

Supporting Information

Carboxymethylpullulans Promoted Cu₂O-Catalyzed Huisgen-Click

Reaction

Weiwei Zhang, Baoqi Ren, Yuqin Jiang*, Zhiguo Hu*

Collaborative Innovation Center of Henan Province for Green Manufacturing of Fine Chemicals,
Key Laboratory of Green Chemical Media and Reactions, Ministry of Education, School of Chemi-
stry and Chemical Engineering, Henan Normal University, Xinxiang 453007, P. R. China.

E-mail: jiangyuqin@htu.cn; zghu@htu.cn.

Table of contents

I. General Information	S2
II. Procedure for the synthesis of CMP	S2-3
III. General procedure for the synthesis of triazoles and the recyclability of CMP ...	S3
IV. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Data of the Products	S4-9
V. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of the Products	S10-29

I. General Information

All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further treatment, unless otherwise indicated. The products were characterized using ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR (Bruker Avance/400) which used CDCl_3 or DMSO-d_6 as the solvent and TMS as internal standard. Data is represented as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = double of doublets, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad) and coupling constants (J) in Hertz (Hz). The pH values of different amount of CMP in water were measured by a model PHS-3C pH meter (Shanghai Precision & Scientific Instrument Co., Ltd).

II. Procedure for the synthesis of CMP

Pullulan (5 g, 30.86 mmol) in 20 mL water was dispersed in 6 mL isopropyl alcohol. NaOH (1.82 g, 45.75 mmol) in 5 mL water was added to the mixture above at $70\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ and stirred for 15 mins. $\text{ClCH}_2\text{COONa}$ (3.6 g 30 mmol) was added together with 5 mL of water and 3 mL of isopropyl. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at $70\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 4 h. Then, the same amount of the addition of NaOH and $\text{ClCH}_2\text{COONa}$ was repeated. The reaction was continued stirring and heating at $70\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for another 3 h. The reaction mixture was precipitated with methanol and dialyzed against deionized water. The H^+ form of CMP was obtained by dialysis against 0.1 M HCl for 2-3 h. Then, the excess of HCl was removed by dialysis against water for 3 day. The purified polymer was obtained by lyophilization.

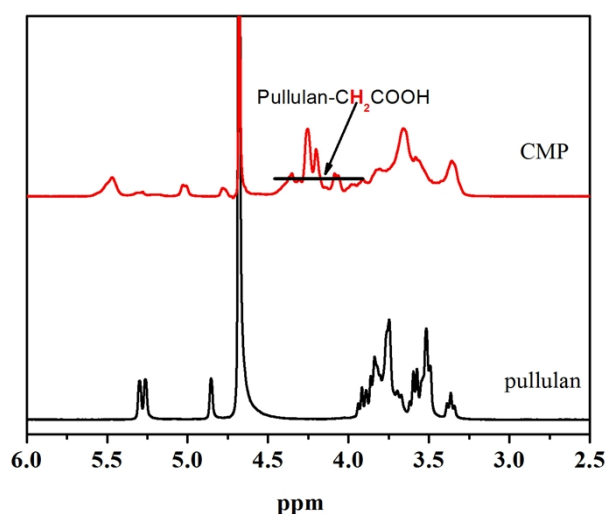


Figure 1. ^1H NMR of pullulan and CMP

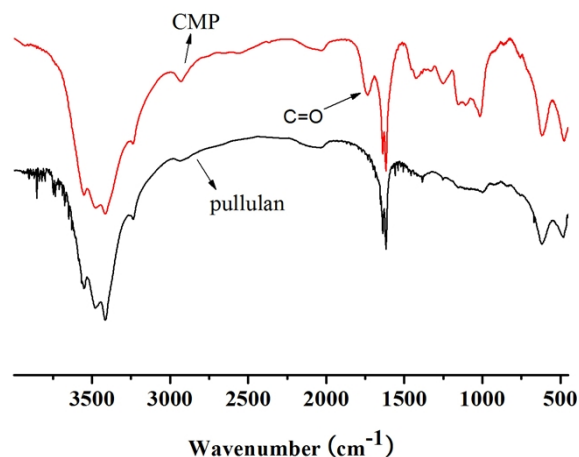


Figure 2. IR of pullulan and CMP

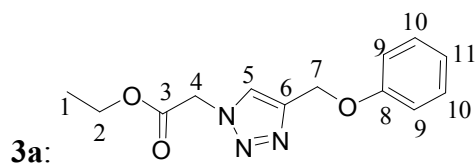
III. General procedure for the synthesis of triazoles and the recyclability of CMP

Alkyne (1mmol), azide (1mmol), CMP (5 mol%) and Cu_2O (0.5 mol%) were dissolved (suspended) in deionized water (2 mL) and the reaction temperature was elevated to 60 °C. After the completion of the reaction, the resulting solution was extracted by EtOAc. The organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and the solvent was removed in vacuo to give the corresponding triazoles, which were purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc).

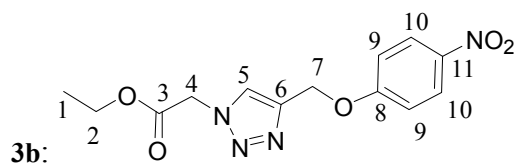
Recyclability of the CMP for the model reaction

Propargyl phenyl ether (10.0 mmol), azide benzyl (10.0 mmol), CMP (5 mol%) and Cu_2O (0.5 mol%) were dissolved (suspended) in deionized water (20 mL) and the reaction temperature was elevated to 60 °C. After the completion of the reaction, the resulting solution was extracted by EtOAc. The organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and the solvent was removed in vacuo to give the corresponding triazoles, which were purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc). The water phase was added propargyl phenyl ether (10.0 mmol), azide benzyl (10.0 mmol) and Cu_2O (0.5 mol%) again and the reaction repeated the above procedure for another 5 cycles.

