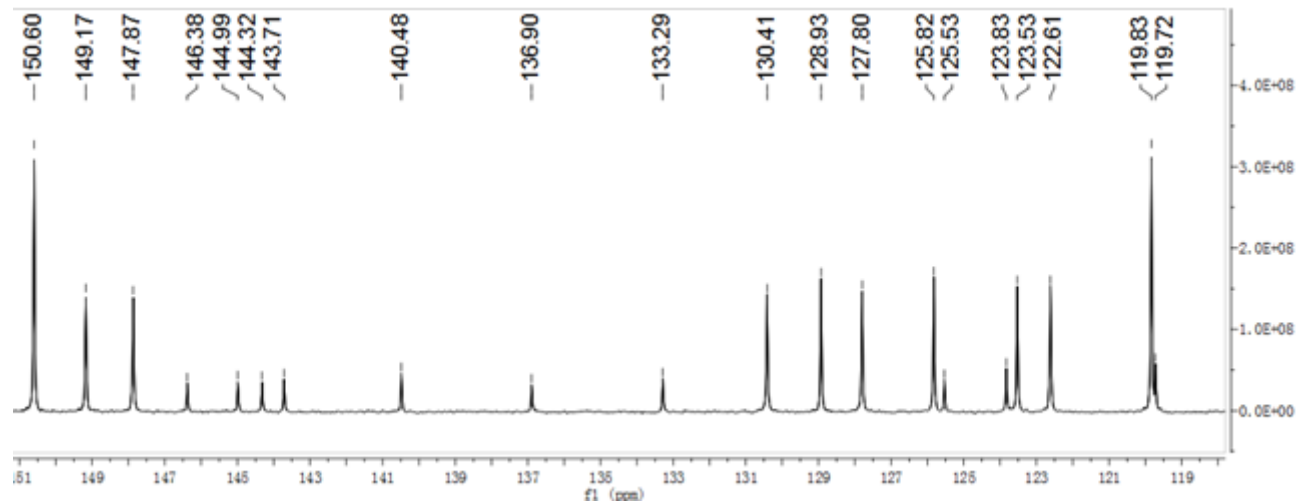
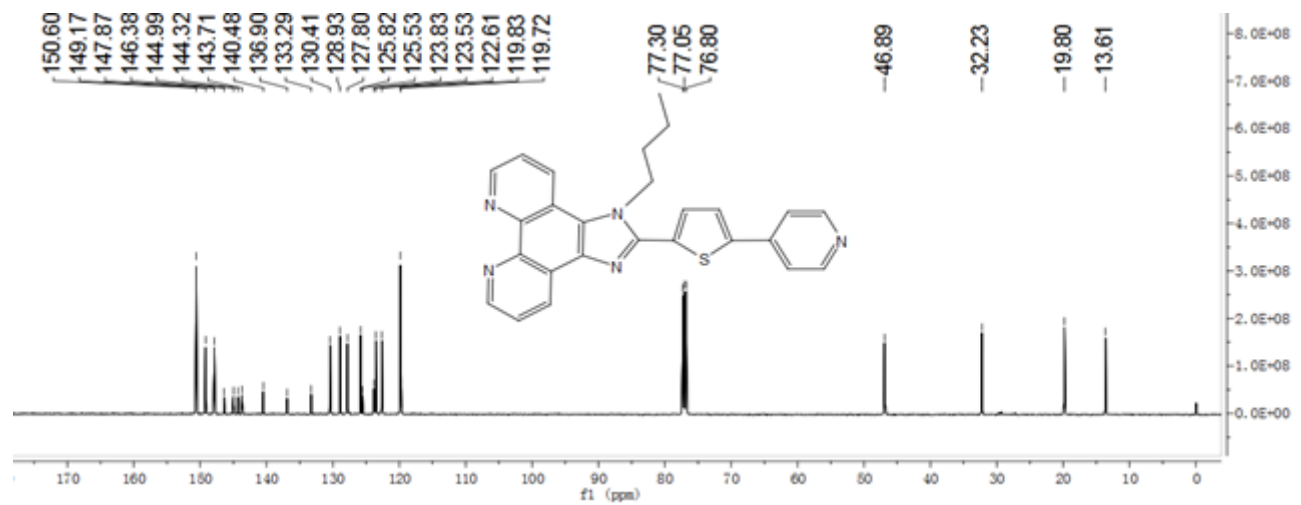


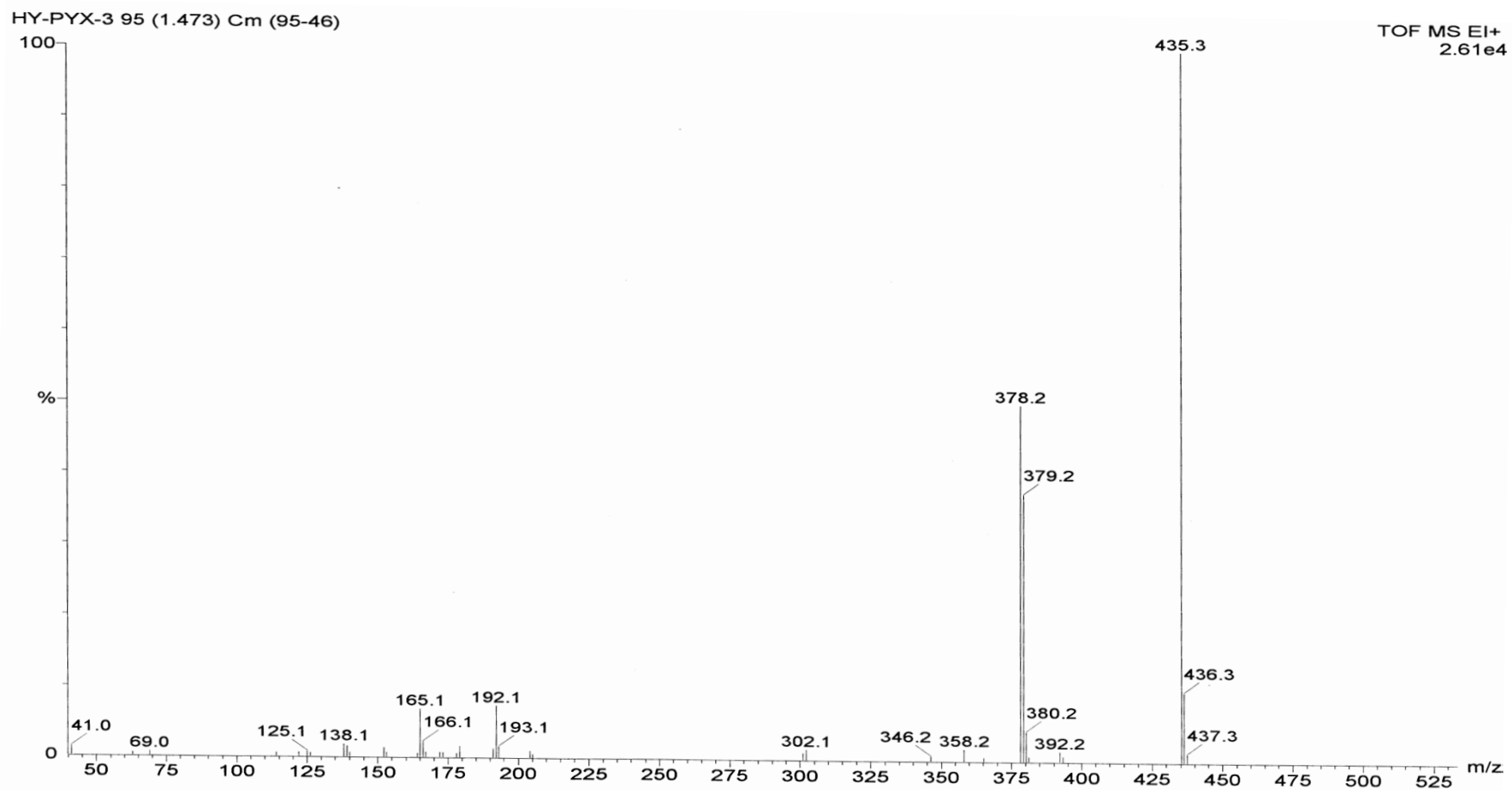
Fig. S15. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound **5**.



a

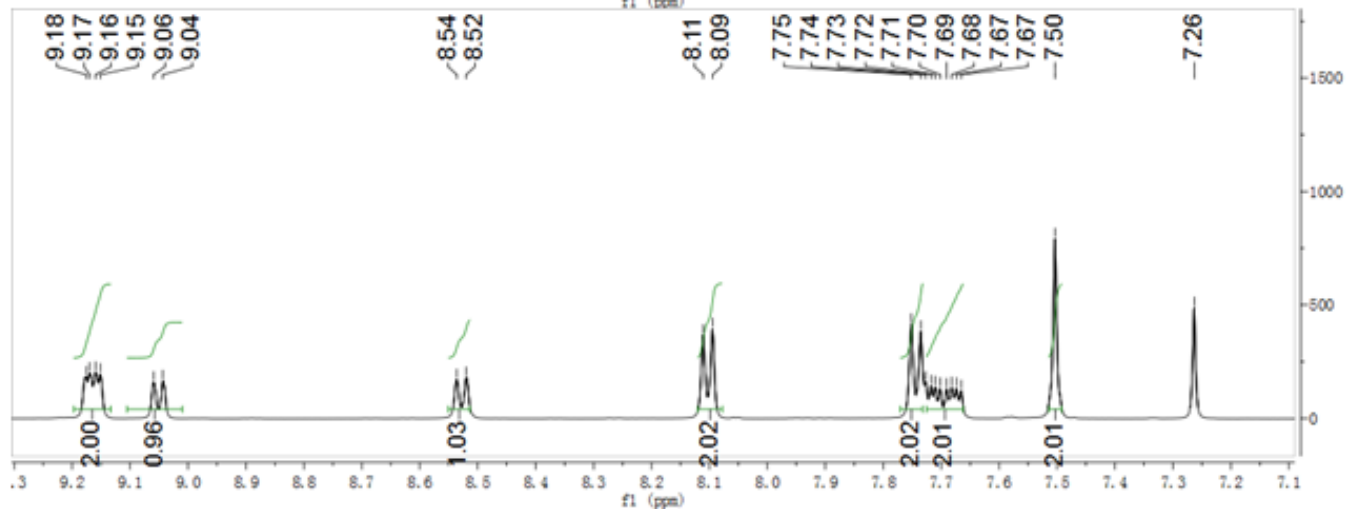
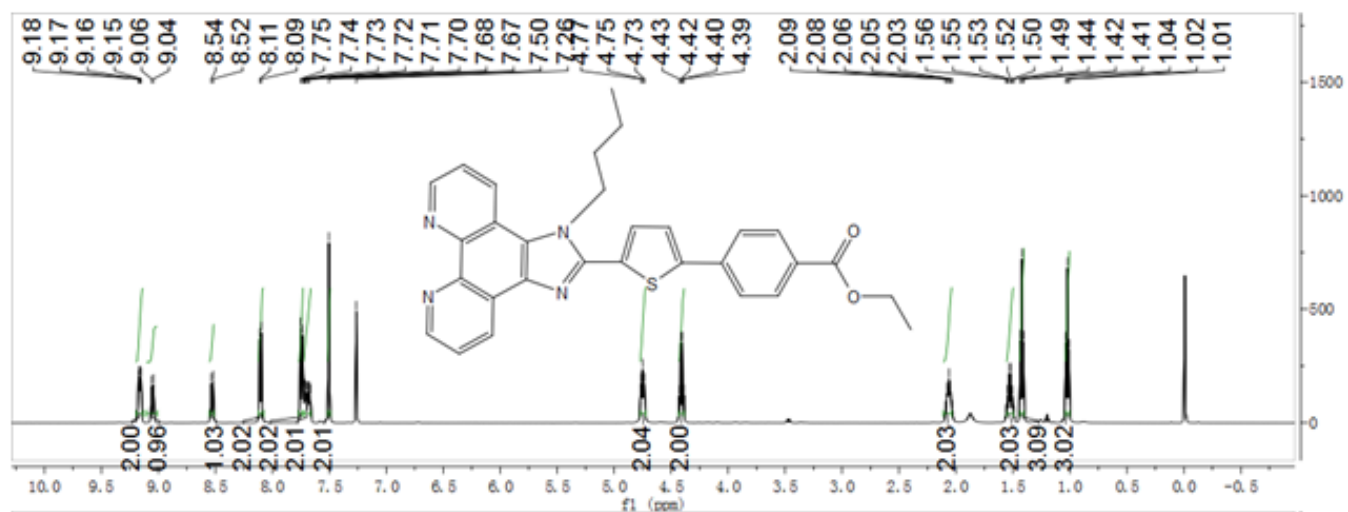


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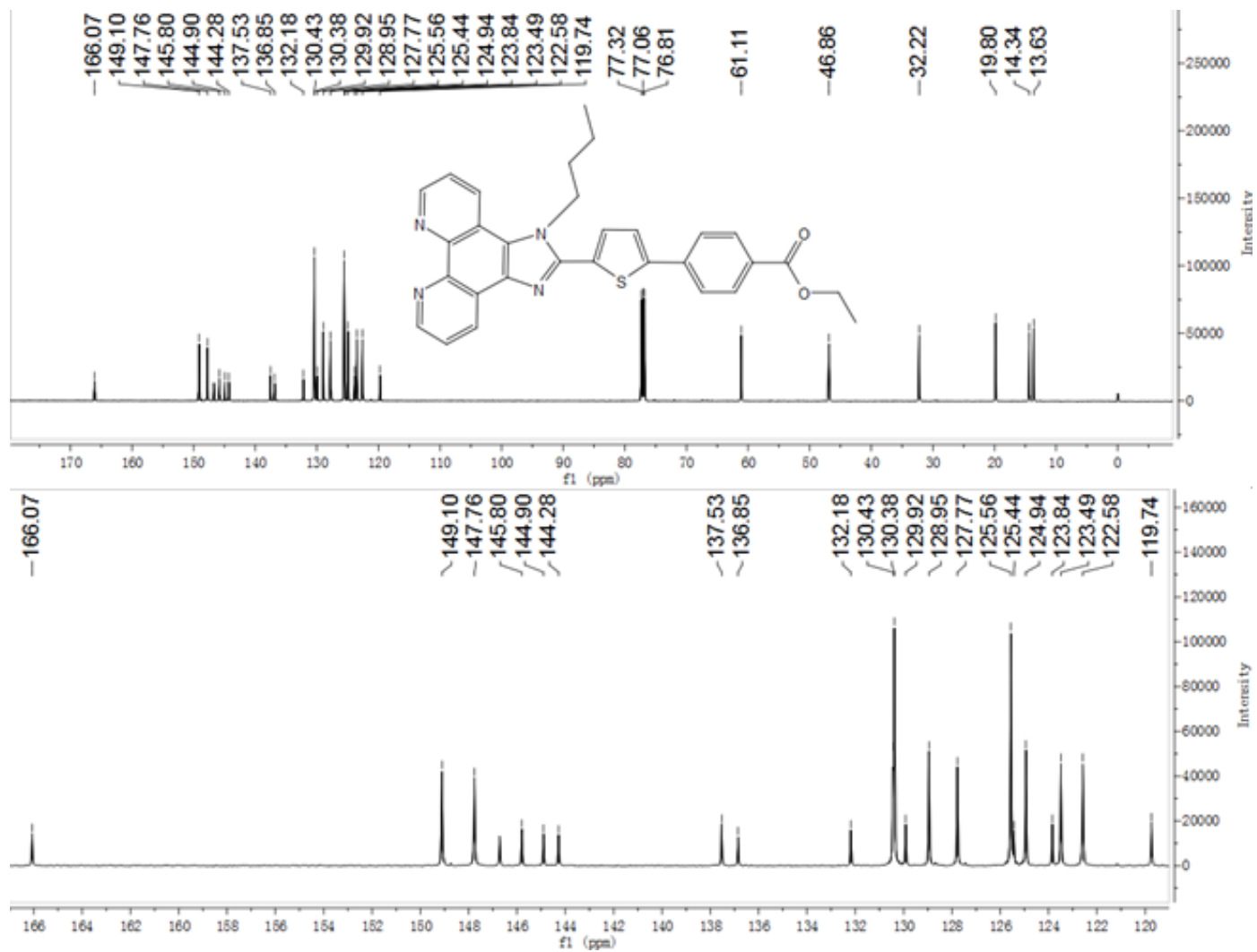


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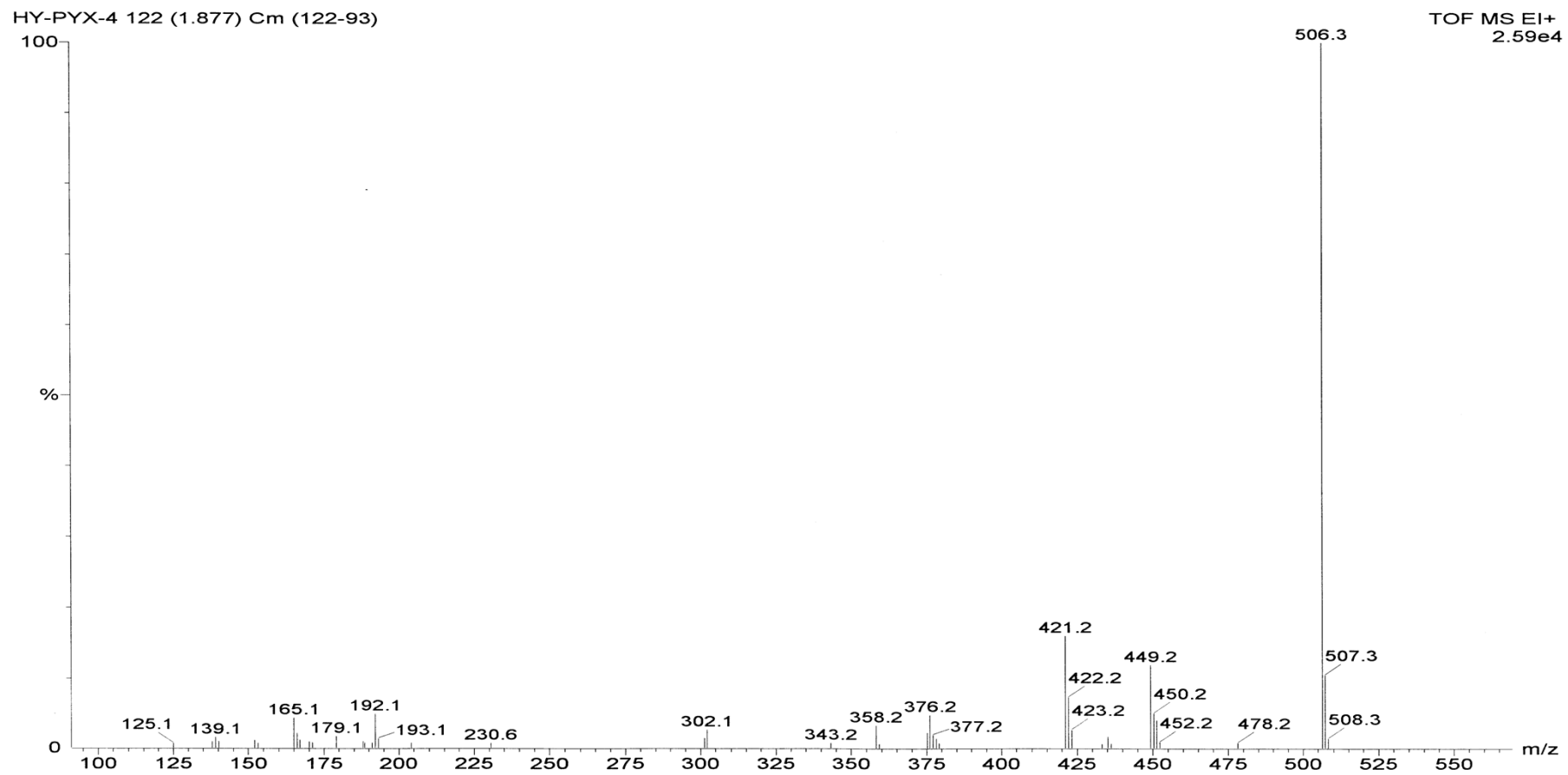
Fig. S16. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound **6**.



a

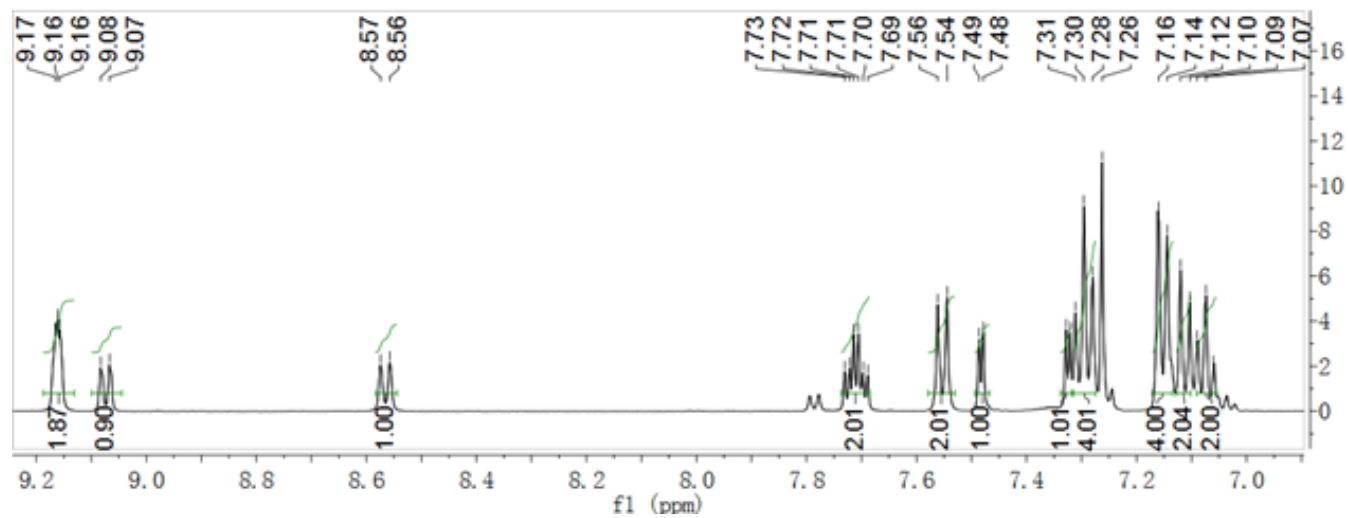
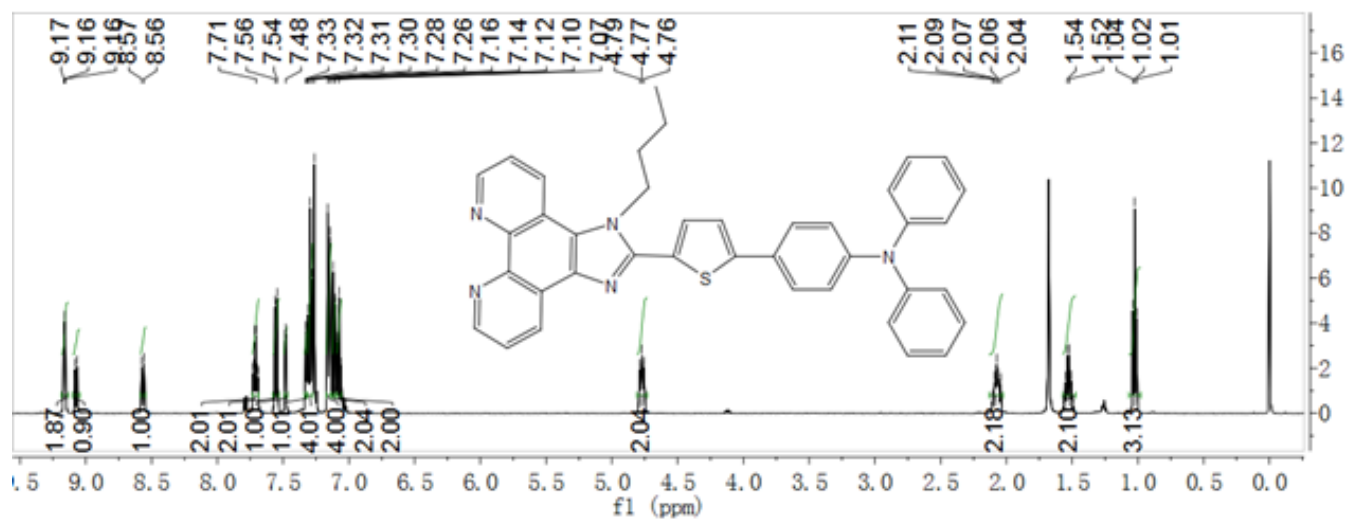


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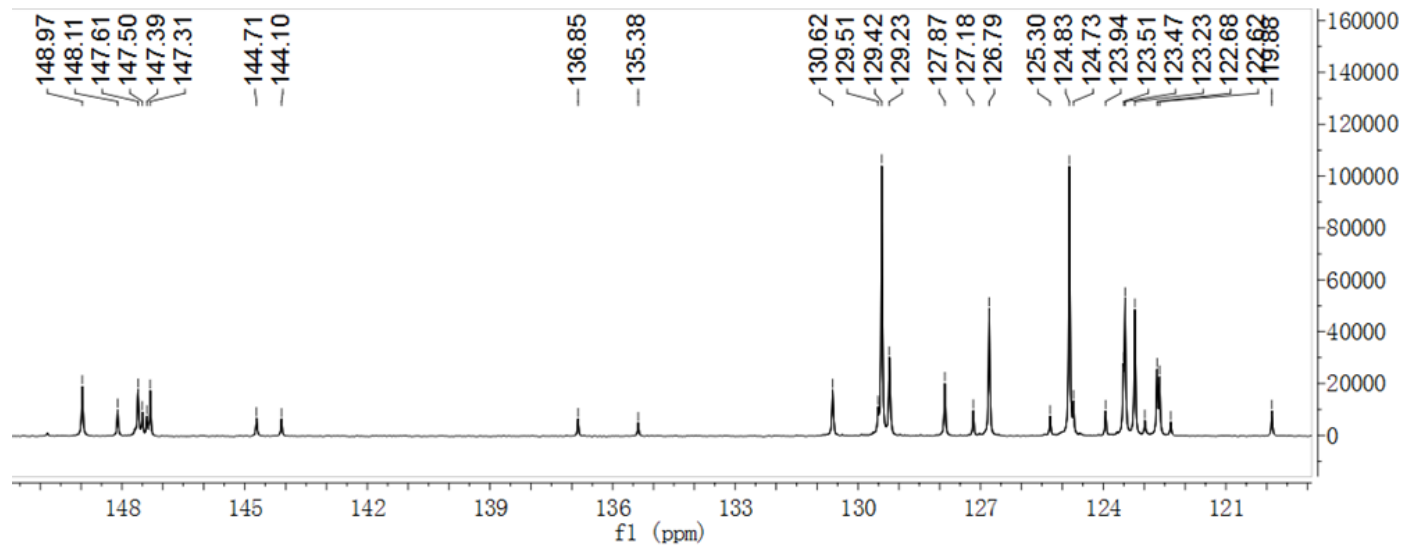
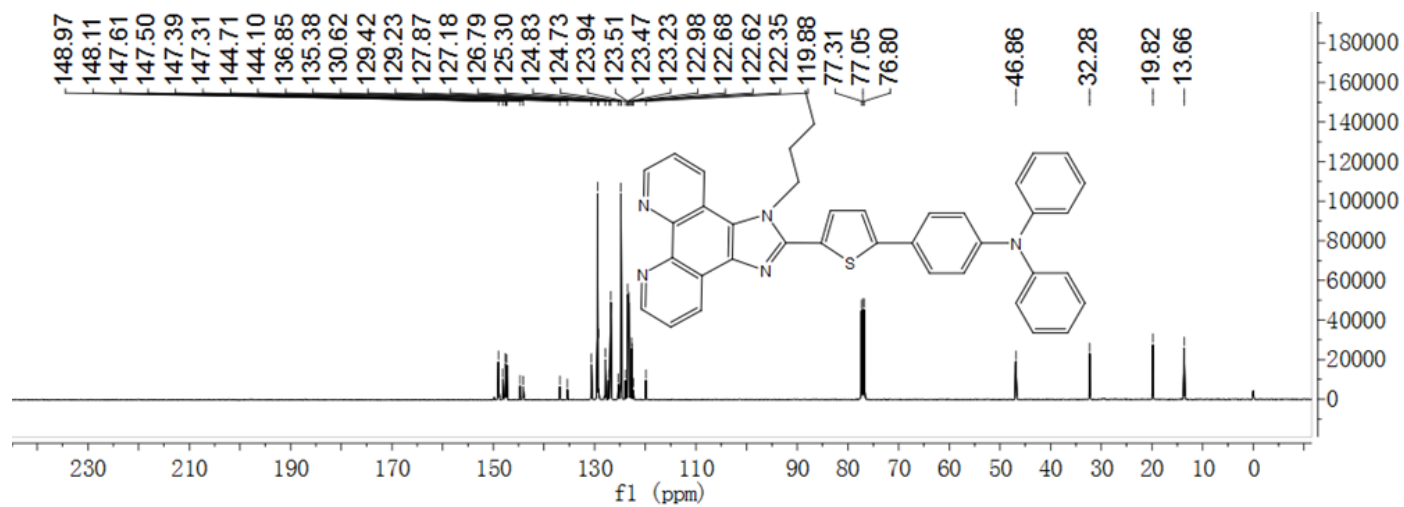


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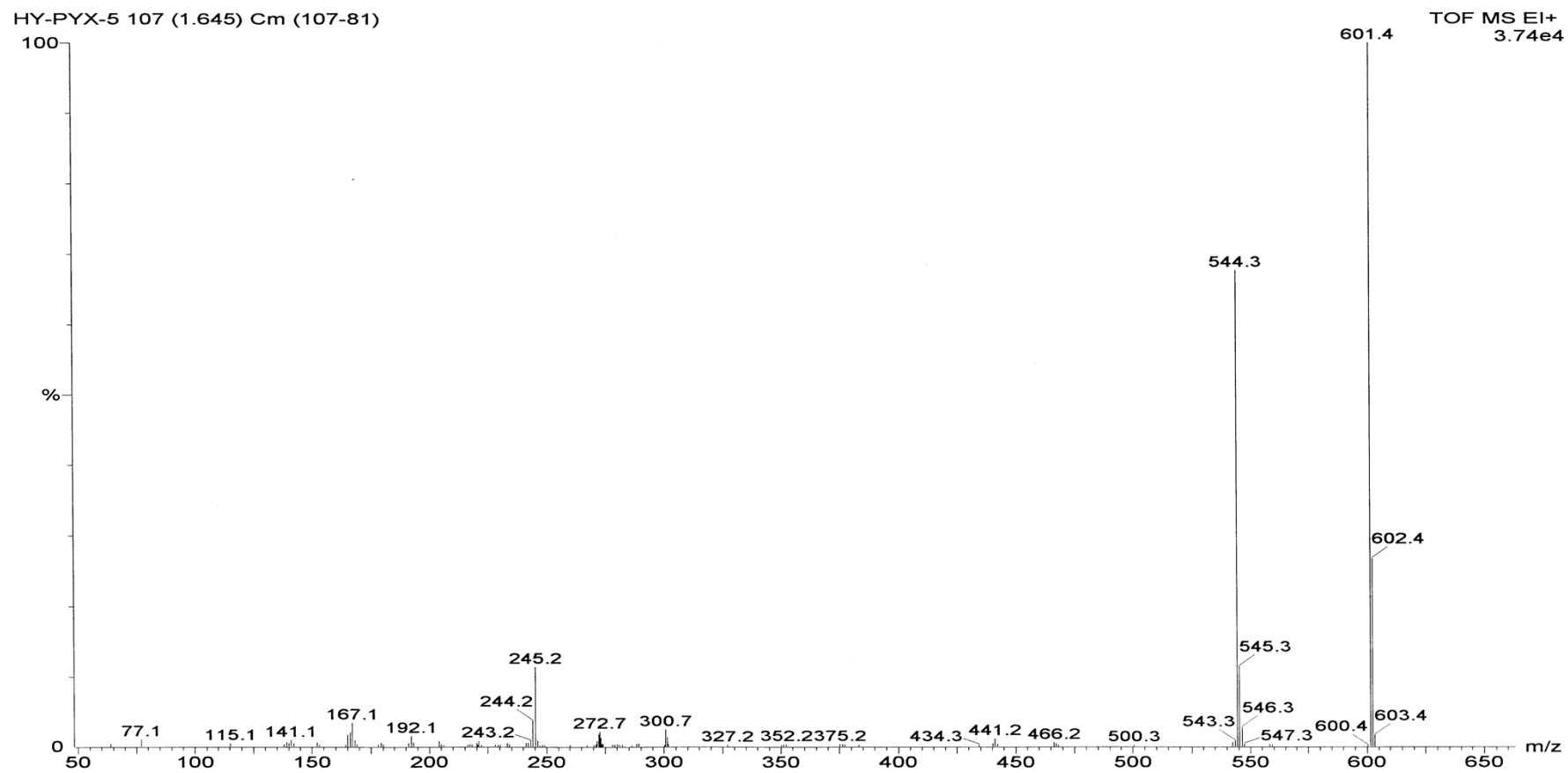
Fig. S17. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound 7.



a

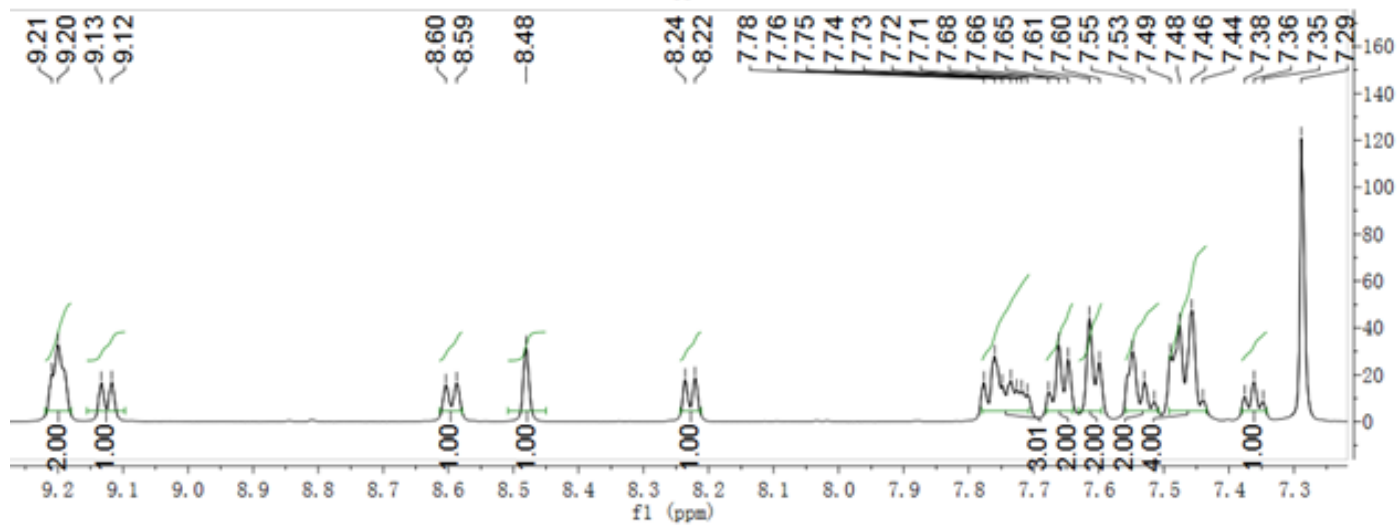
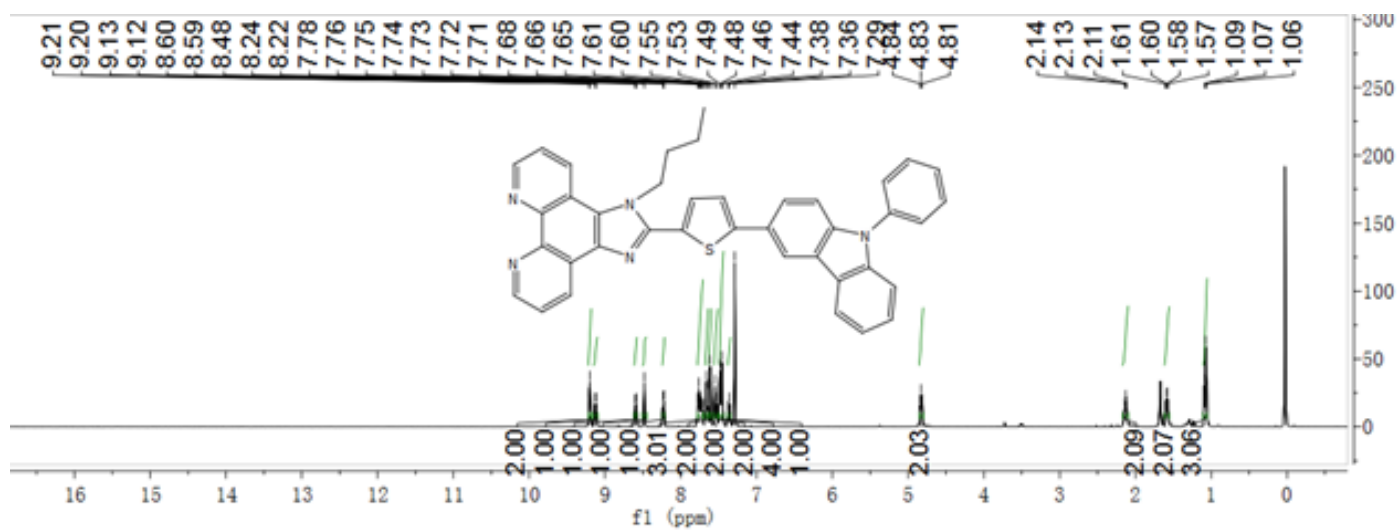