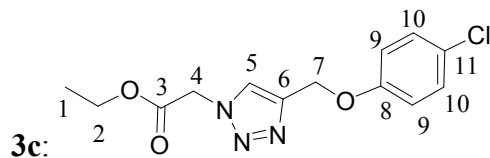
IV. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Data of the Products



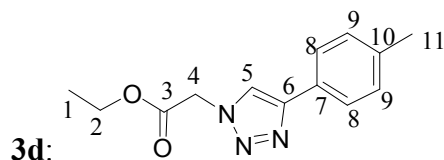
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ : 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.30-6.94 (m, 5H), 5.22 (s, 2H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 4.23 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ : 166.3 (C-3), 158.2 (C-8), 144.6 (C-6), 129.6 (C-10), 124.3 (C-5), 121.3 (C-11), 114.8 (C-9), 62.4 (C-2), 61.8 (C-7), 50.9 (C-4), 14.0 (C-1).



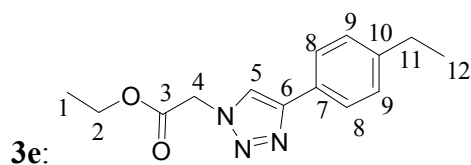
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ : 8.18 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 5.32 (s, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 4.27 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 3.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ : 166.1 (C-3), 163.1 (C-8), 143.2 (C-6), 141.9 (C-11), 125.9 (C-10), 124.5 (C-5), 114.9 (C-9), 62.6 (C-2), 62.4 (C-7), 51.0 (C-4), 14.1 (C-1).



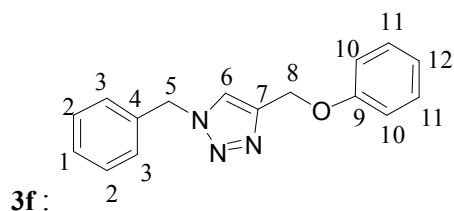
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ : 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ : 166.2 (C-3), 156.8 (C-8), 144.2 (C-6), 129.4 (C-10), 126.2 (C-11), 124.2 (C-5), 116.2 (C-9), 62.5 (C-2), 62.2 (C-7), 50.9 (C-4), 14.0 (C-1).



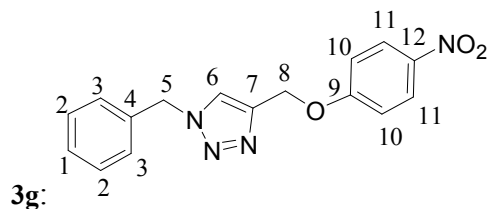
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ : 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.19 (s, 2H), 4.28 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ : 166.3 (C-3), 148.3 (C-6), 138.2 (C-10), 129.5 (C-9), 127.5 (C-7), 125.7 (C-8), 120.6 (C-5), 62.5 (C-2), 51.0 (C-4), 21.3 (C-11), 14.1 (C-1).



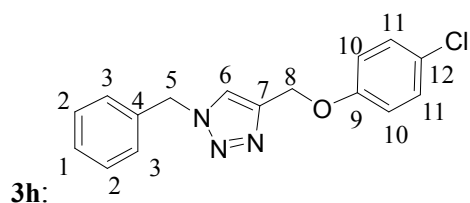
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.67 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.31-1.23 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 166.4 (C-3), 148.3 (C-6), 144.5 (C-10), 128.3 (C-9), 127.8 (C-7), 125.8 (C-8), 120.7 (C-5), 62.4 (C-2), 50.9 (C-4), 28.7 (C-11), 15.5 (C-1), 14.1 (C-12).



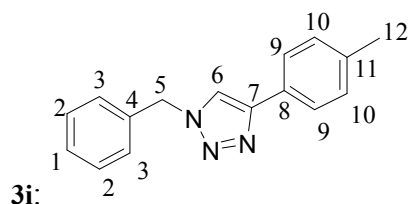
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.26 (m, 7H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 5.19 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 158.2 (C-9), 144.7 (C-7), 134.5 (C-4), 129.5 (C-11), 129.2 (C-3), 128.8 (C-1), 128.1 (C-2), 122.6 (C-6), 121.3 (C-12), 114.8 (C-10), 62.1 (C-8), 54.3 (C-5).



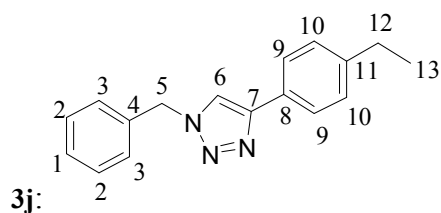
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 8.13 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.02 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 5.24 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 163.2 (C-9), 143.1 (C-7), 141.8 (C-12), 134.3 (C-4), 129.2 (C-3), 128.9 (C-1), 128.2 (C-2), 125.9 (C-11), 123.2 (C-6), 114.9 (C-10), 62.4 (C-8), 54.3 (C-5).



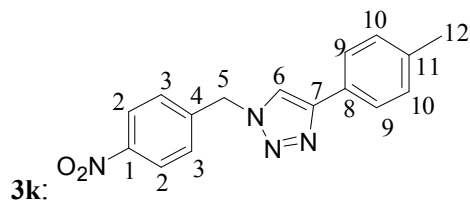
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.50 (s, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 156.8 (C-9), 144.1 (C-7), 134.5 (C-4), 129.4 (C-11), 129.2 (C-3), 128.9 (C-1), 128.1 (C-2), 126.1 (C-12), 122.8 (C-6), 116.2 (C-10), 62.3 (C-8), 54.2 (C-5).



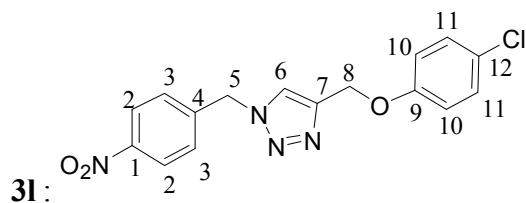
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.69 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.55 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 148.3 (C-8), 138.0 (C-4), 134.8 (C-11), 129.5 (C-3), 129.2 (C-1), 128.8 (C-10), 128.1 (C-2), 127.7 (C-8), 125.6 (C-9), 119.2 (C-6), 54.2 (C-5), 21.3 (C-12).