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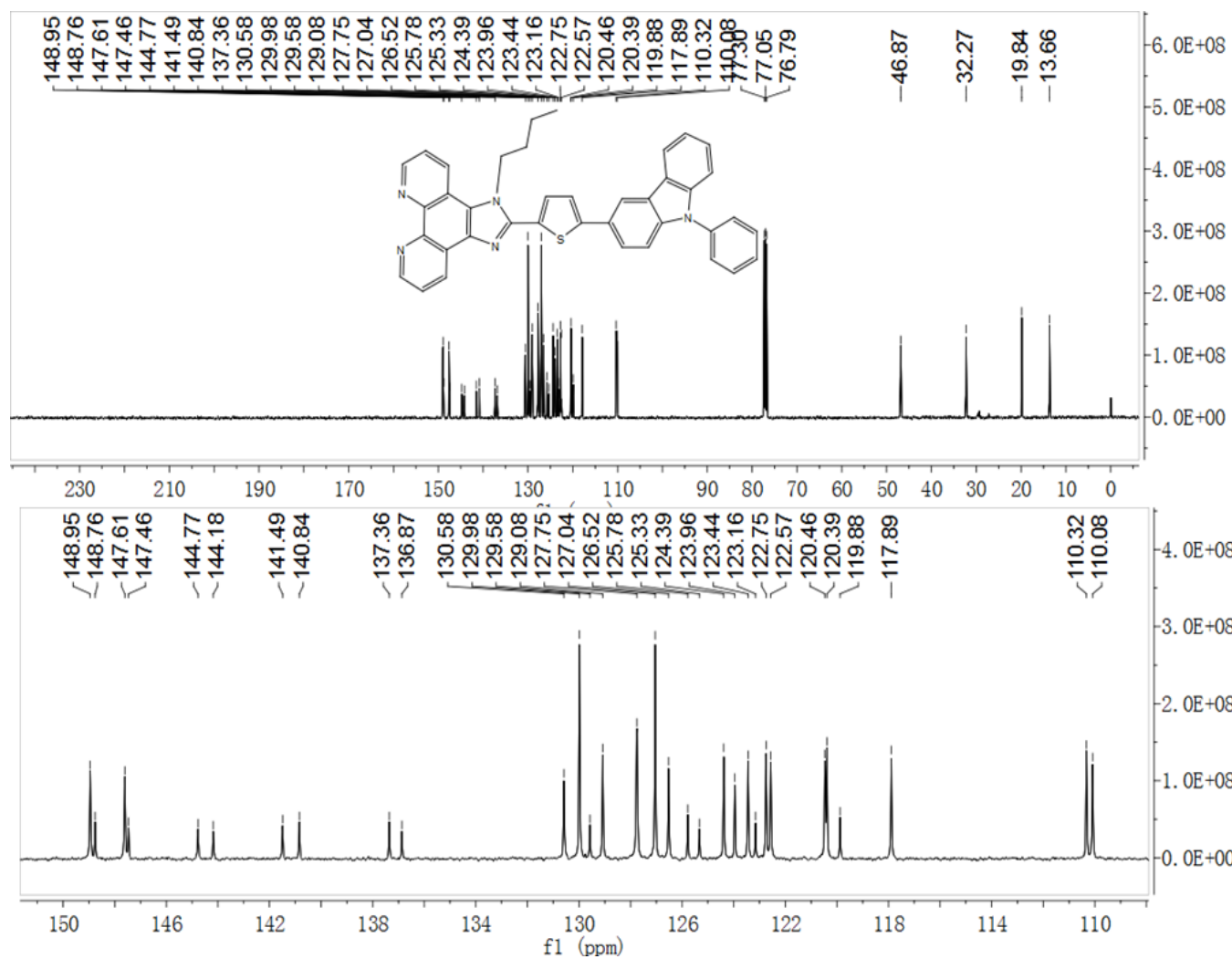


c

Fig. S18. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound **8**.



a



b

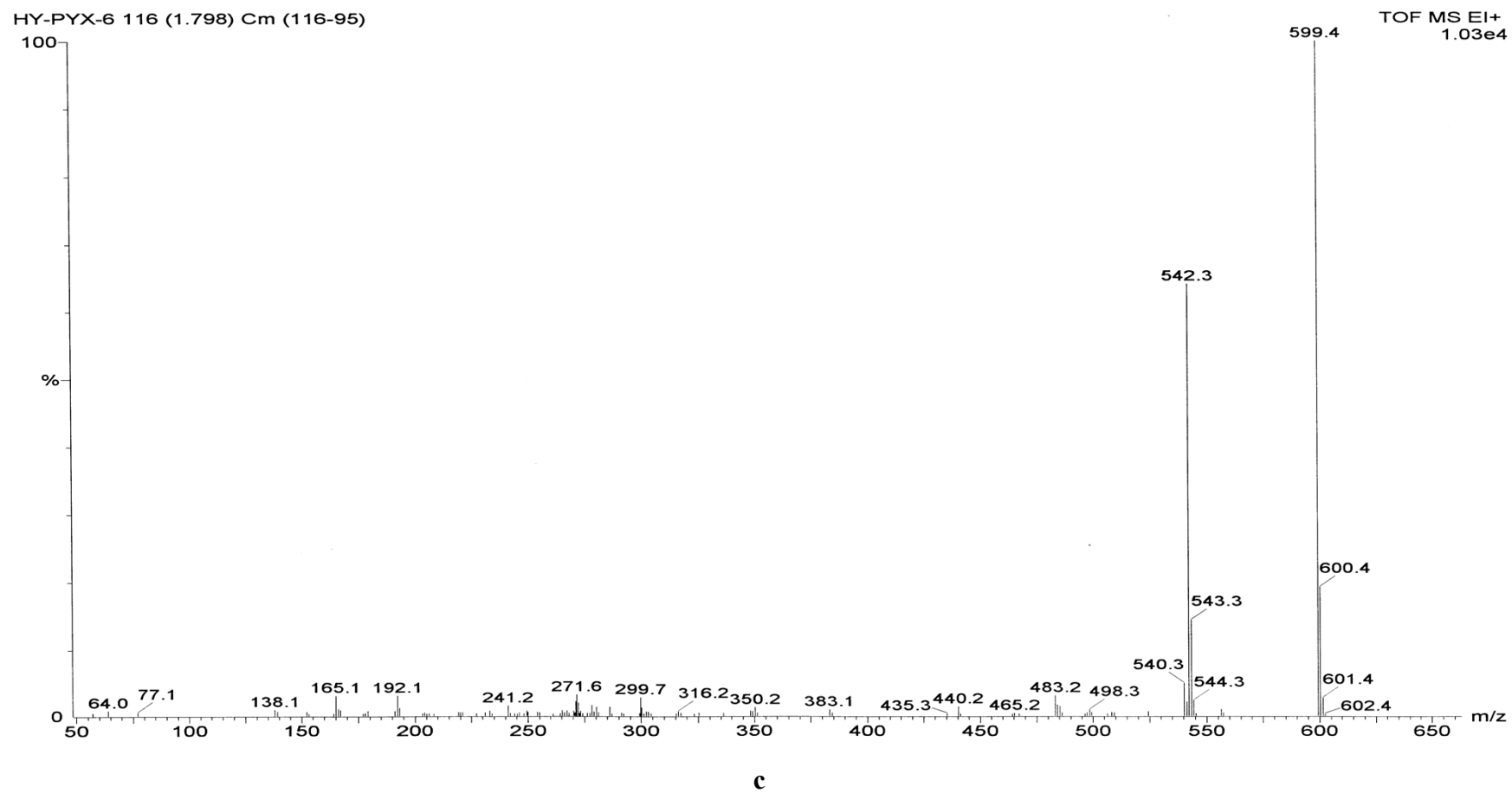
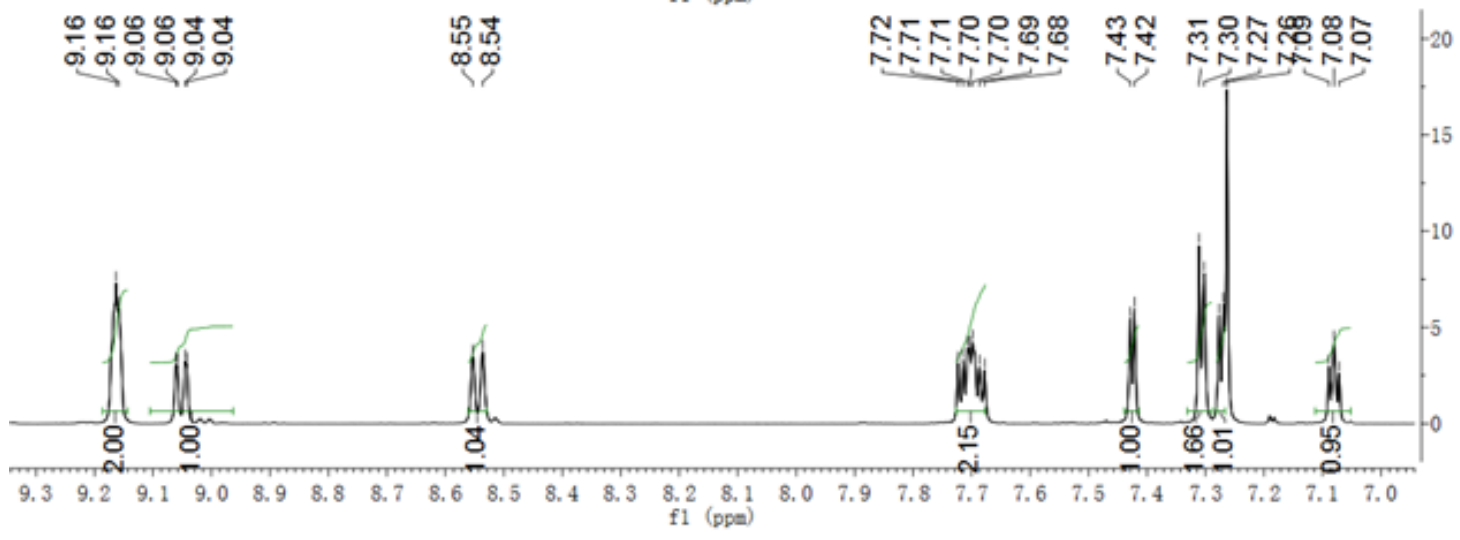
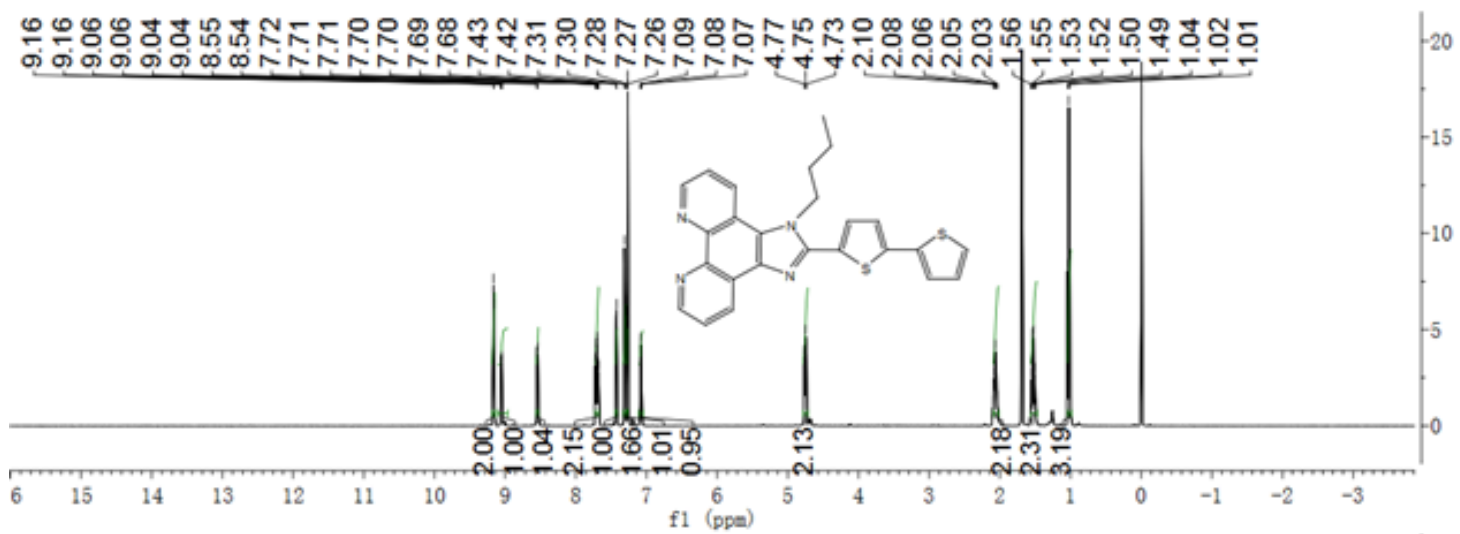
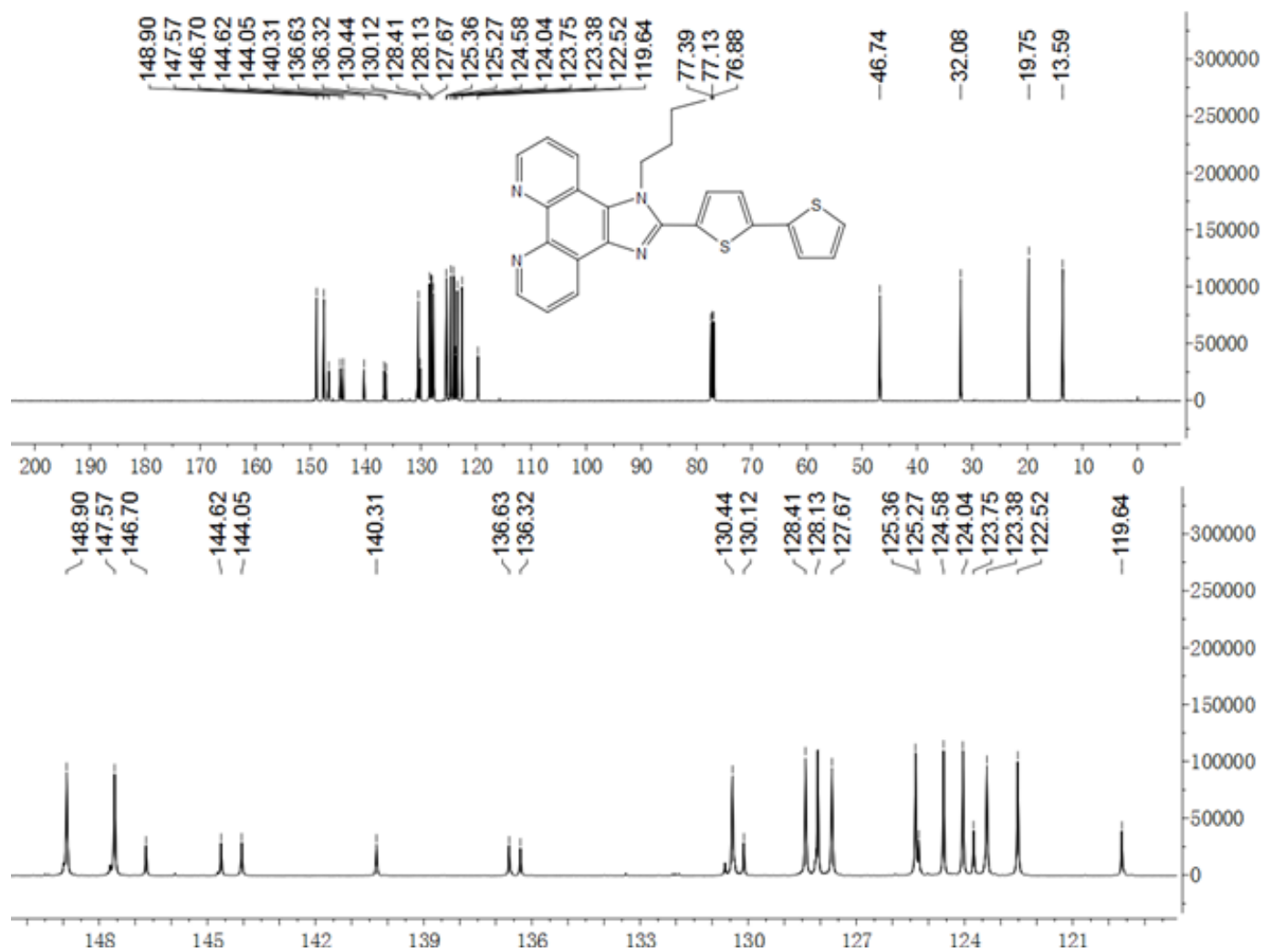


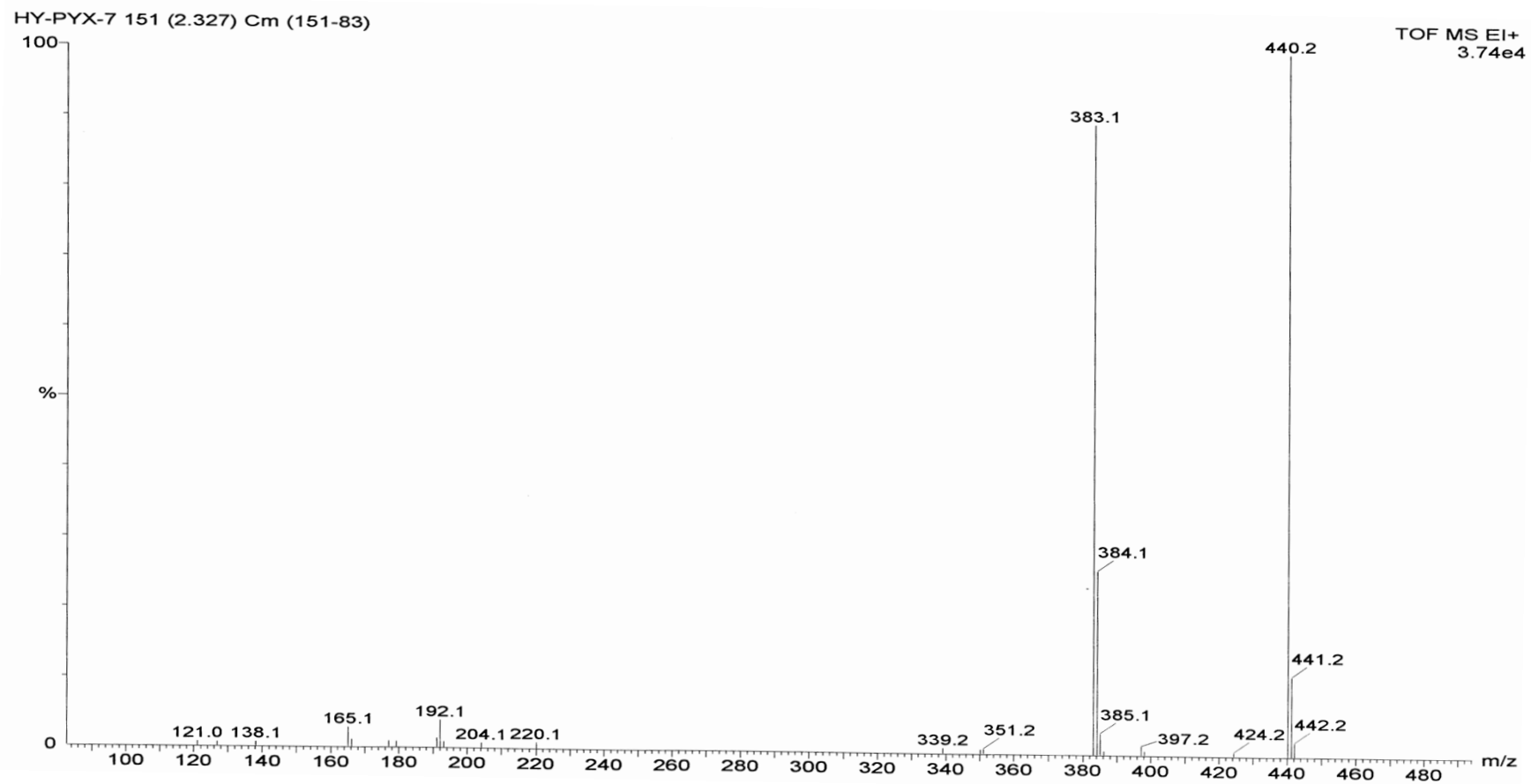
Fig. S19. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound **9**.



a

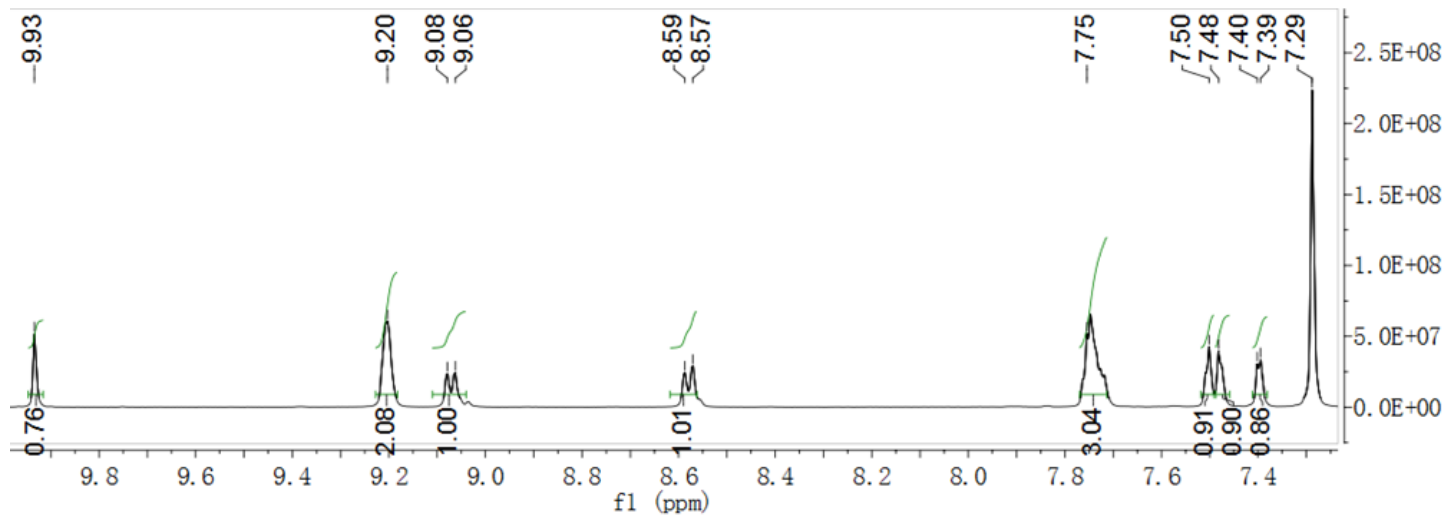
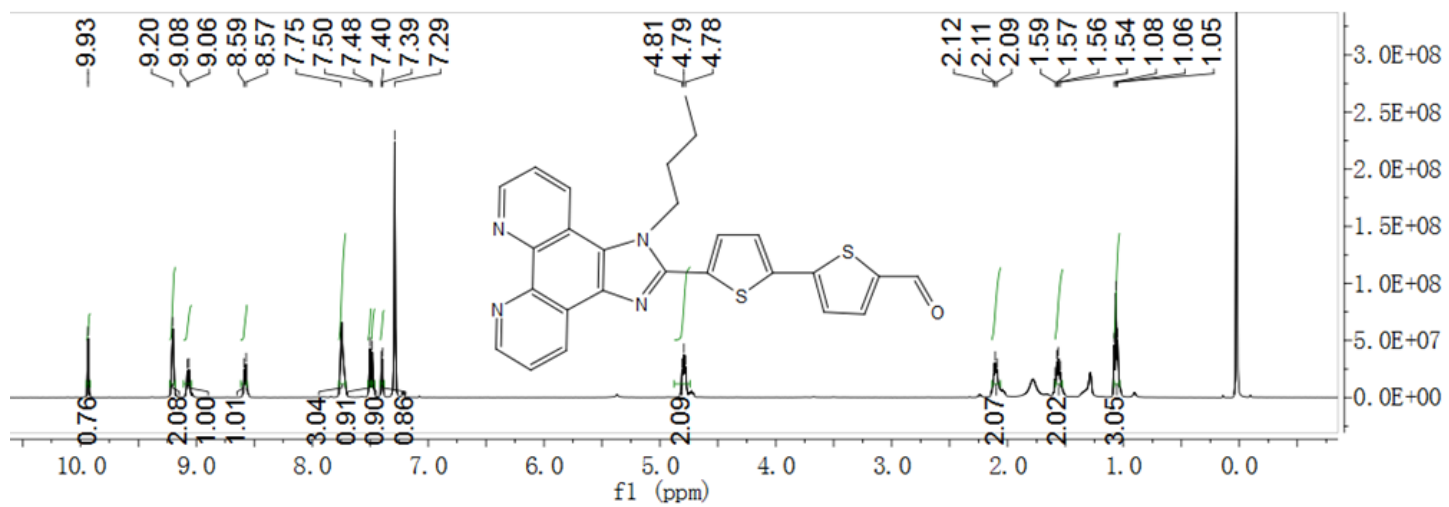


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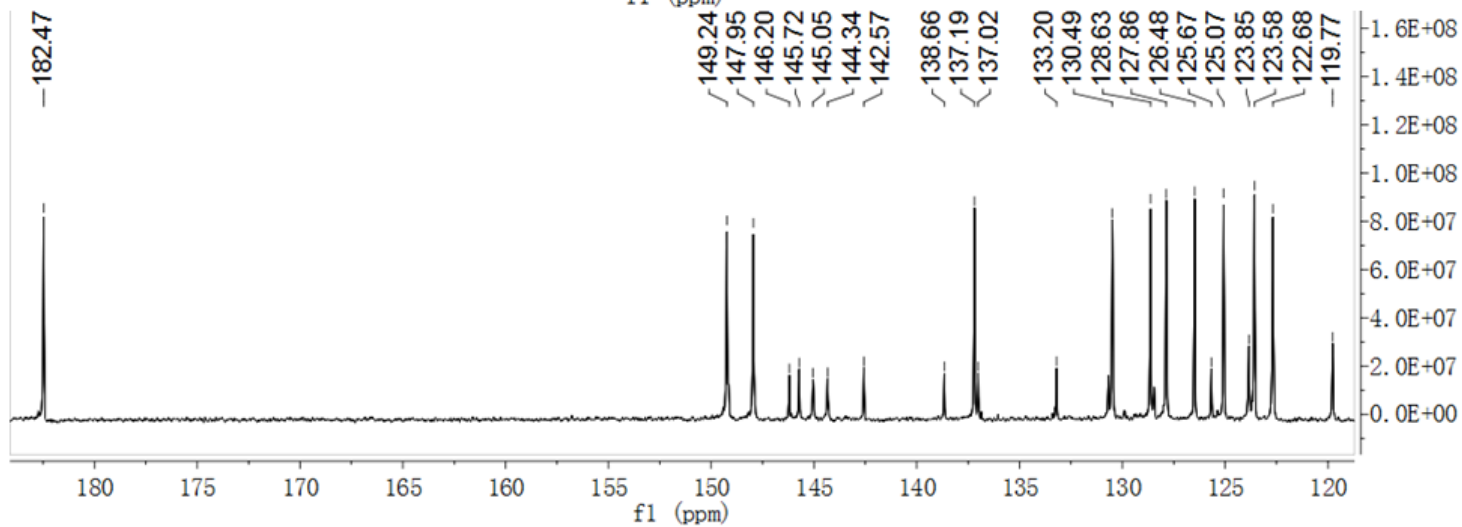
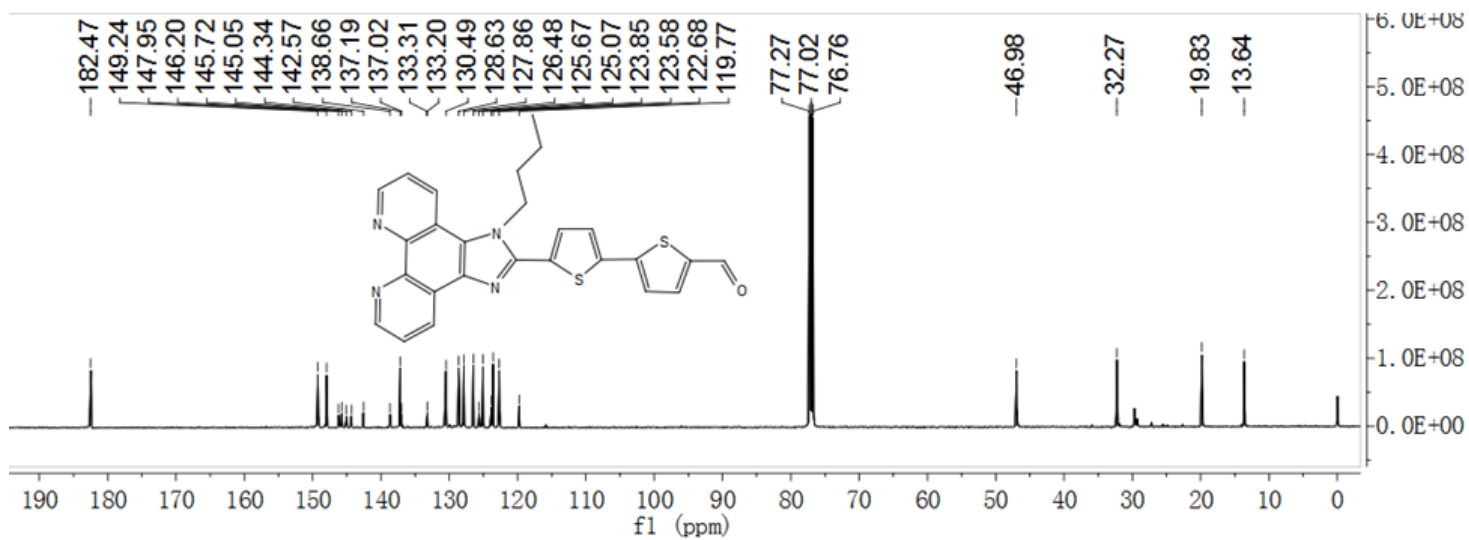


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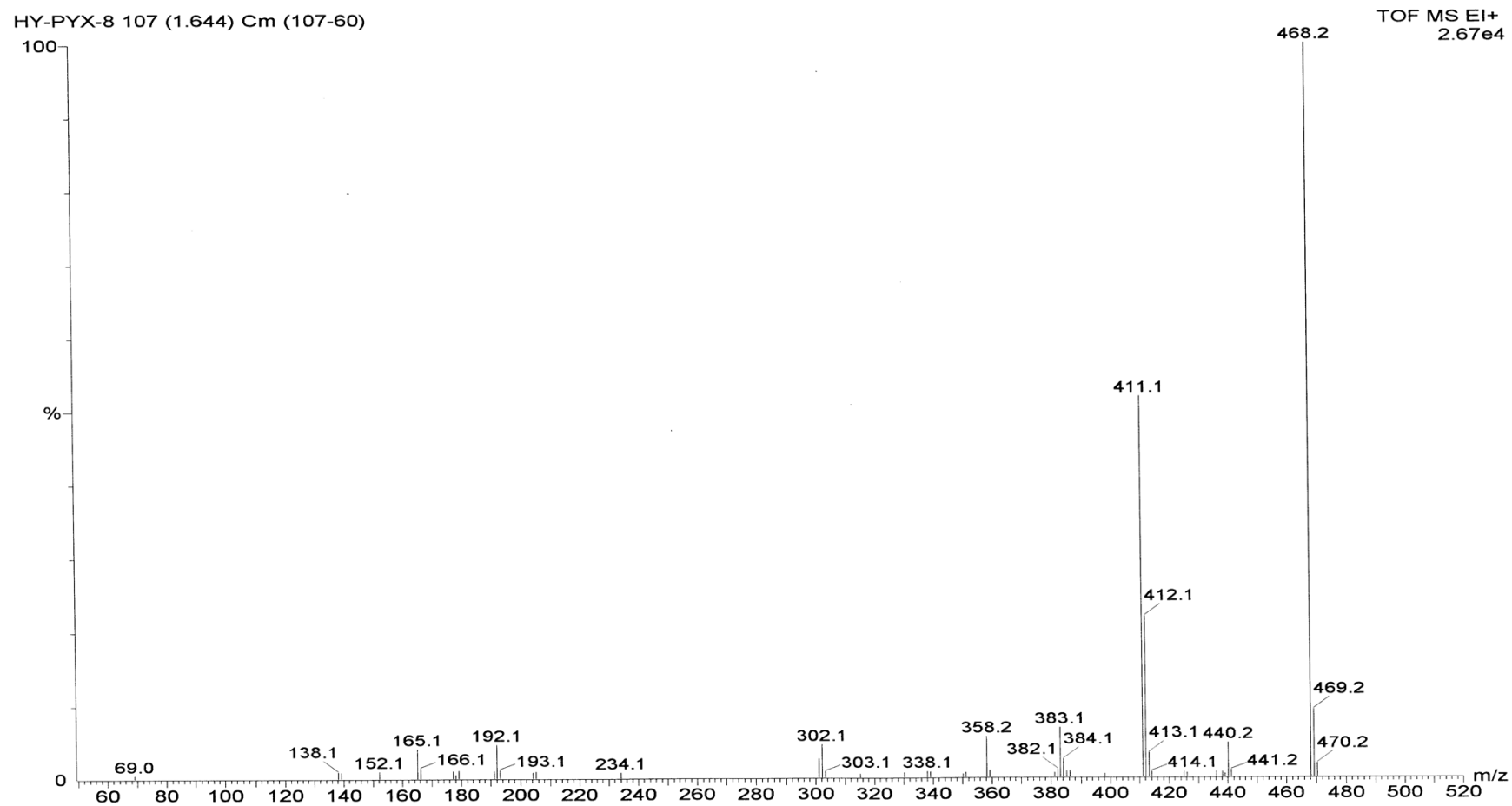
Fig. S110. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound 10.



a

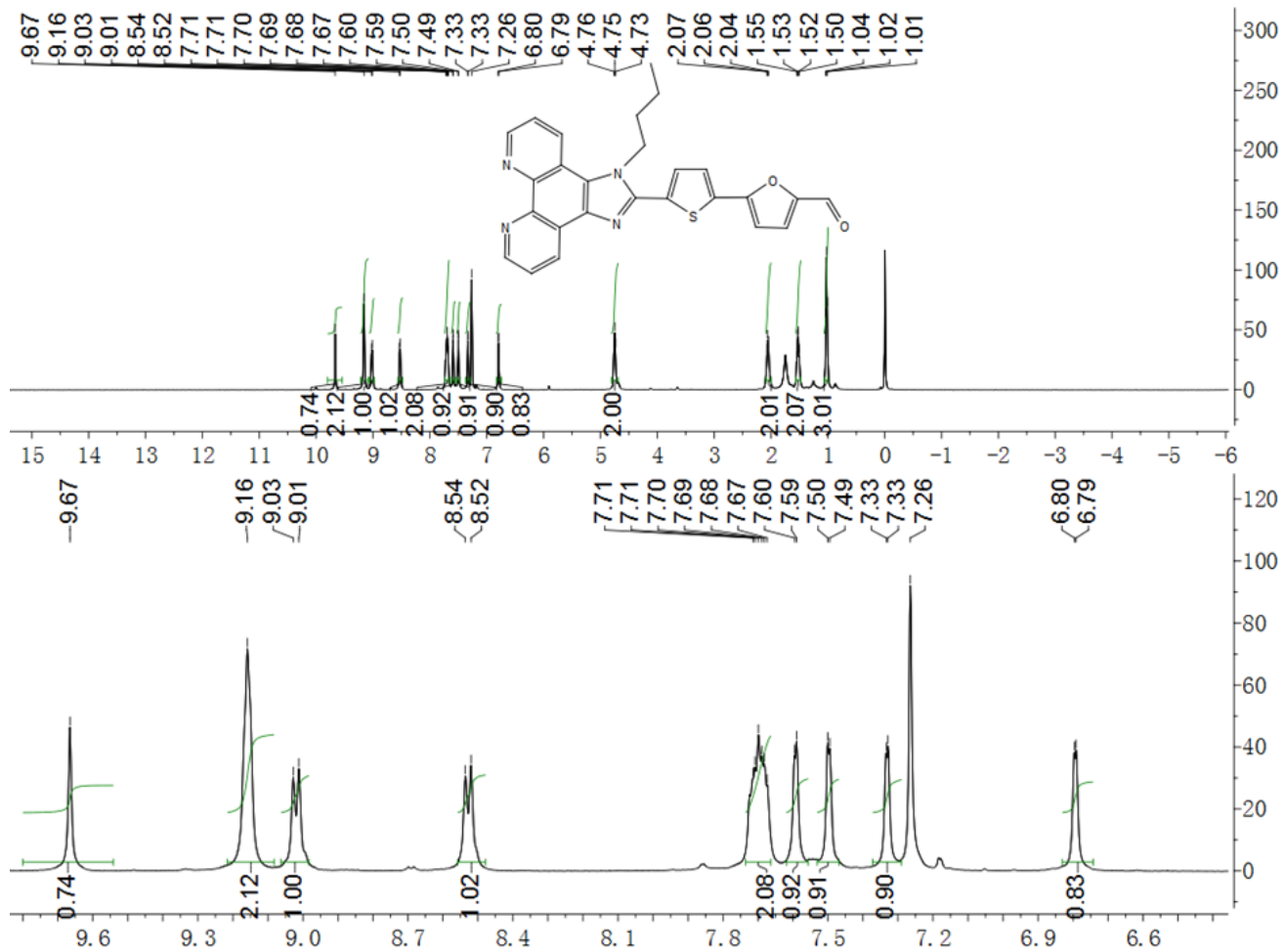


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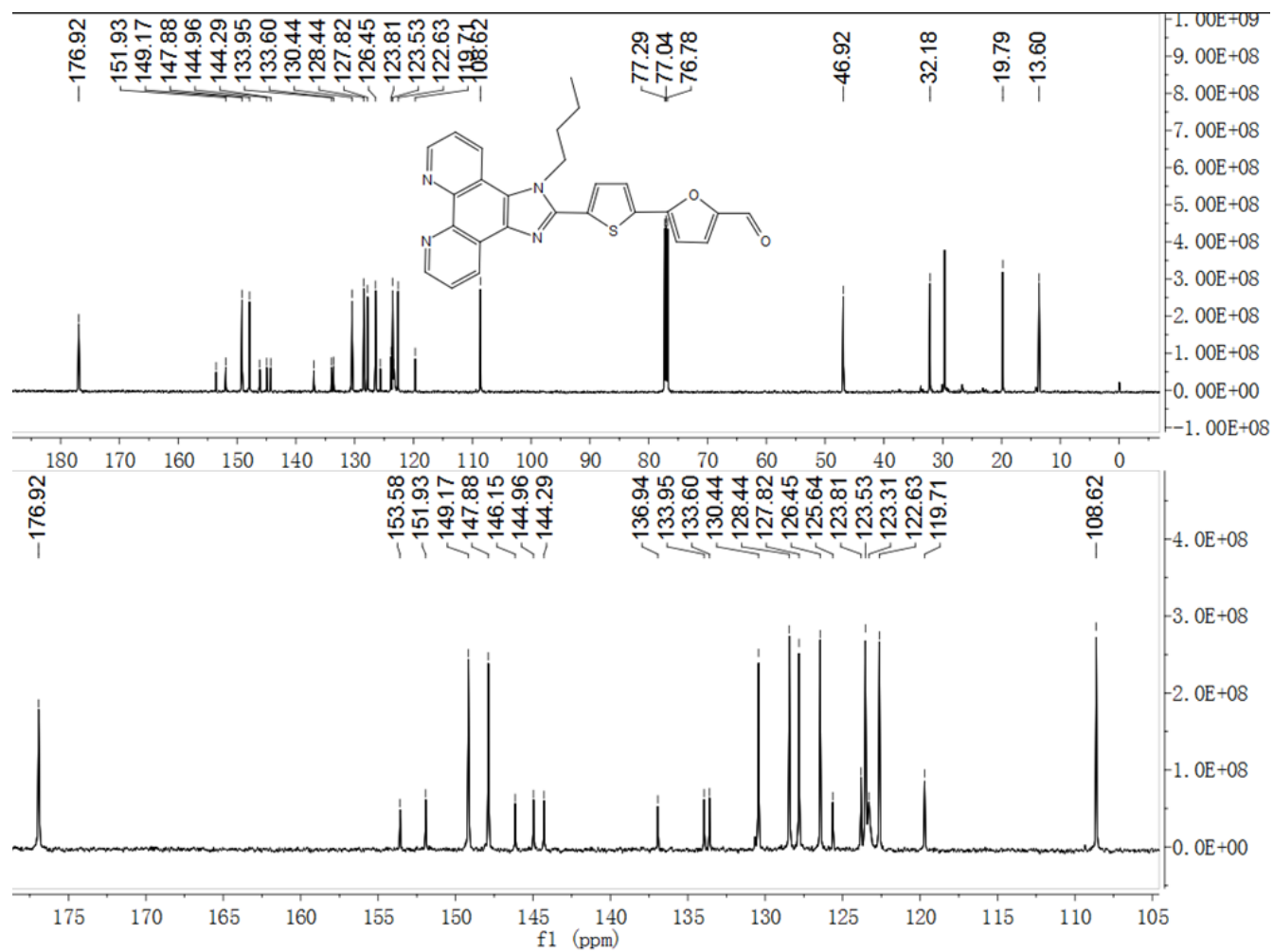