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.72 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.55 (s, 2H), 2.66 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 148.3 (C-7), 144.4 (C-11), 134.8 (C-4), 129.1 (C-3), 128.7 (C-1), 128.3 (C-10), 128.0 (C-2, 8), 125.7 (C-9), 119.3 (C-6), 54.2 (C-5), 28.7 (C-12), 15.5 (C-13).

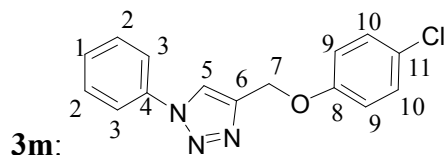


^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 8.17 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 148.7 (C-1), 148.0 (C-7), 141.9 (C-4), 138.4 (C-11), 129.6 (C-3), 128.6 (C-10), 127.3 (C-8), 125.6 (C-9), 124.3 (C-2), 119.6 (C-6), 53.1 (C-5), 21.3 (C-12).

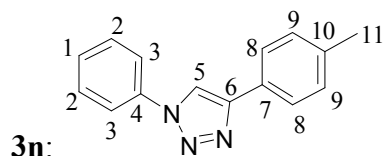


^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 8.20 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 5.17 (s, 2H).

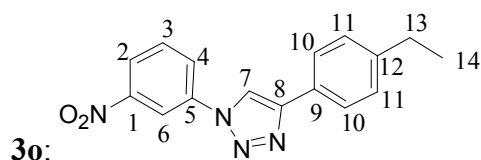
^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 156.7 (C-9), 148.1 (C-1), 144.8 (C-7), 141.5 (C-4), 129.5 (C-11), 128.6 (C-3), 126.3 (C-12), 124.3 (C-2), 123.0 (C-6), 116.1 (C-10), 62.2 (C-8), 53.2 (C-5).



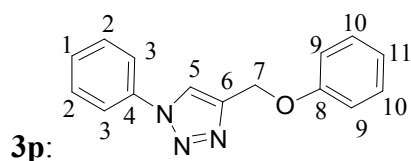
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.72 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 5.26 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 156.8 (C-8), 144.6 (C-6), 136.9 (C-4), 129.8 (C-10), 129.5 (C-1), 129.0 (C-2), 126.3 (C-11), 121.0 (C-5), 120.6 (C-3), 116.1 (C-9), 62.2 (C-7).



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.80 (dd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 6.0 Hz, 4H), 7.57-7.26 (m, 5H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 148.5 (C-6), 138.3 (C-4), 137.1 (C-10), 129.8 (C-1), 129.6 (C-2), 128.7 (C-9), 127.4 (C-7), 125.8 (C-8), 120.5 (C-5), 117.3 (C-3), 21.3 (C-11).

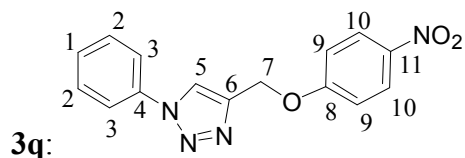


^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 400 MHz) δ : 9.44 (s, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.40 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.63 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 100 MHz) δ : 149.0 (C-8), 148.2 (C-1), 144.6 (C-12), 137.7 (C-5), 132.0 (C-3), 128.8 (C-11), 127.8 (C-9), 126.2 (C-4), 125.8 (C-7), 123.4 (C-10), 119.9 (C-2), 114.8 (C-6), 28.4 (C-13), 15.9 (C-14).

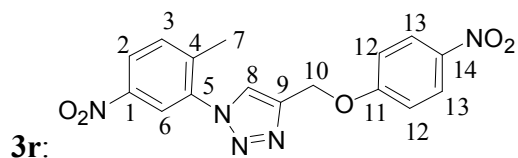


^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.45 (m,

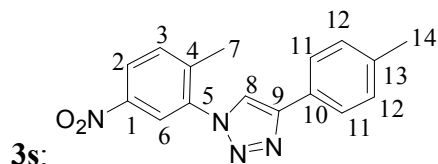
3H), 7.32 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 3H), 5.31 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 158.2 (C-8), 145.1 (C-6), 137.0 (C-4), 129.8 (C-10), 129.6 (C-1), 128.9 (C-2), 121.4 (C-5), 120.9 (C-11), 120.6 (C-3), 114.8 (C-9), 62.0 (C-7).



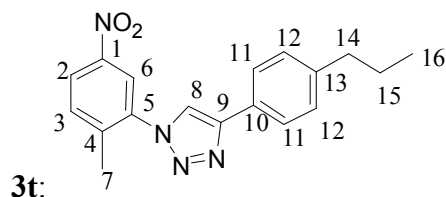
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 8.21 (tt, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.39 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 163.1 (C-8), 143.5 (C-6), 141.9 (C-11), 136.8 (C-4), 129.9 (C-1), 129.1 (C-2), 126.0 (C-10), 121.4 (C-5), 120.6 (C-3), 114.9 (C-9), 62.4 (C-7).



^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 400 MHz) δ : 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.26 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.46 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 100 MHz) δ : 163.6 (C-11), 146.5 (C-1), 142.7 (C-4), 141.8 (C-9), 141.5 (C-14), 136.8 (C-5), 133.3 (C-3), 127.3 (C-8), 126.3 (C-2), 124.8 (C-13), 121.5 (C-6), 115.8 (C-12), 62.2 (C-10), 18.4 (C-7).