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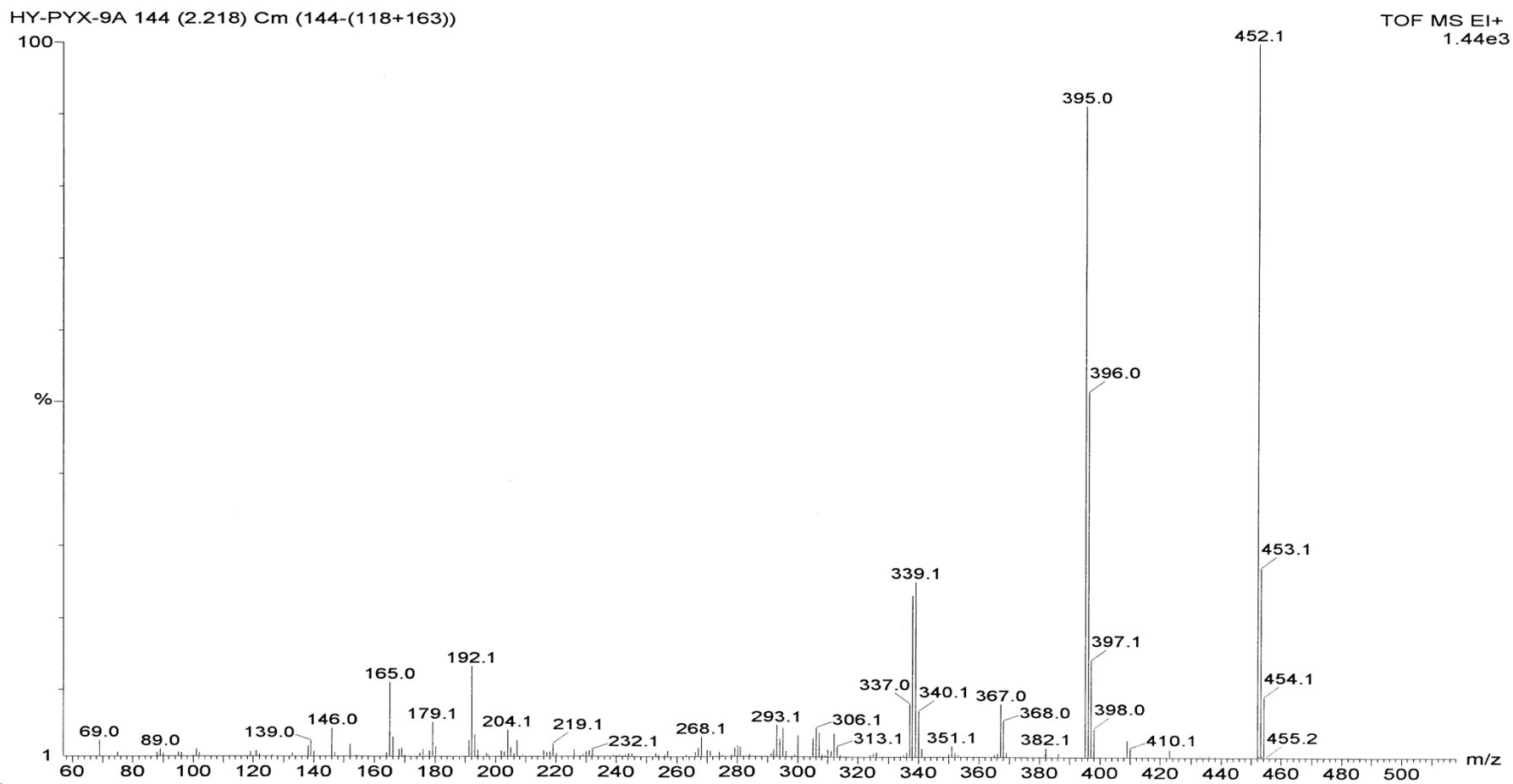
Fig. S111. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound 11.



a

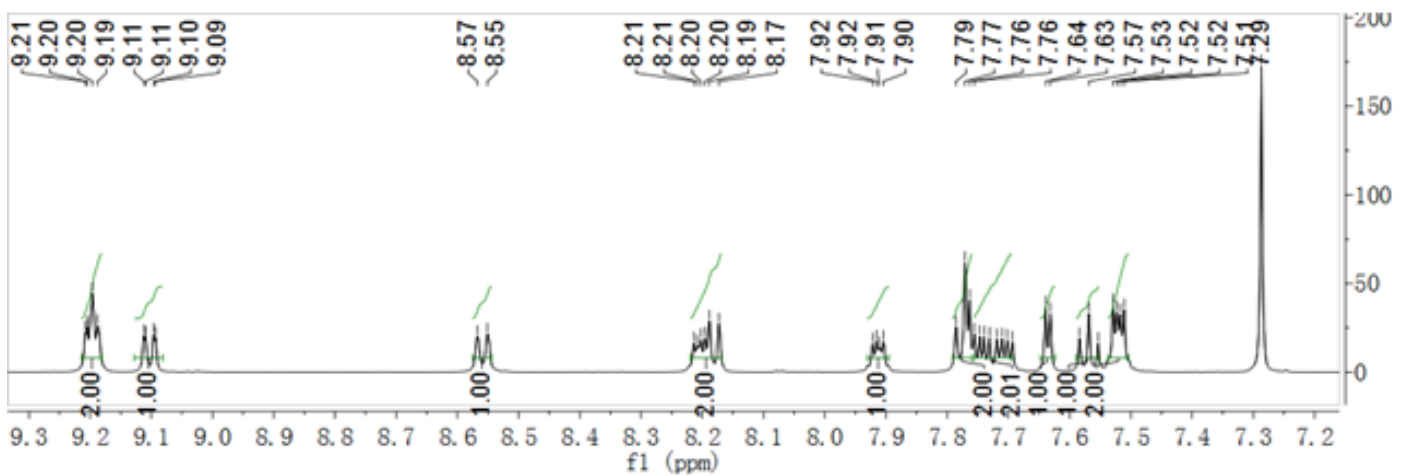
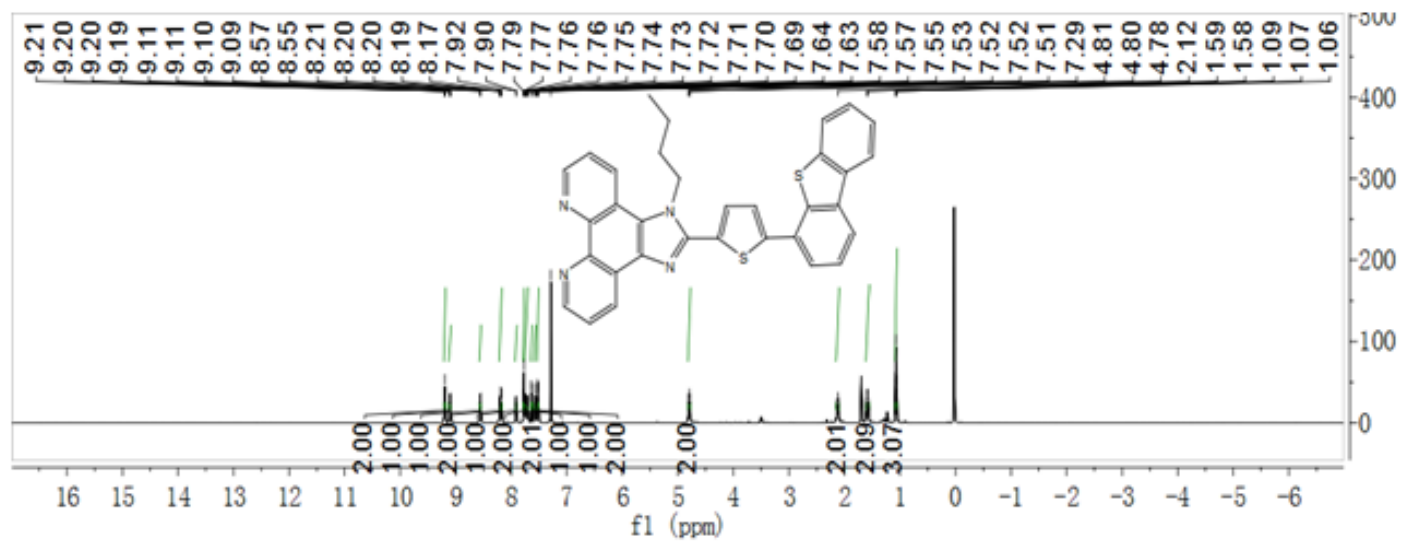


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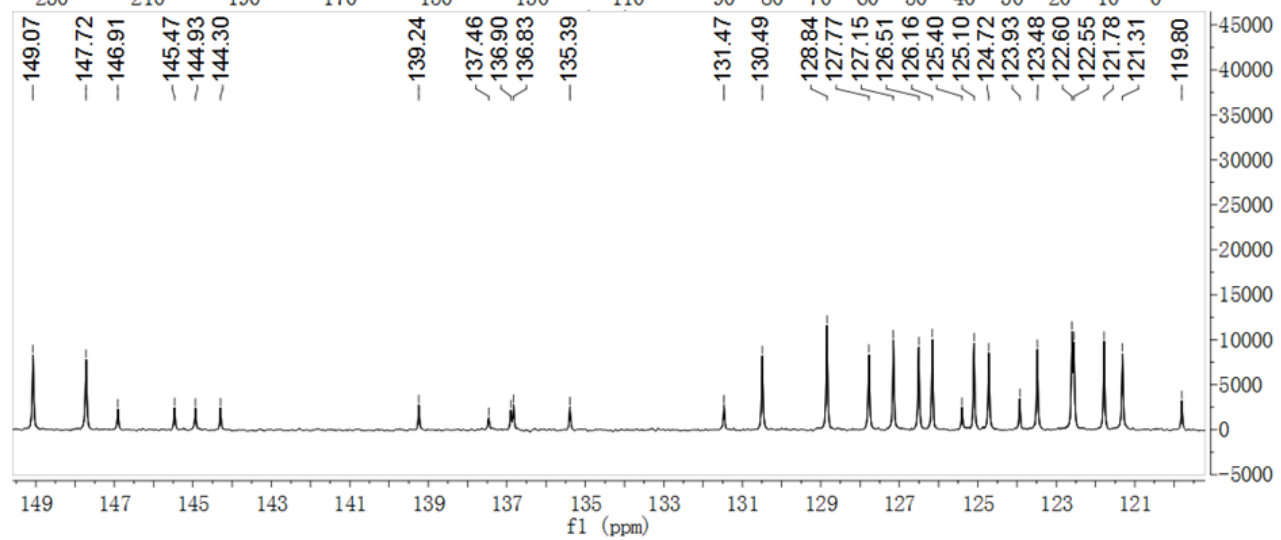
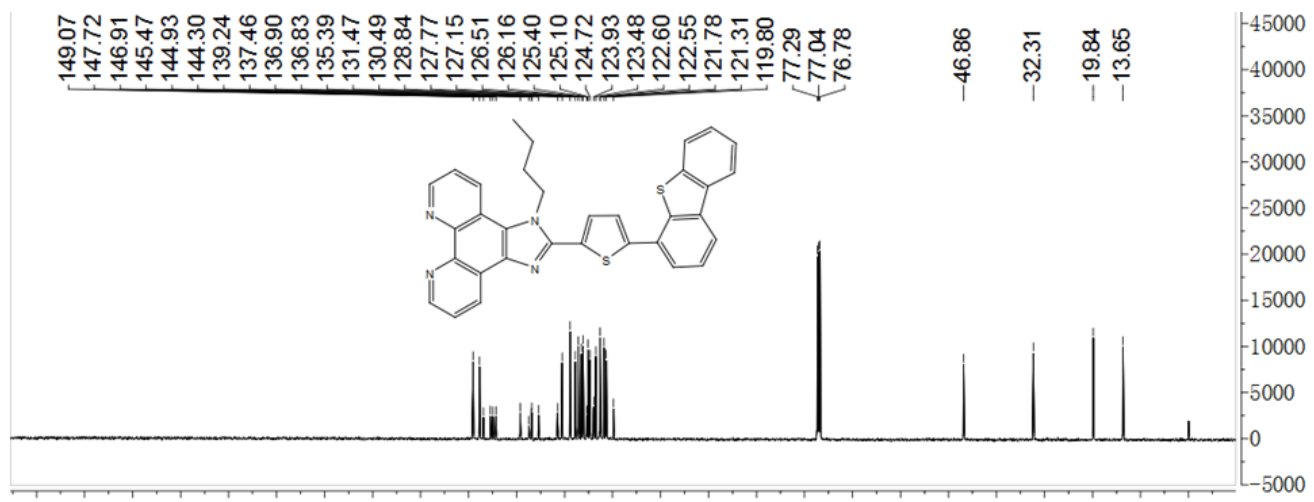


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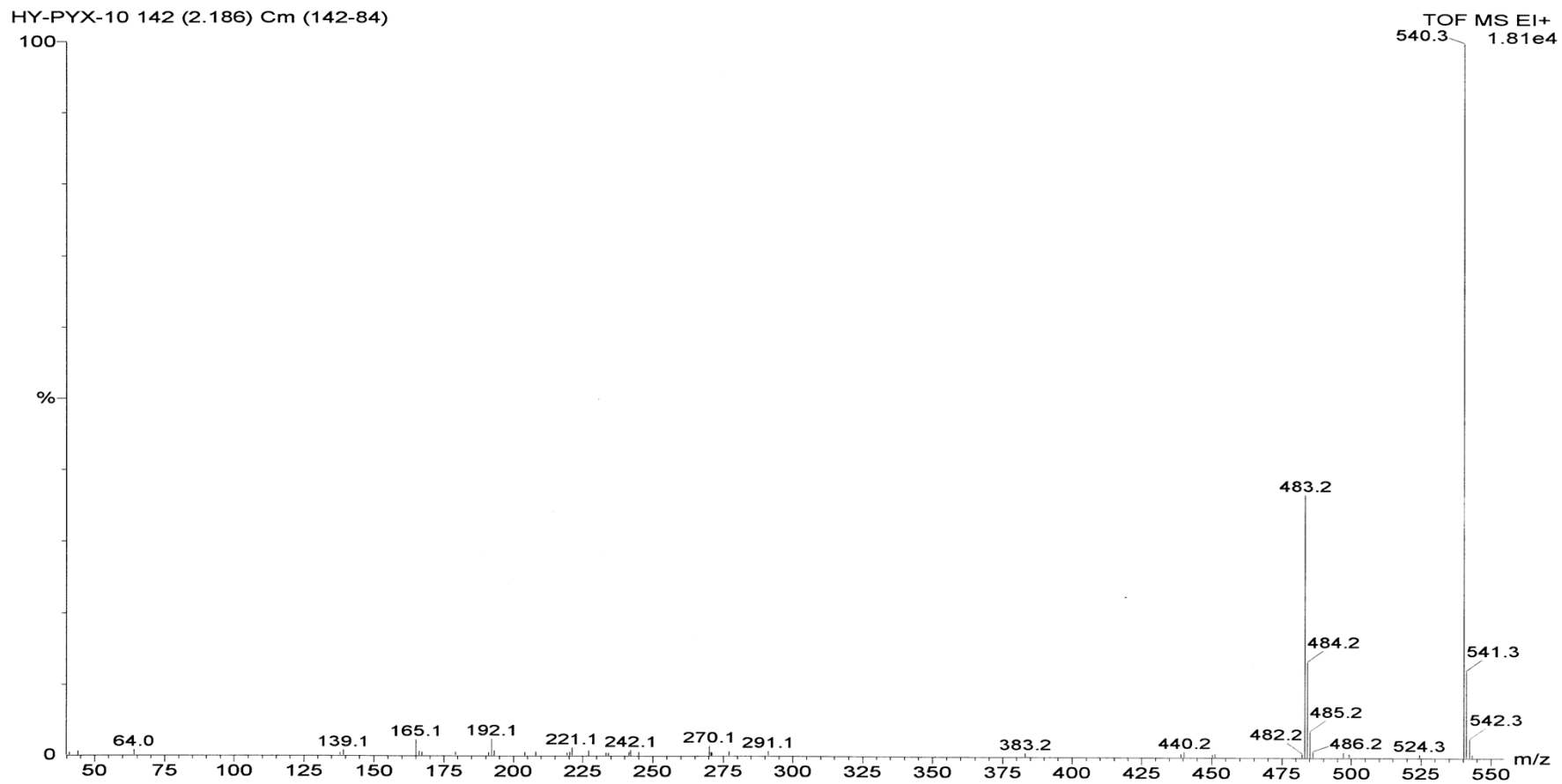
Fig. S112. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound 12.



a



b



c

Fig. S113. ^1H (a), ^{13}C NMR (b) and EI-TOF-MS (c) spectra of compound **13**.

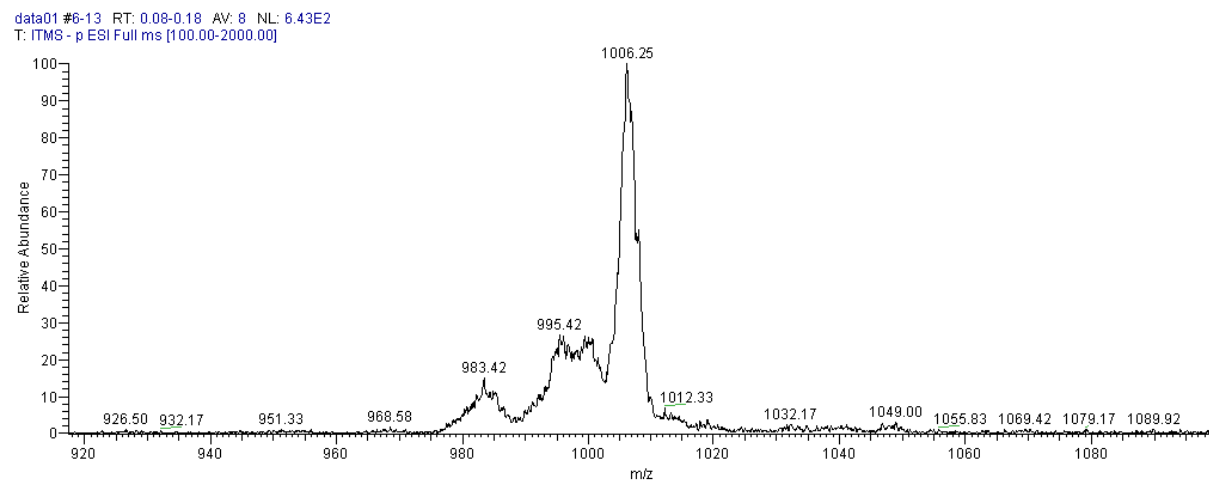
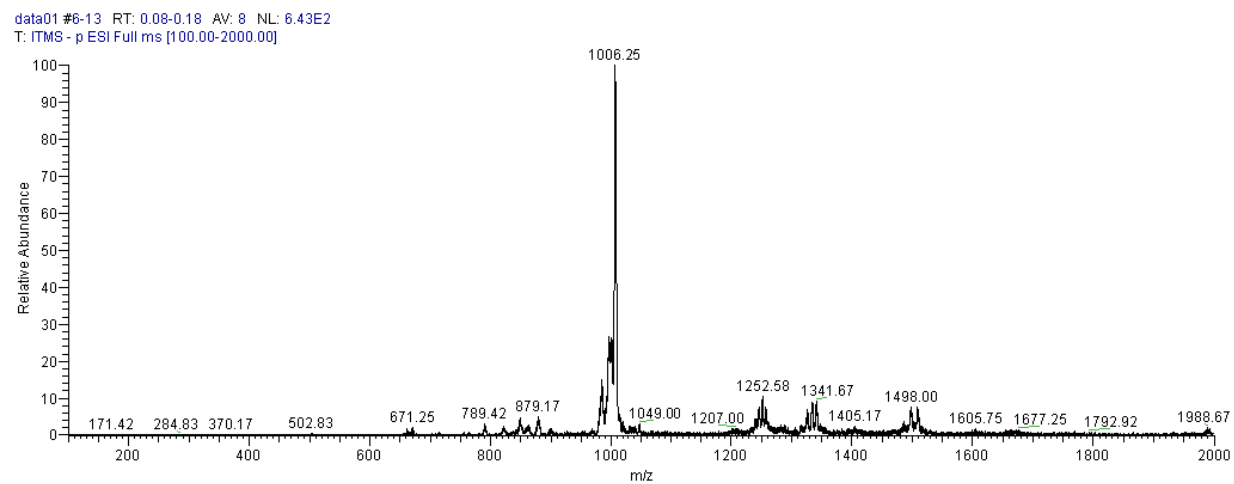


Fig. S114. ESI-MS spectrum of compound **BM3**.

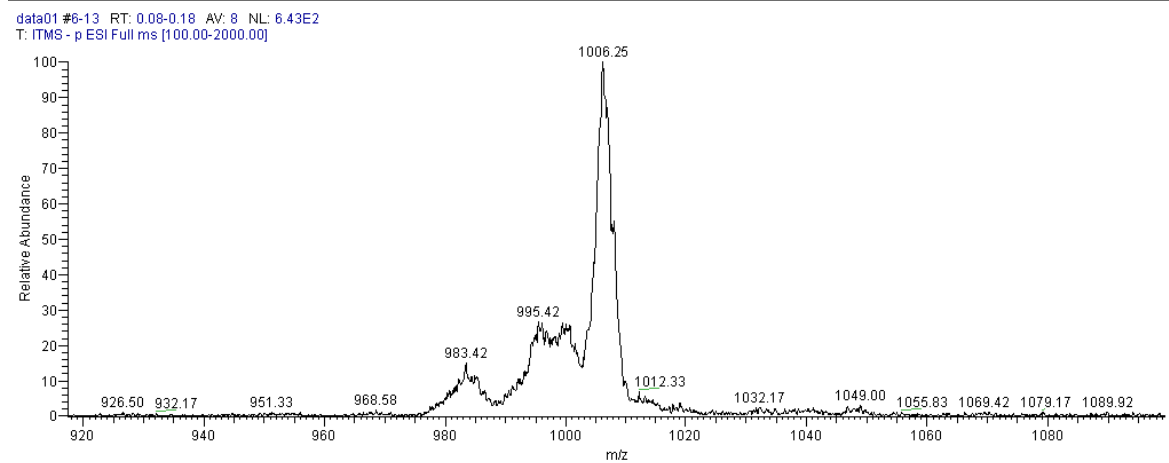
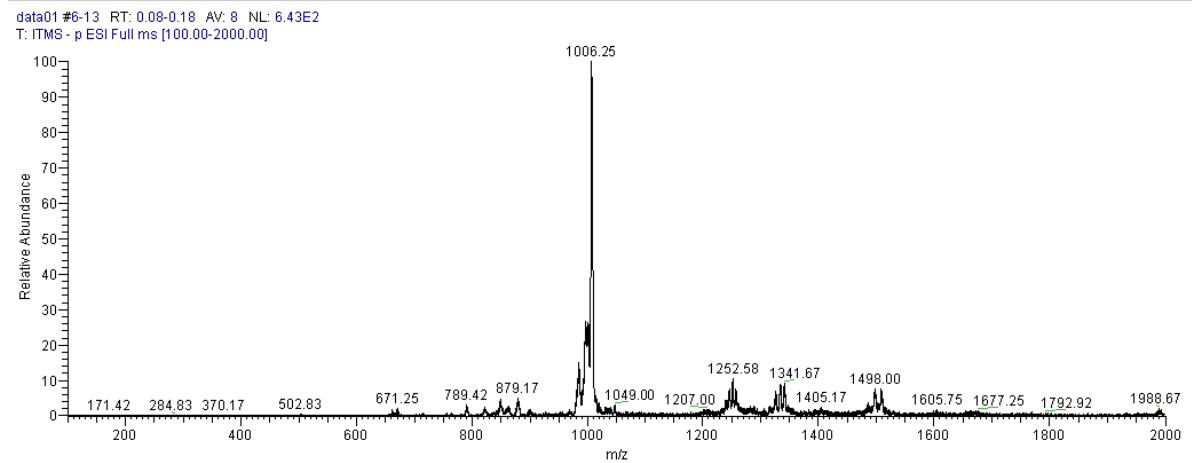


Fig. S115. ESI-MS spectrum of compound **BM4**.

Table S11. Selected bond lengths [\AA] and bond angles [$^\circ$] for compounds **3-13**.

Bond distances		Bond angles	
3·CHCl₃			
N1–C1	1.323(5)	C1–N1–C12	117.8(2)
N1–C12	1.354(4)	C10–N2–C11	117.3(3)
N2–C10	1.322(6)	C5–N3–C13	105.9(2)
N2–C11	1.349(4)	C6–N4–C13	104.3(3)
N3–C18	1.458(4)	S1–C17–C16	113.0(4)
N3–C5	1.385(3)	S1–C14–C15	110.8(3)
N3–C13	1.378(4)		
N4–C6	1.381(4)		
N4–C13	1.322(4)		
N4–C13	1.322(4)		
S1–C17	1.708(5)		
S1–C14	1.716(4)		
4			
N1–C1	1.321(3)	C1–N1–C12	118.1(2)
N1–C12	1.356(2)	C10–N2–C11	118.3(2)
N2–C10	1.320(3)	C13–N3–C5	105.9(2)
N2–C11	1.351(2)	C5–N3–C18	127.93(2)

N3–C5	1.387(2)	C5–N3–C18	127.93(2)
N3–C13	1.375(2)	C13–N4–C6	104.56(2)
N3–C18	1.460(2)	C17–S1–C14	91.7(1)
N4–C6	1.372(2)		
N4–C13	1.319(2)		
S1–C14	1.710(2)		
S1–C17	1.702(3)		
<hr/>			
5·CHCl₃			
Br1–C17	1.864(5)	C1–N1–C12	117.1(4)
N1–C1	1.326(6)	C10–N2–C11	118.4(4)
N1–C12	1.373(5)	C13–N3–C6	106.2(3)
N2–C10	1.318(6)	C13–N3–C18	126.2(3)
N2–C11	1.340(6)	C6–N3–C18	127.4(4)
N3–C6	1.393(5)	C13–N4–C5	104.9(4)
N3–C13	1.362(6)	C14–S1–C17	91.1(2)
N3–C18	1.467(5)	C16–C17–Br1	127.7(3)
N4–C5	1.361(5)	S1–C17–Br1	119.7(3)
N4–C13	1.325(5)		
S1–C14	1.722(5)		
S1–C17	1.722(4)		

6·H₂O			
N1–C1	1.323(4)	C1–N1–C12	117.5(3)
N1–C12	1.357(3)	C10–N2–C11	117.5(3)
N2–C10	1.323(4)	C13–N3–C5	106.8(2)
N2–C11	1.357(3)	C13–N3–C14	126.0(2)
N3–C5	1.386(3)	C5–N3–C14	127.1(2)
N3–C13	1.374(3)	C13–N4–C6	105.0(2)
N3–C14	1.476(3)	C24–N5–C25	115.1(3)
N4–C6	1.371(3)	C18–S1–C21	92.6(1)
N4–C13	1.327(3)		
N5–C24	1.322(4)		
N5–C25	1.335(4)		
S1–C18	1.725(3)		
S1–C21	1.727(3)		

(7)₂·C₂H₅OH·(CHCl₃)₂			
N1–C1	1.307(6)	C1–N1–C12	118.9(4)
N1–C12	1.342(6)	C10–N2–C11	117.3(4)
N2–C10	1.324(6)	C5–N3–C13	106.4(4)
N2–C11	1.354(5)	C5–N3–C14	128.2(4)
N3–C5	1.376(5)	C13–N3–C14	124.7(4)

N3-C13	1.386(6)	C13-N4-C6	118.3(2)104.4(4)
N3-C14	1.484(6)	C28-O2-C29	118.2(5)
N4-C6	1.372(5)	C21-S1-C18	92.9(2)
N4-C13	1.330(5)		
O1-C28	1.193(6)		
O2-C28	1.341(6)		
O2-C29	1.448(6)		
S1-C18	1.718(5)		
S1-C21	1.708(4)		
<hr/>			
8 · CHCl₃			
N1-C1	1.316(6)	C1-N1-C12	118.0(4)
N1-C12	1.344(5)	C10-N2-C11	117.0(4)
N2-C10	1.327(6)	C13-N3-C5	106.5(3)
N2-C11	1.349(5)	C13-N3-C14	125.0(4)
N3-C5	1.393(5)	C5-N3-C14	127.1(3)
N3-C13	1.369(5)	C13-N4-C6	104.8(3)
N3-C14	1.507(5)	C34-N5-C25	117.9(3)
N4-C6	1.374(5)	C34-N5-C28	119.0(3)
N4-C13	1.324(5)	C25-N5-C28	120.0(3)
N5-C25	1.419(5)	C18-S1-C21	93.3(2)

N5–C28	1.420(5)
N5–C34	1.418(5)
S1–C18	1.719(4)
S1–C21	1.728(4)

9·CHCl₃

N1–C1	1.310(3)	C1–N1–C12	117.4(2)
N1–C12	1.356(3)	C10–N2–C11	118.1(2)
N2–C10	1.310(3)	C13–N3–C6	105.9(2)
N2–C11	1.351(3)	C13–N3–C36	126.4(2)
N3–C6	1.392(3)	C6–N3–C36	127.5(2)
N3–C13	1.376(3)	C13–N4–C5	104.6(2)
N3–C36	1.456(3)	C21–N5–C25	108.2(2)
N4–C5	1.366(3)	C21–N5–C30	126.3(2)
N4–C13	1.310(3)	C25–N5–C30	125.4(2)
N5–C21	1.393(3)	C14–S1–C17	92.9(1)
N5–C25	1.399(3)		
N5–C30	1.422(3)		
S1–C14	1.715(2)		
S1–C17	1.716(3)		

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N1-C1	1.312(5)	C1-N1-C12	117.2(3)
N1-C12	1.361(4)	C10-N2-C11	118.0(3)
N2-C10	1.314(5)	C13-N3-C5	106.3(3)
N2-C11	1.341(5)	C13-N3-C22	125.3(3)
N3-C5	1.374(4)	C5-N3-C22	128.1(3)
N3-C13	1.371(4)	C13-N4-C6	104.9(3)
N3-C22	1.481(4)	C17-S1-C14	92.7(2)
N4-C6	1.353(4)	C18-S2-C21	93.2(2)
N4-C13	1.320(4)		
S1-C14	1.729(4)		
S1-C17	1.710(4)		
S2-C18	1.682(4)		
S2-C21	1.687(4)		
<hr/>			
10·CHCl₃			
S1-C17	1.716(5)	C14-S1-C17	92.8(2)
S1-C14	1.726(5)	C18-S1'-C20	94.4(8)
S1'-C18	1.685(18)	C18-S2-C21	94.0(4)
S1'-C20	1.582(18)	C1-N1-C12	118.0(4)
S2-C18	1.684(8)	C10-N2-C11	117.0(4)
S2-C21	1.624(9)	C5-N3-C22	126.3(4)

N1-C12	1.360(6)	C13-N3-C22	126.6(4)
N1-C1	1.318(6)	C5-N3-C13	106.3(3)
N2-C11	1.355(5)	C6-N4-C13	104.7(4)
N2-C10	1.310(7)		
N3-C22	1.522(6)		
N3-C5	1.384(5)		
N3-C13	1.367(6)		
N4-C6	1.372(6)		
N4-C13	1.319(5)		

11·CHCl₃

N1-C1	1.319(5)	C10-N2-C11	117.1(4)
N1-C12	1.360(5)	C13-N3-C5	106.3(3)
N2-C10	1.310(5)	C13-N3-C22	126.6(3)
N2-C11	1.355(5)	C5-N3-C22	126.4(4)
N3-C5	1.384(5)	C13-N4-C6	104.7(3)
N3-C13	1.367(5)	C17-S1-C14	92.8(2)
N3-C22	1.522(5)	C21-S2-C18	94.0(4)
N4-C6	1.372(5)	C20-S1'-C18	94.4(6)
N4-C13	1.319(5)		
S1-C14	1.726(4)		

S1–C17	1.716(4)
S1'–C18	1.685(2)
S1'–C20	1.582(1)
S2–C18	1.684(7)
S2–C21	1.624(9)

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N1–C1	1.321(6)	C1–N1–C12	118.5(5)
N1–C12	1.343(6)	C10–N2–C1	1117.5(5)
N2–C10	1.319(7)	C5–N3–C13	105.6(4)
N2–C11	1.365(6)	C5–N3–C23	126.5(4)
N3–C5	1.379(6)	C1–N3–C23	126.9(4)
N3–C13	1.384(6)	C1–N4–C6	104.7(4)
N3–C23	1.480(6)	C21–O1–C18	91.6(4)
N4–C6	1.371(6)	C14–S1–C17	92.3(3)
N4–C13	1.310(6)		
O1–C18	1.495(7)		
O1–C21	1.451(7)		
O2–C22	1.268(11)		

13·CHCl₃

N1–C1	1.325(4)	C1–N1–C12	117.2(2)
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N1– C12	1.352(3)	C10–N2–C11	118.0(2)
N2 –C10	1.318(4)	C1–N3–C5	104.9(2)
N2–C11	1.356(3)	C13–N4–C6	105.8(2)
N –C5	1.360(3)	C13–N4–C30	125.5(2)
N3–C13	1.315(3)	C6–N4–C30	128.3(2)
N4–C6	1.384(3)	C14–S1–C17	92.6(1)
N4–C13	1.377(3)	C28–S2–C29	91.6(1)
N4 –C30	1.467(3)		
S1–C14	1.725(2)		
S1– C17	1.731(3)		
S2–C28	1.744(3)		
S2–C29	1.749(3)		