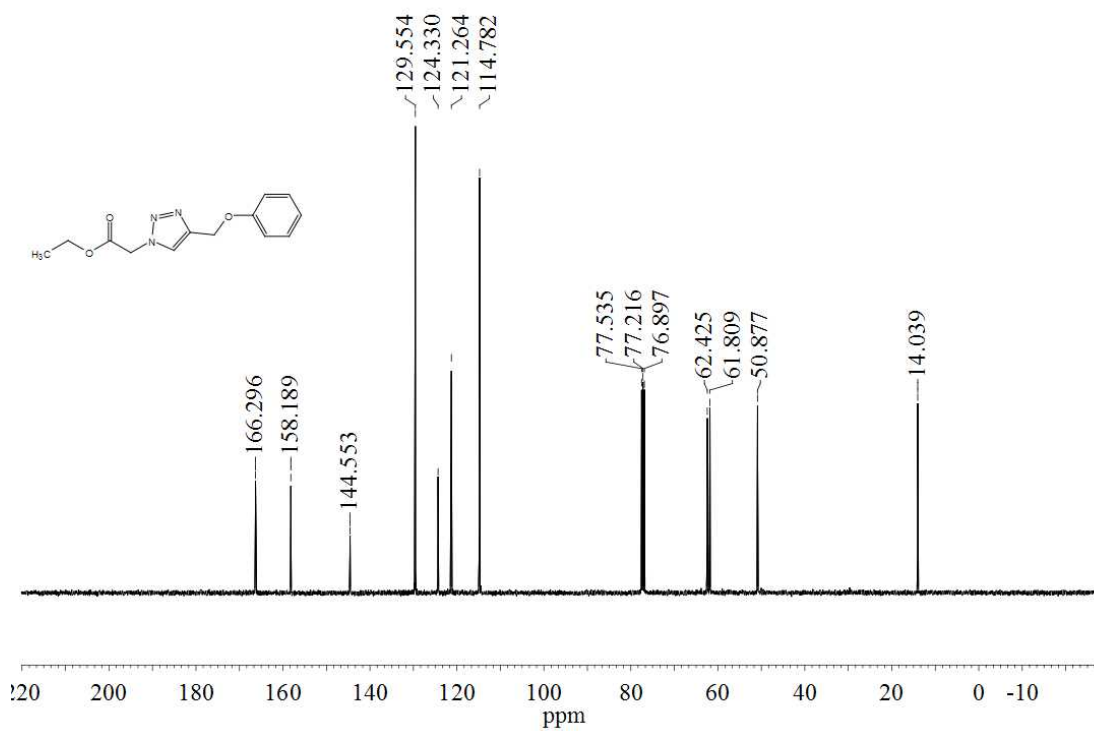
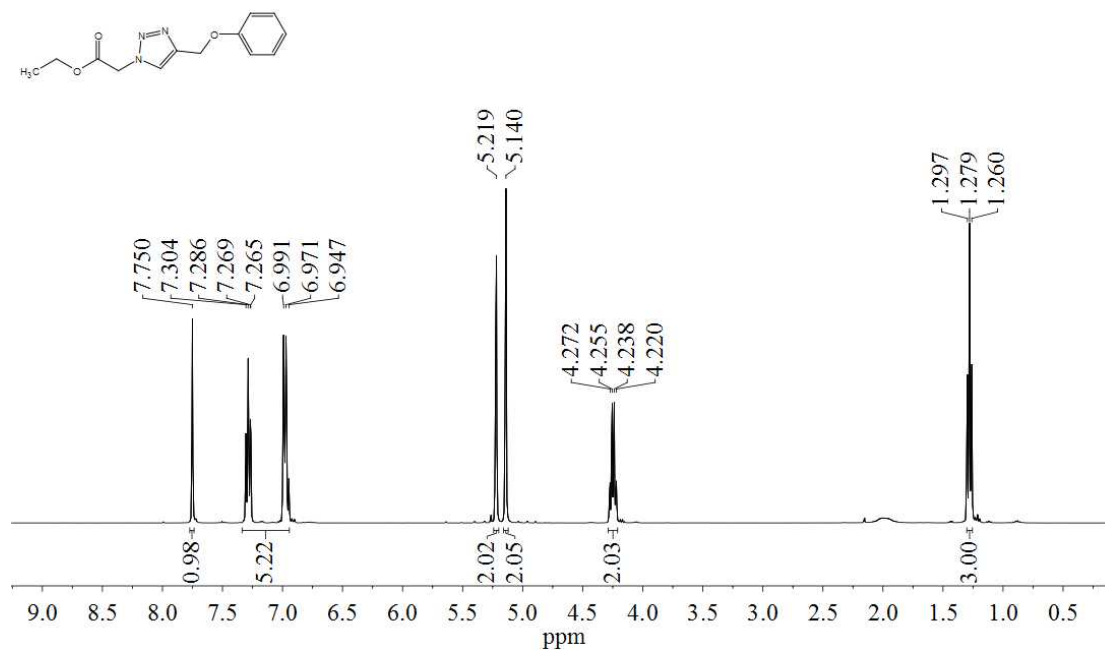
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 8.30-8.27 (m, 2H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 148.2 (C-9), 146.4 (C-1), 141.6 (C-4), 138.6 (C-5), 136.8 (C-13), 132.6 (C-3), 129.6 (C-12), 126.9 (C-10), 125.7 (C-8), 124.2 (C-11), 121.1 (C-2), 120.7 (C-6), 21.3 (C-14), 18.6 (C-7).