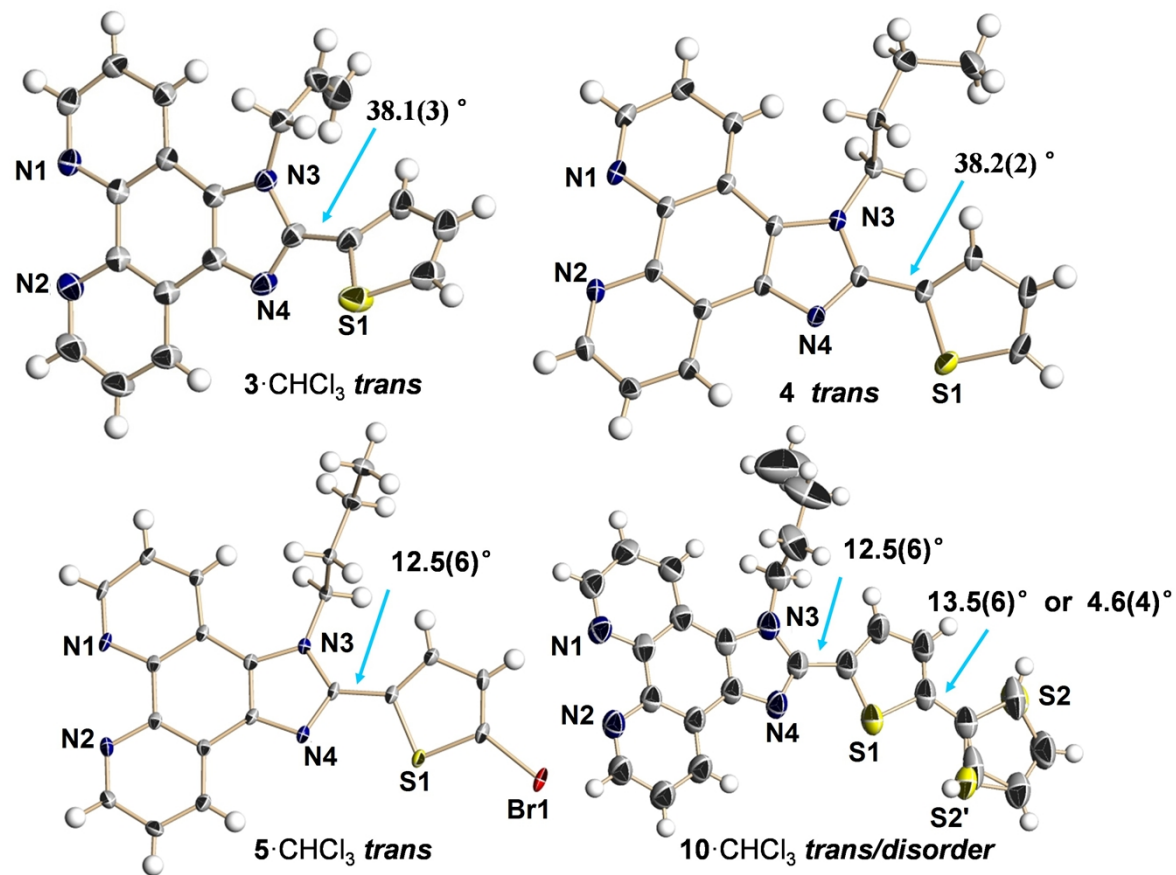
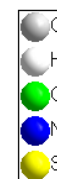
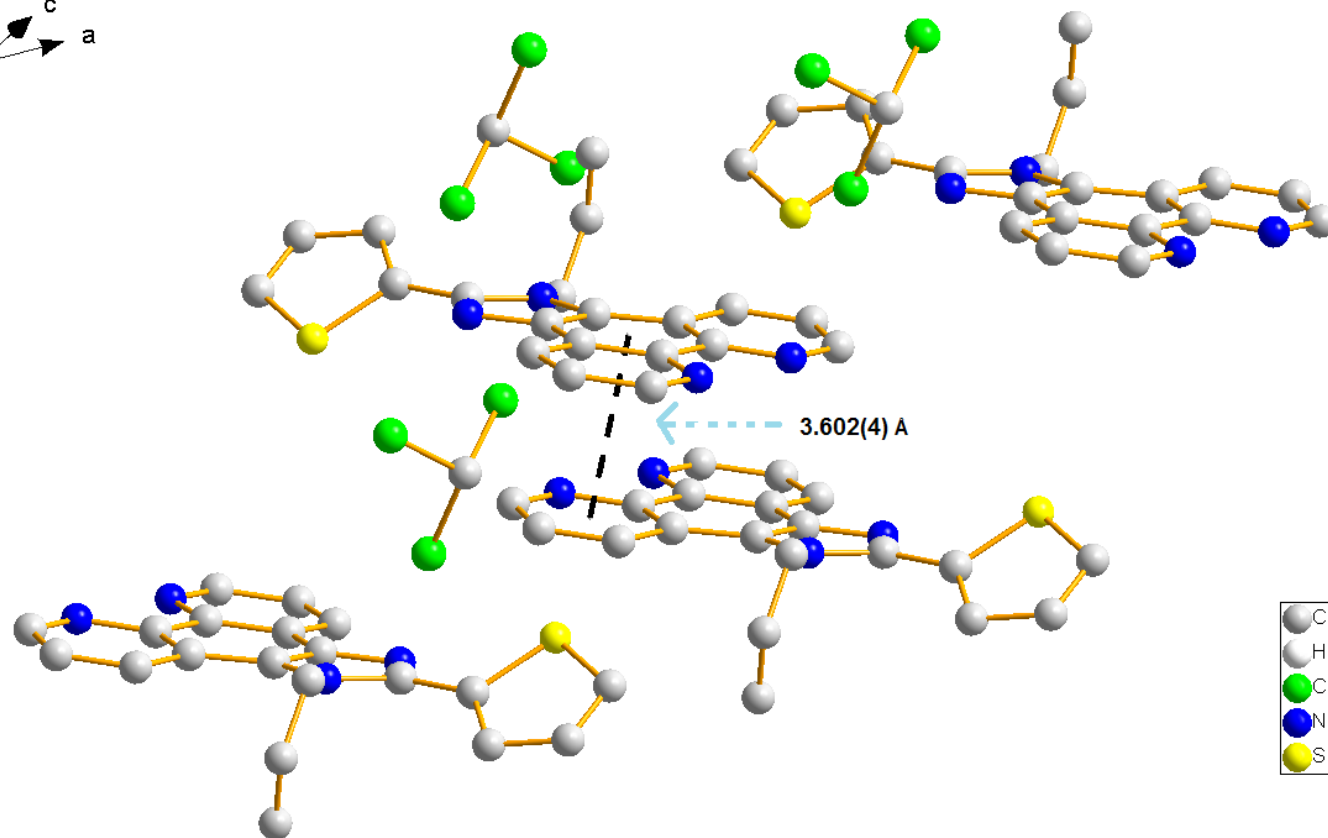
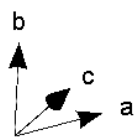
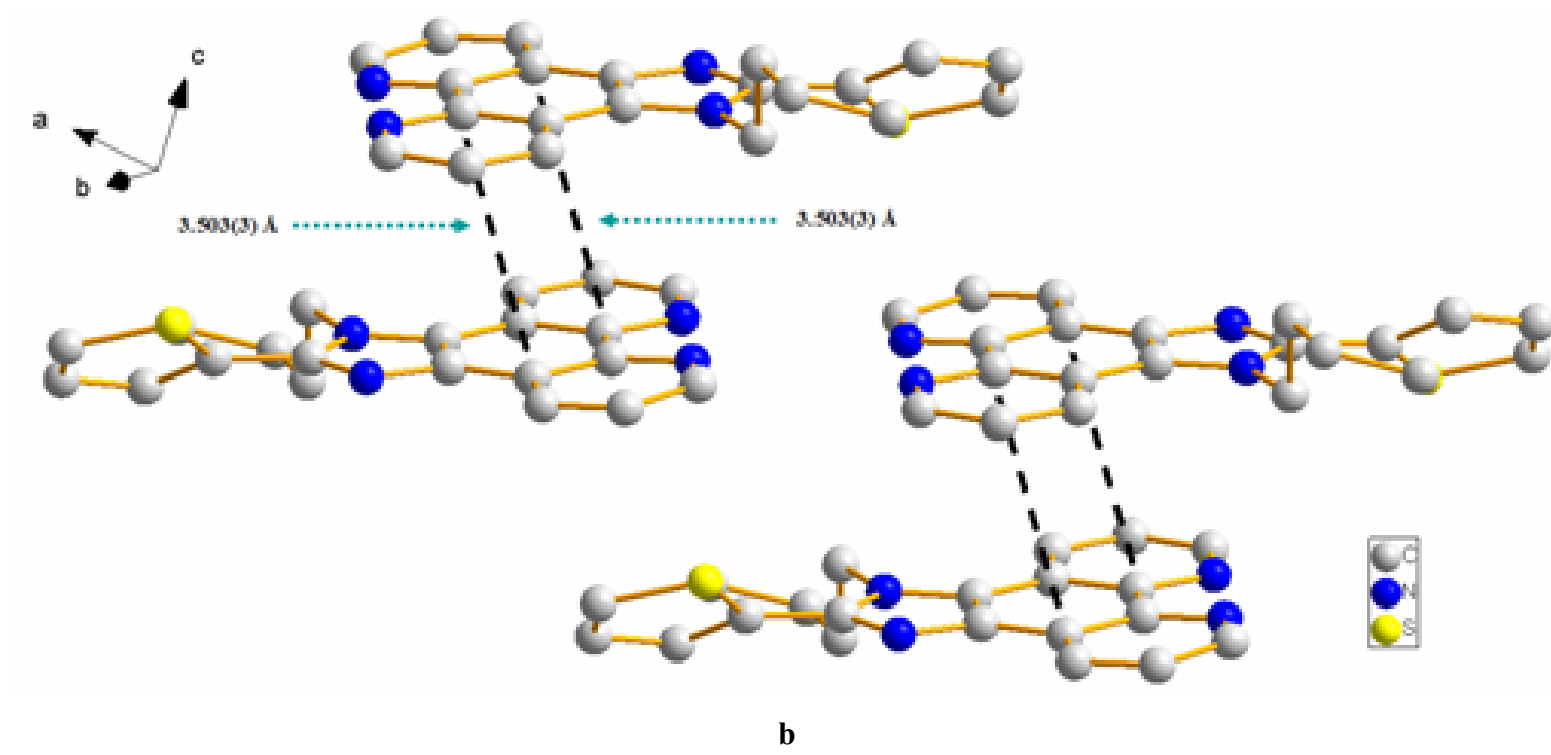
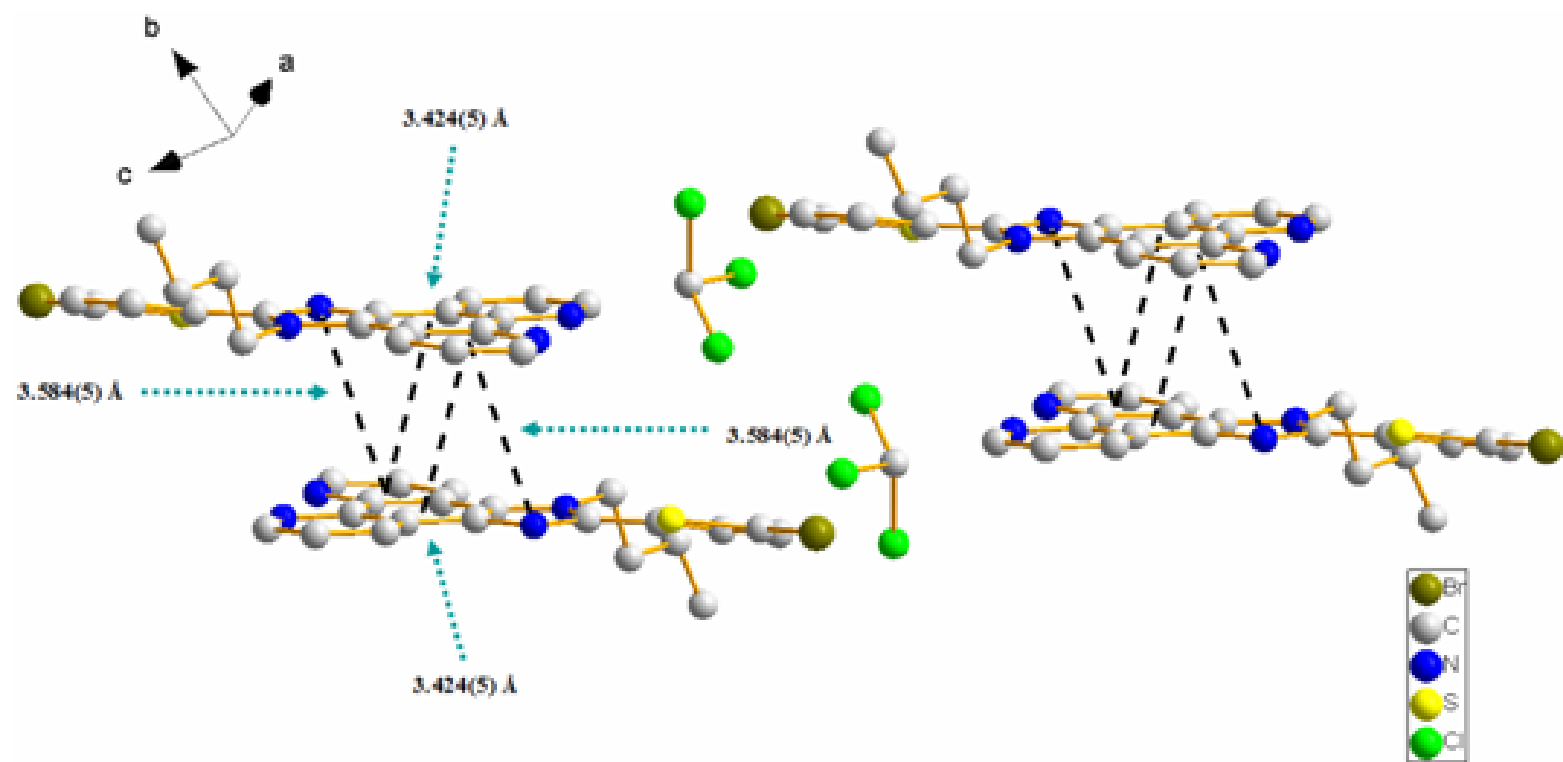


Fig. S116. ORTEP diagrams (30 % thermal probability ellipsoids) of the molecular structures of **3·CHCl₃**, **4**, **5·CHCl₃** and **10·CHCl₃** showing the dihedral angles and relative configurations between adjacent aromatic heterocycles. All the solvent molecules are omitted for clarity.

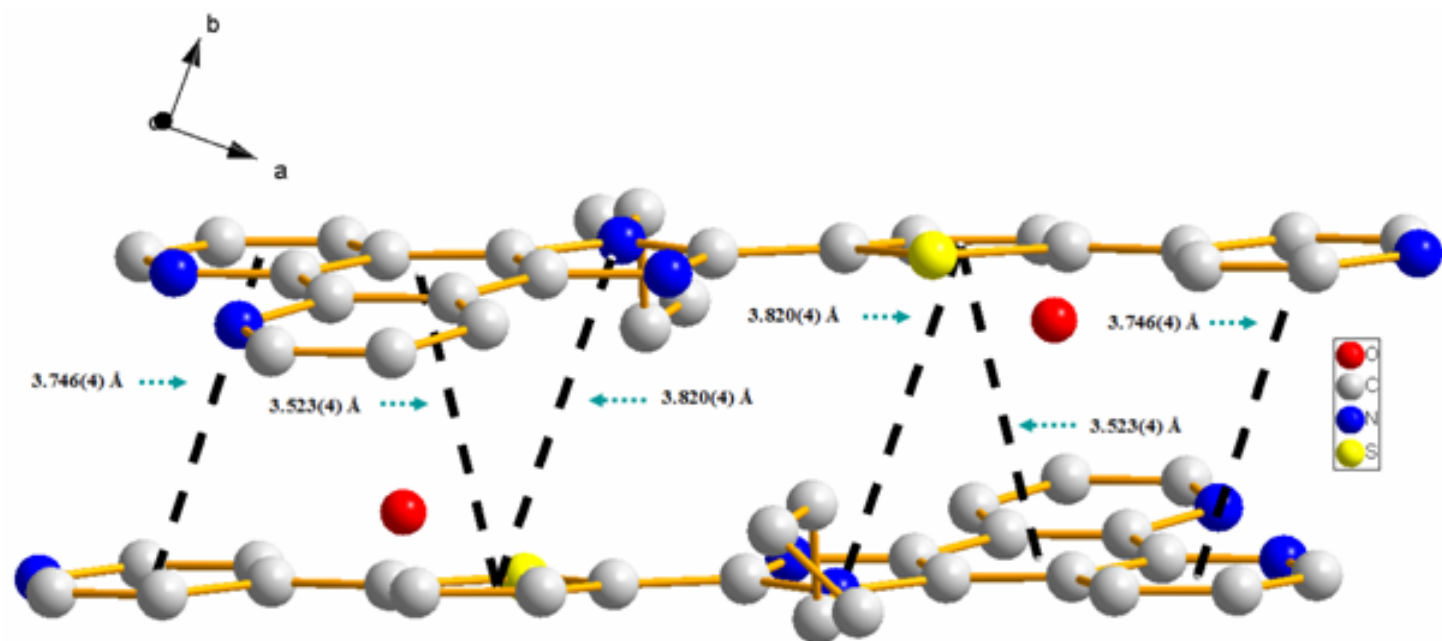


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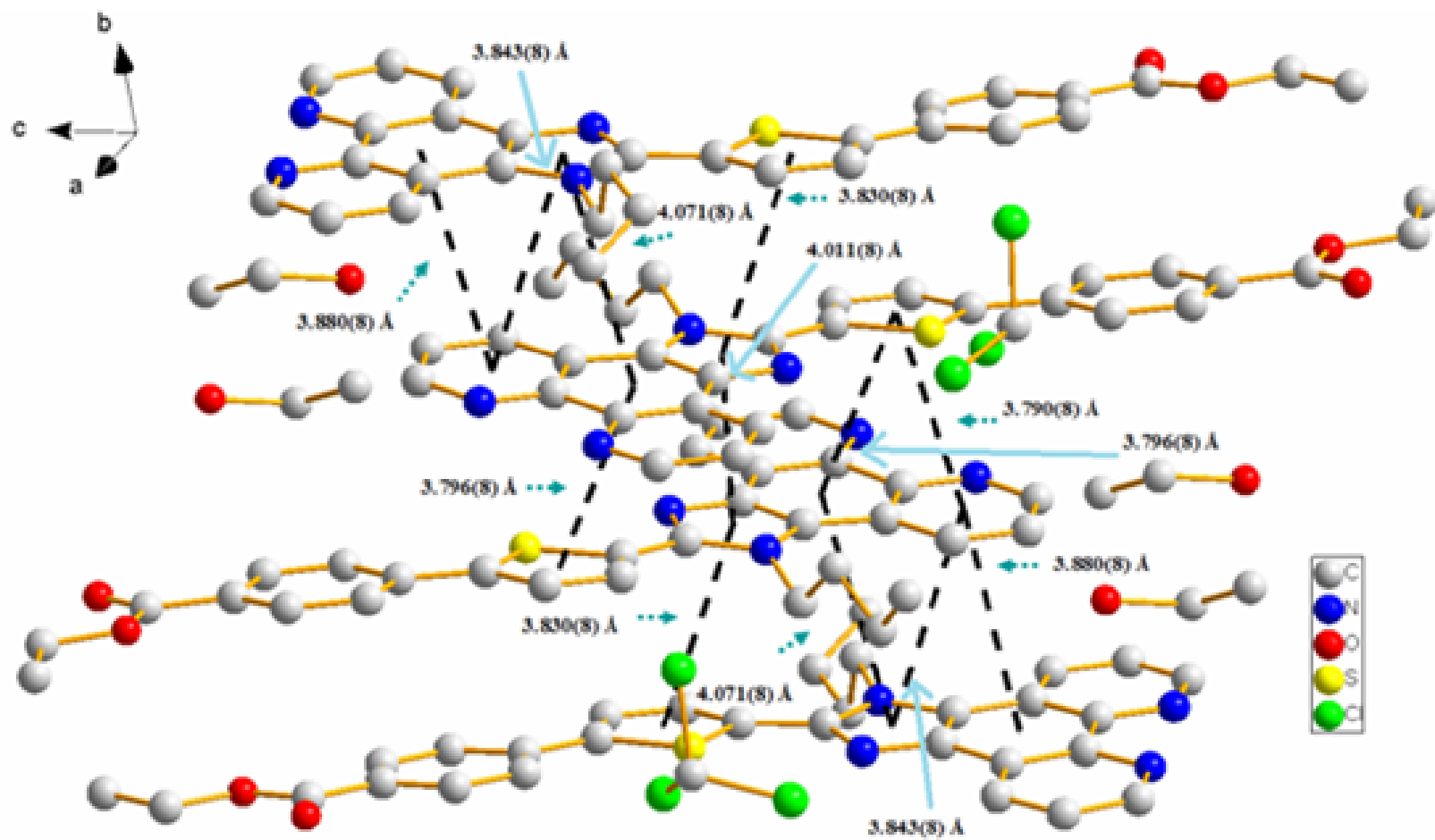




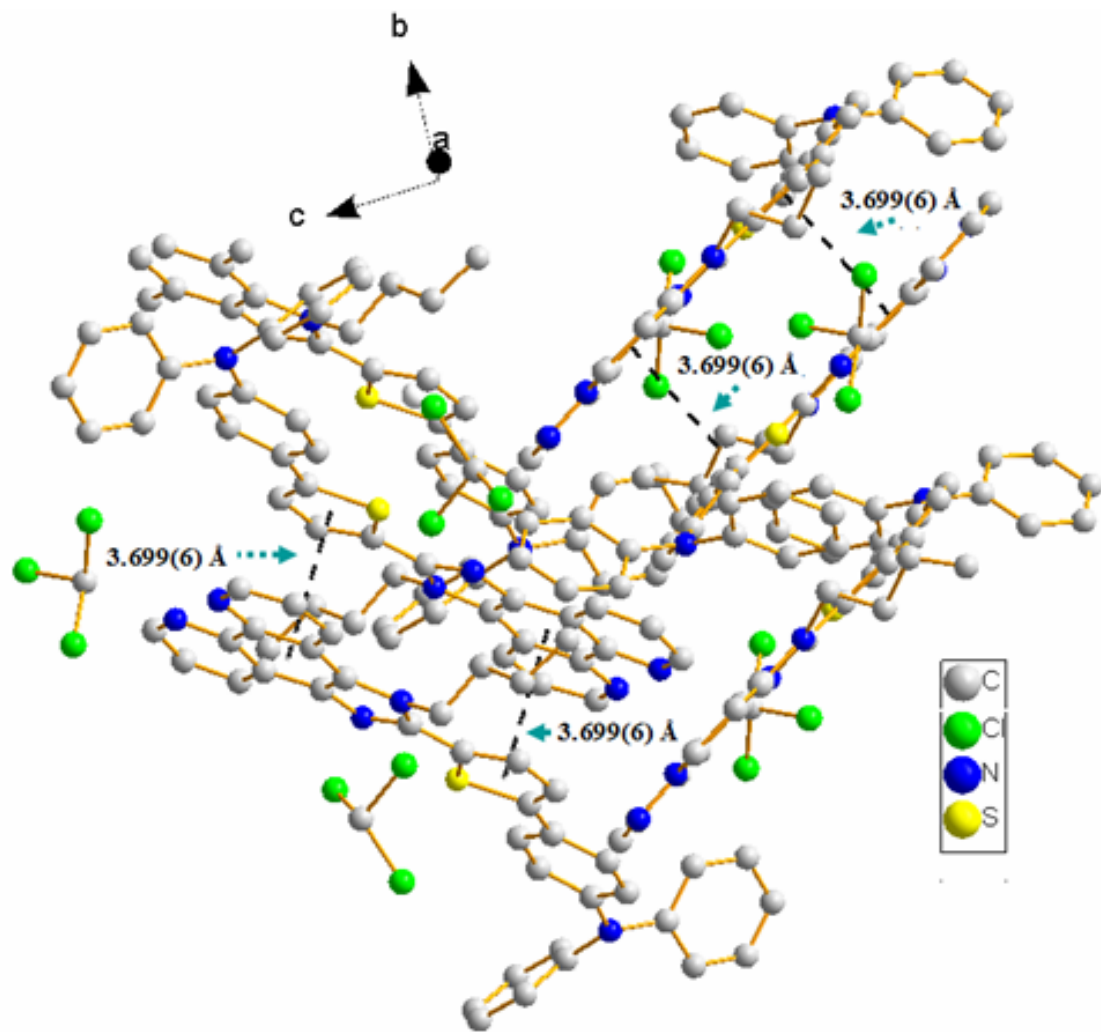
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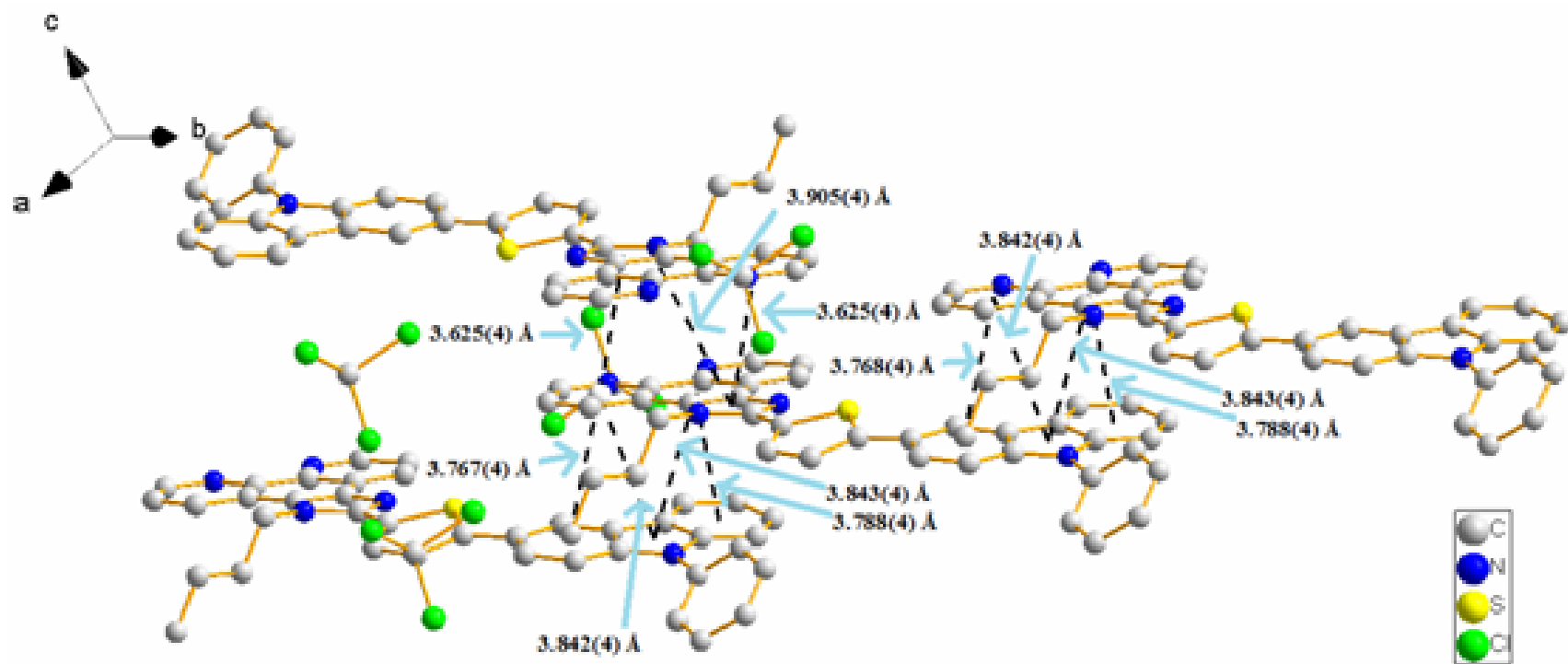
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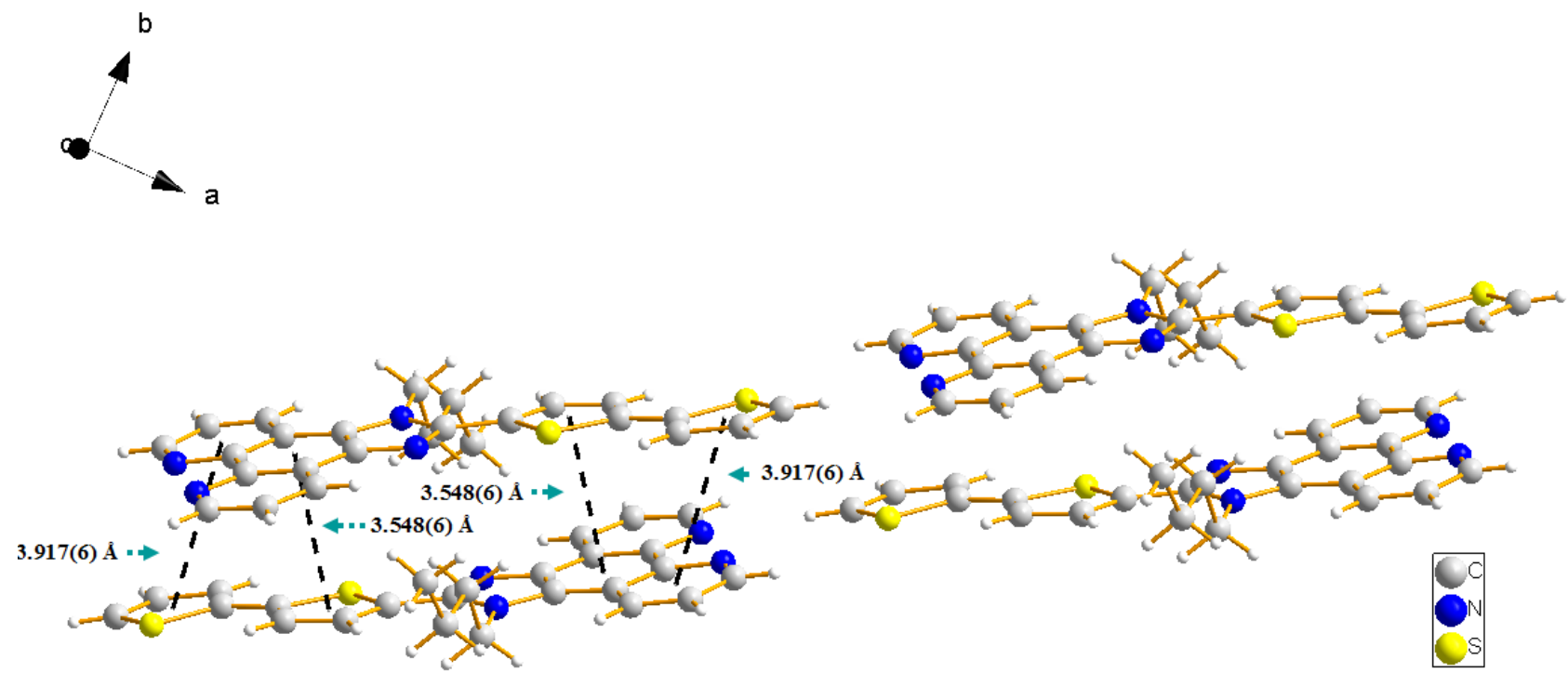
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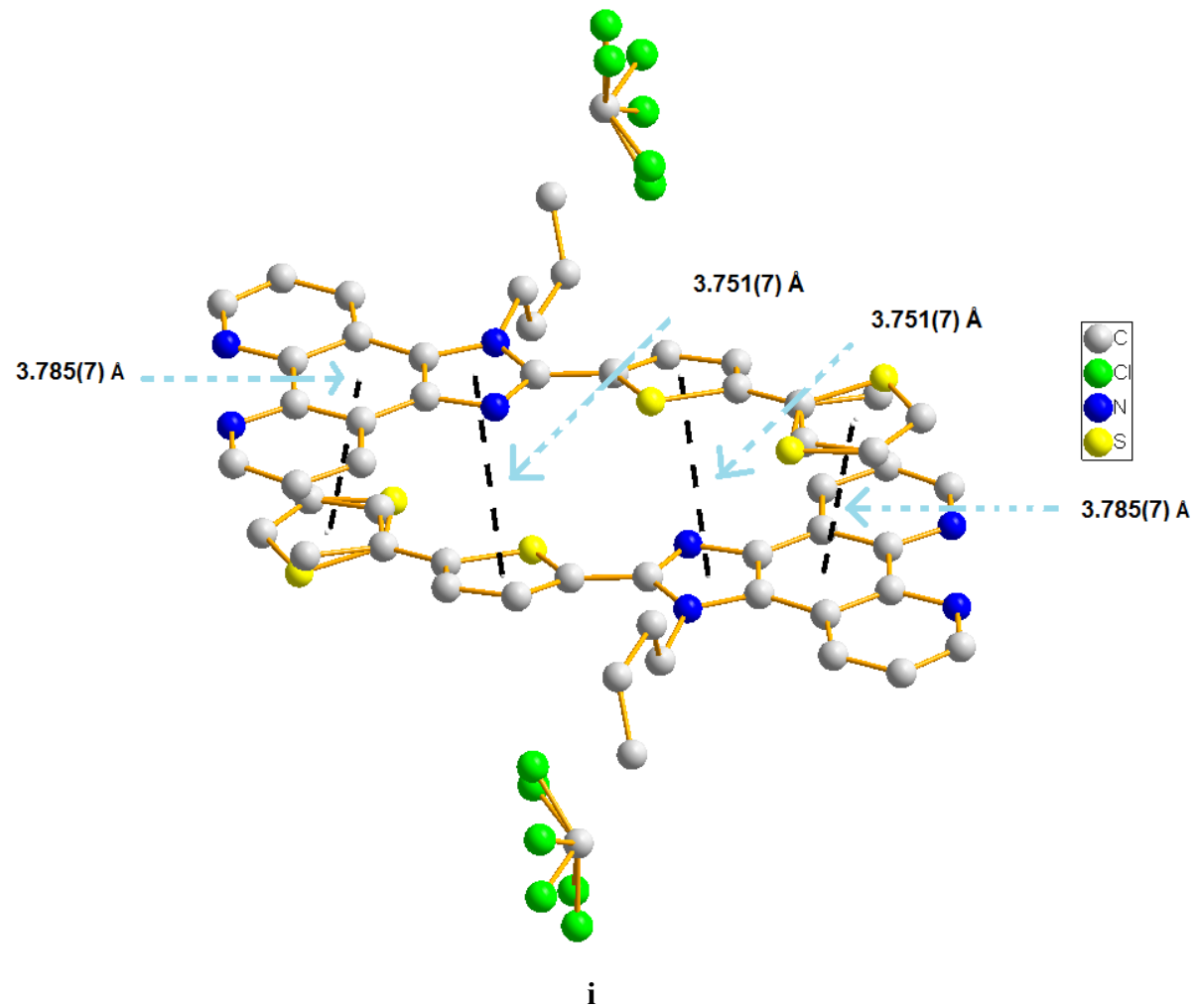
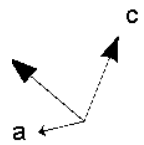
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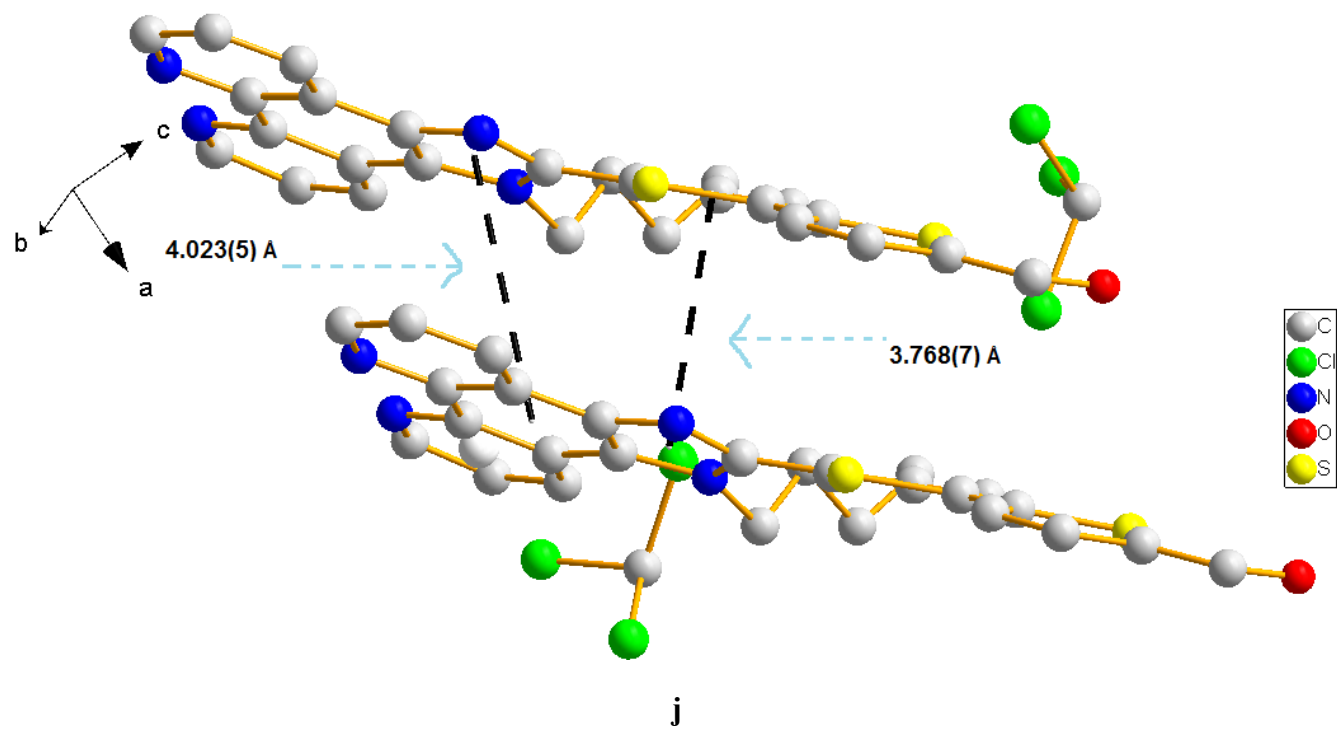


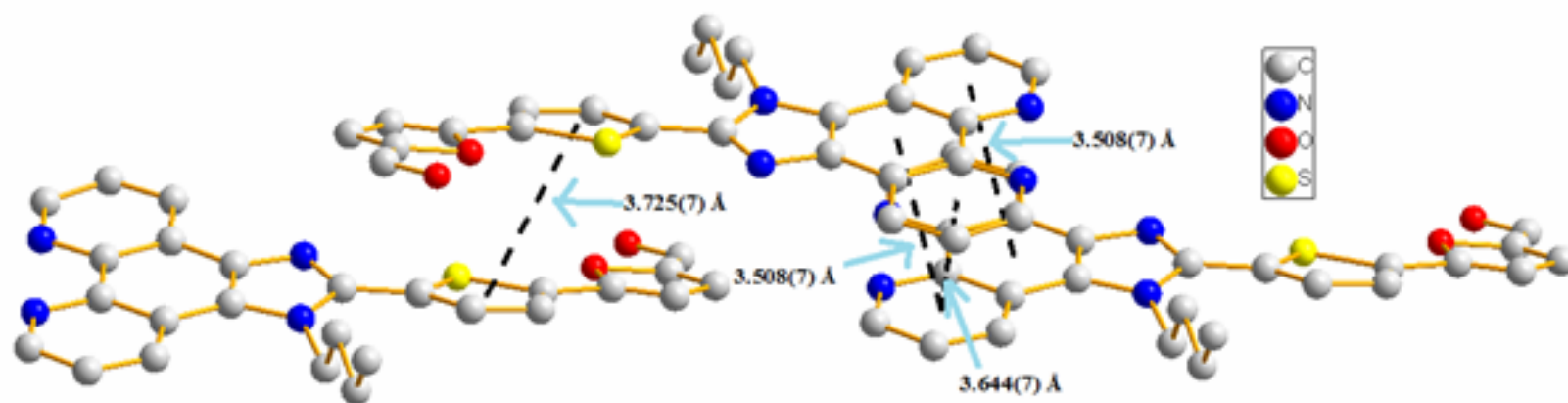
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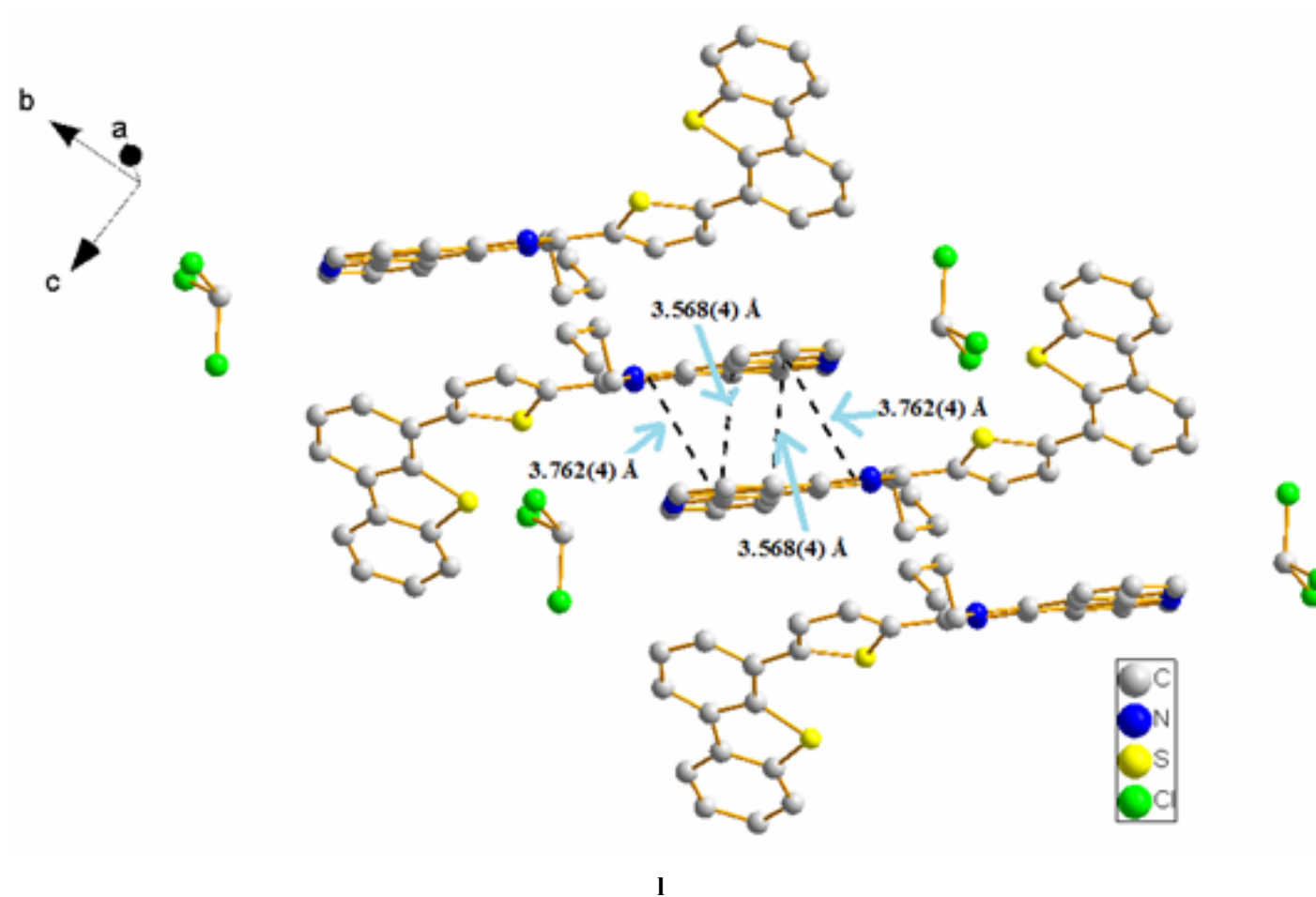


Fig. S117. Perspective view of the packing structure in compounds **3**·CHCl₃, **4**, **5**·CHCl₃, **6**·H₂O, (**7**)₂·C₂H₅OH·(CHCl₃)₂, **8**·CHCl₃, **9**·CHCl₃, **10**·CHCl₃, **11**·CHCl₃, **12**, **13**·CHCl₃.