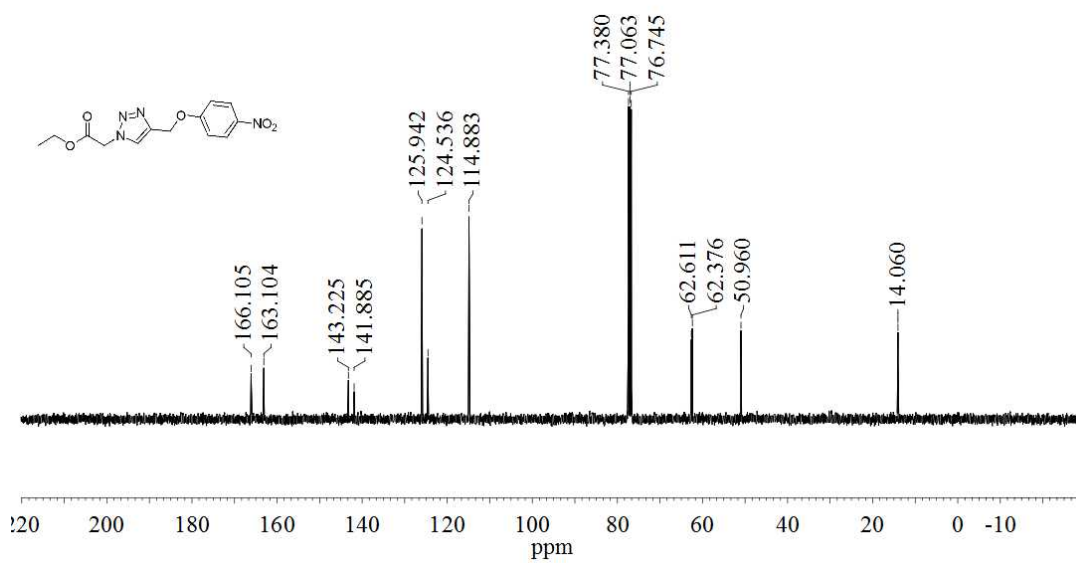
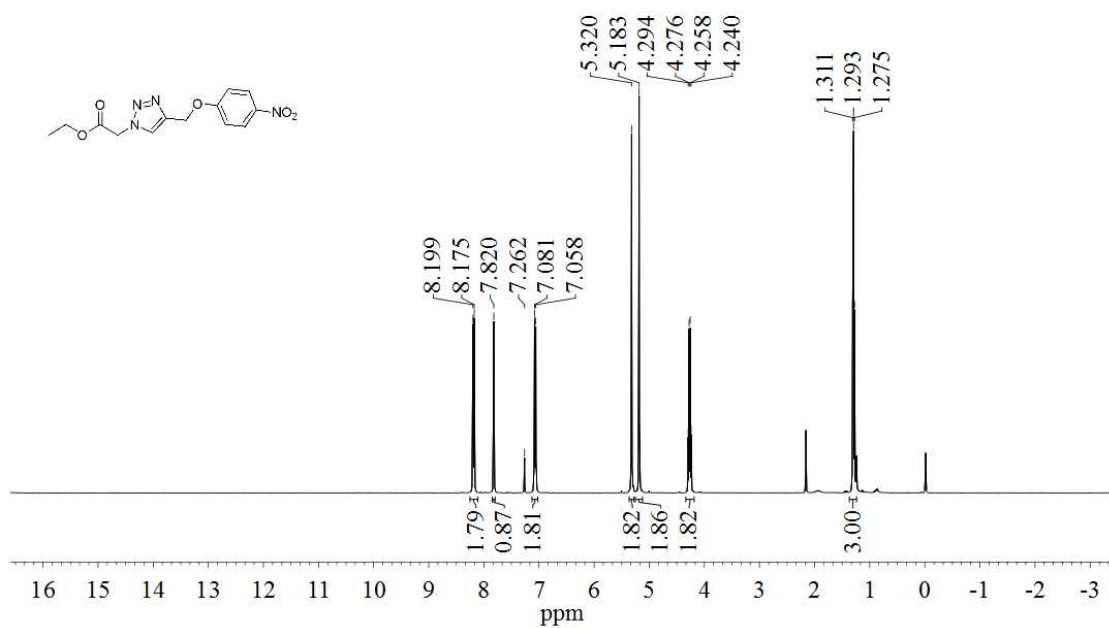
^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz) δ : 9.07 (s, 1H), 8.42-8.35 (m, 2H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.60 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.68-1.58 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 100 MHz) δ : 147.3 (C-9), 146.5 (C-1), 142.7 (C-4), 141.6 (C-13), 136.9 (C-5), 133.3 (C-3), 129.3 (C-10), 128.0 (C-12), 125.8 (C-8), 124.5 (C-2), 123.2 (C-6), 121.2 (C-11), 37.4 (C-14), 24.4 (C-15), 18.6 (C-7), 14.0 (C-16).

V. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of the Products

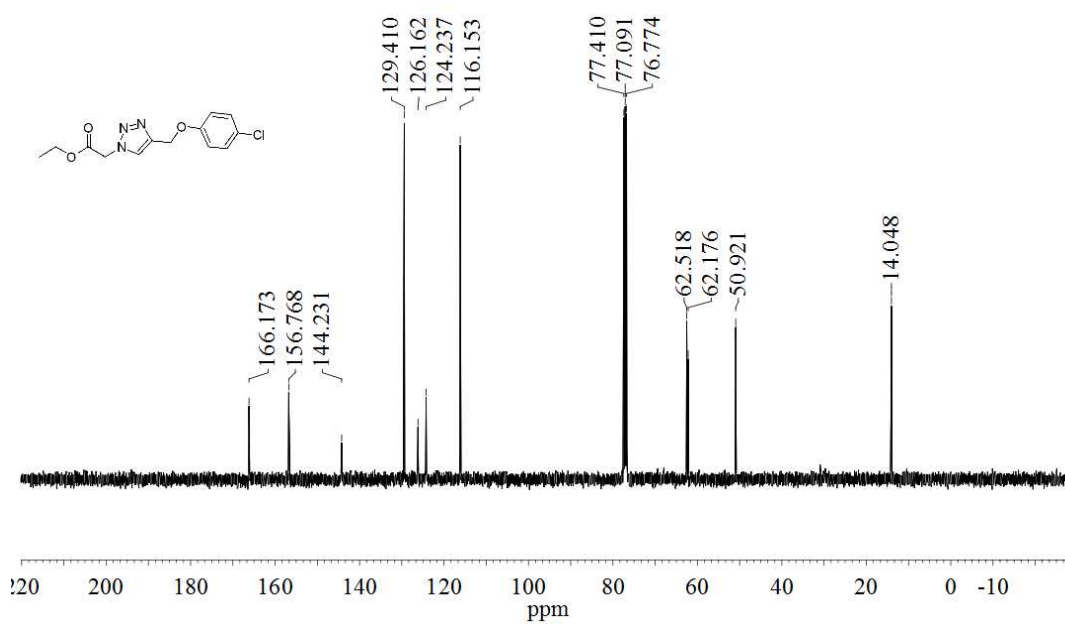
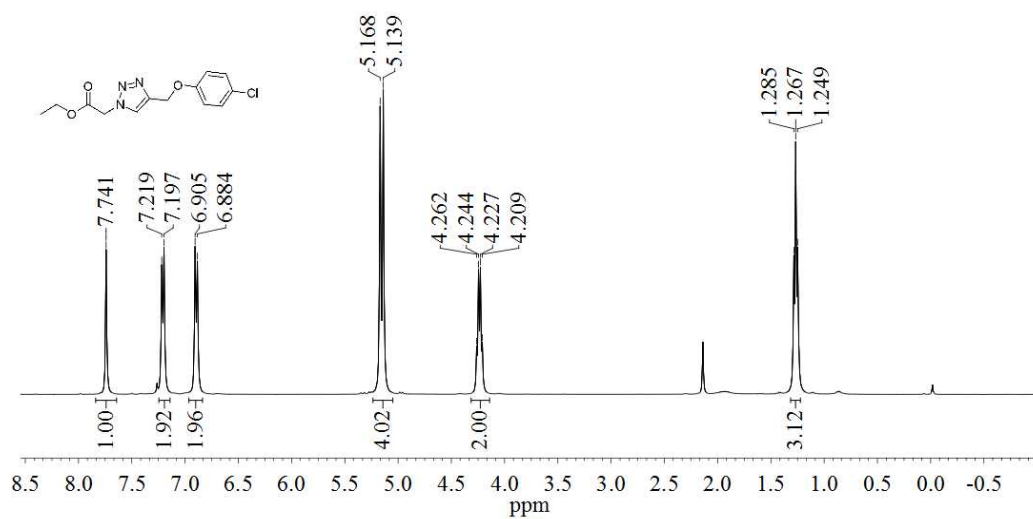
3a:



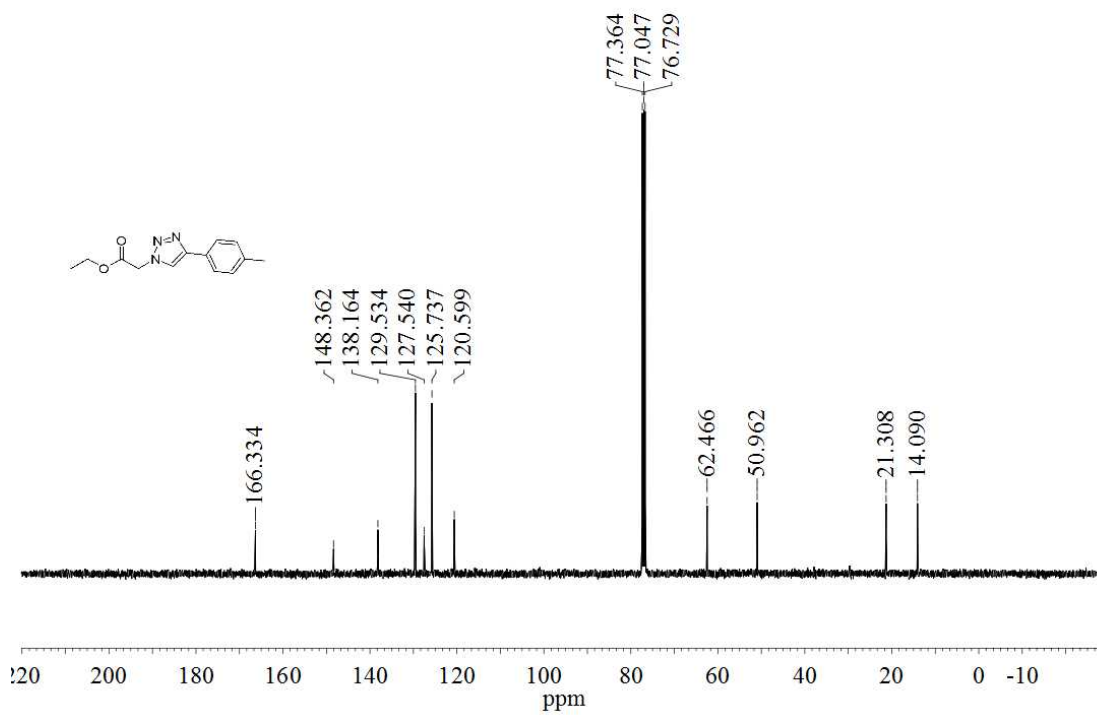
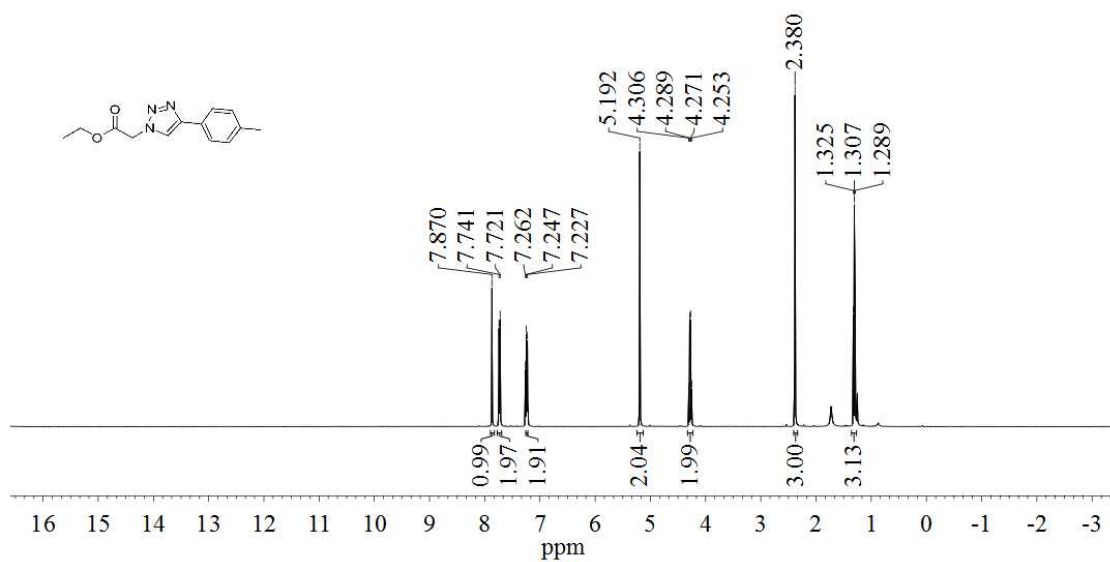
3b:



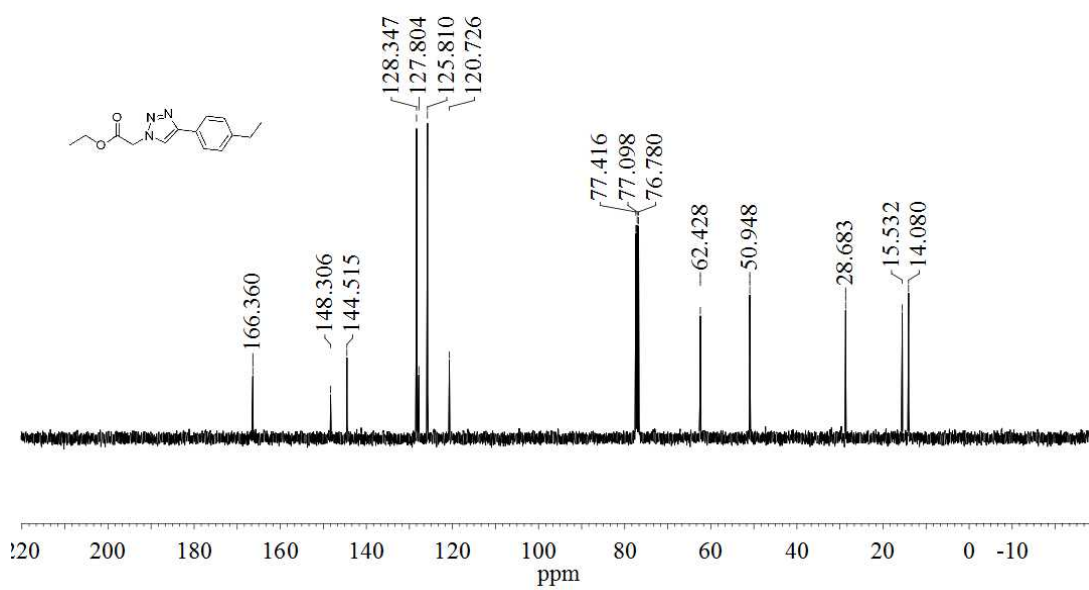
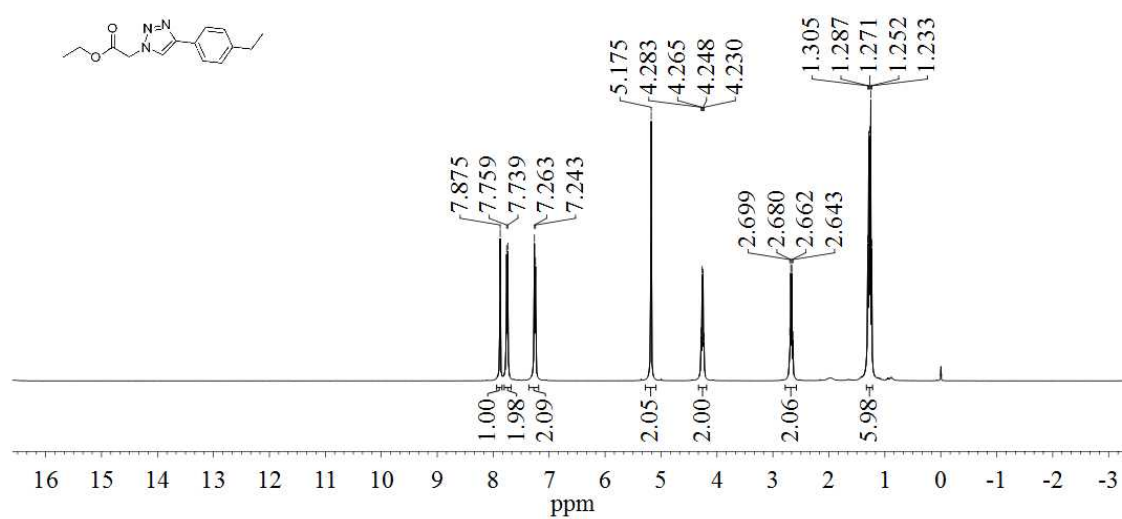
3c:



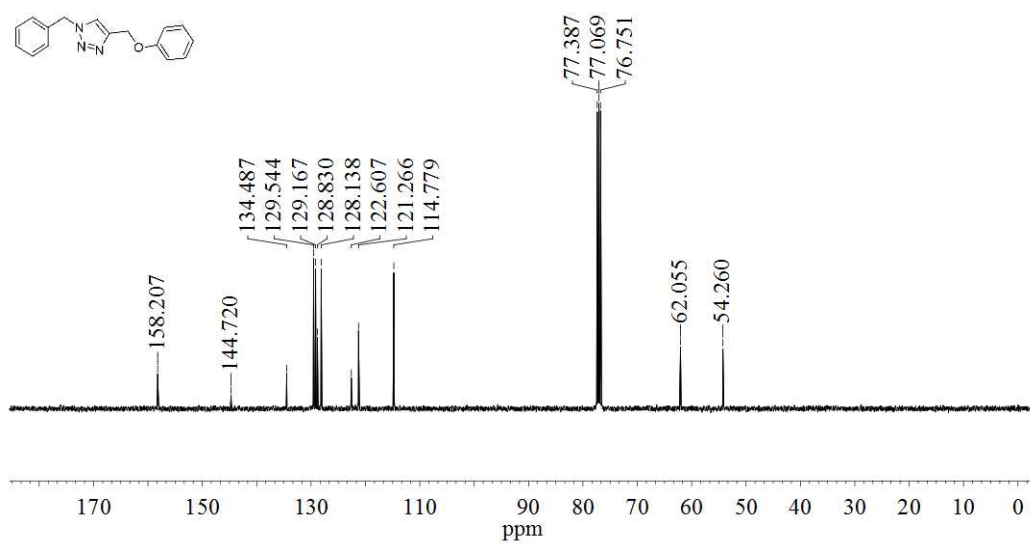
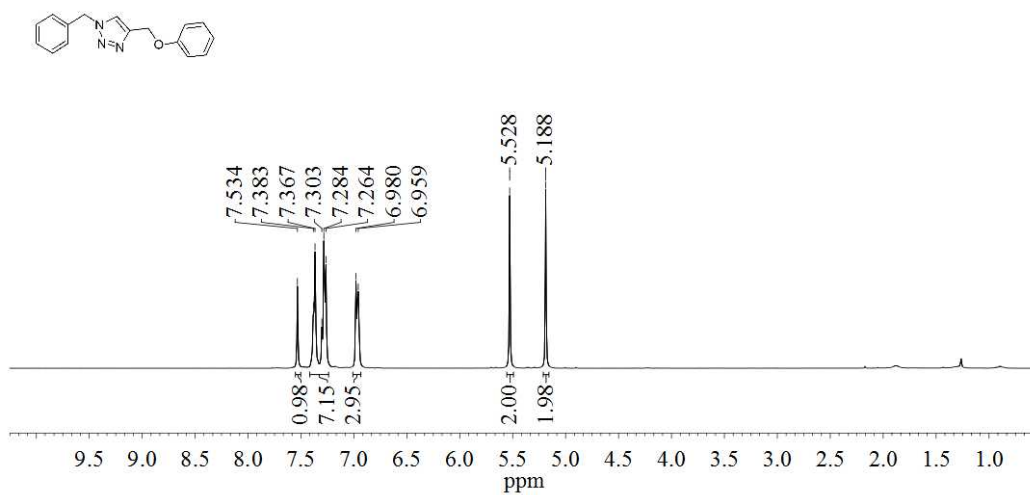
3d:



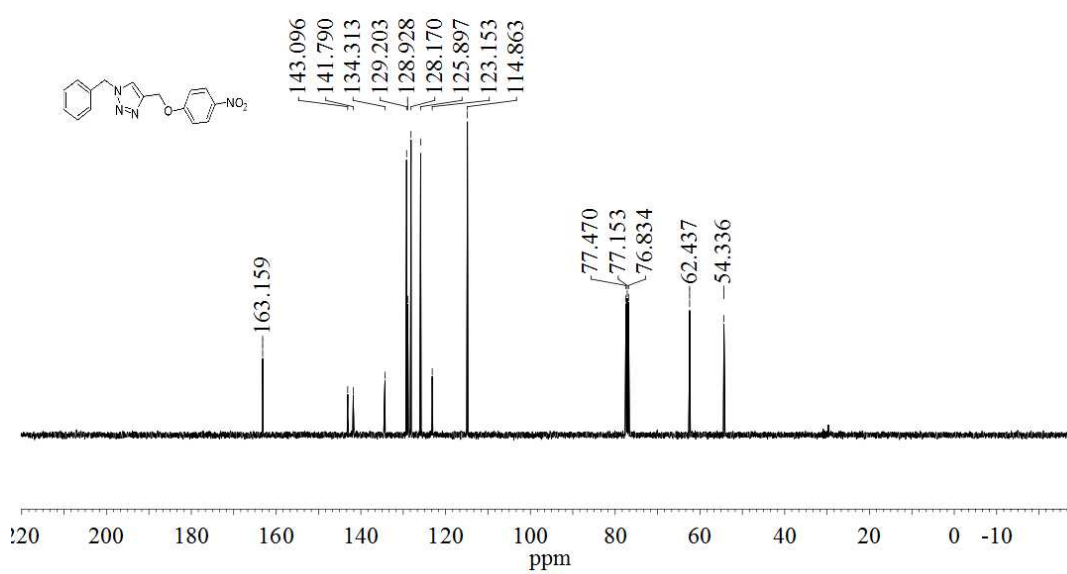
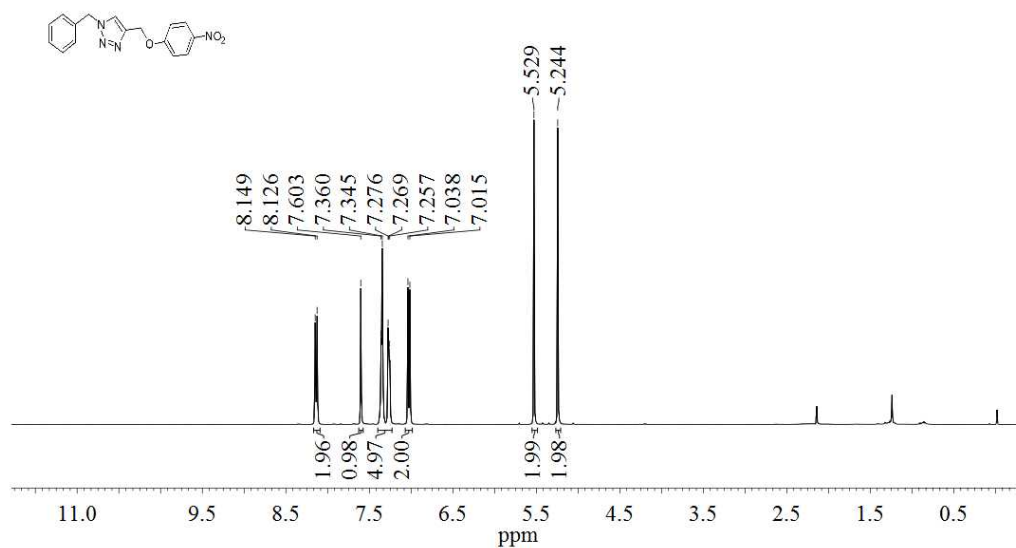
3e:



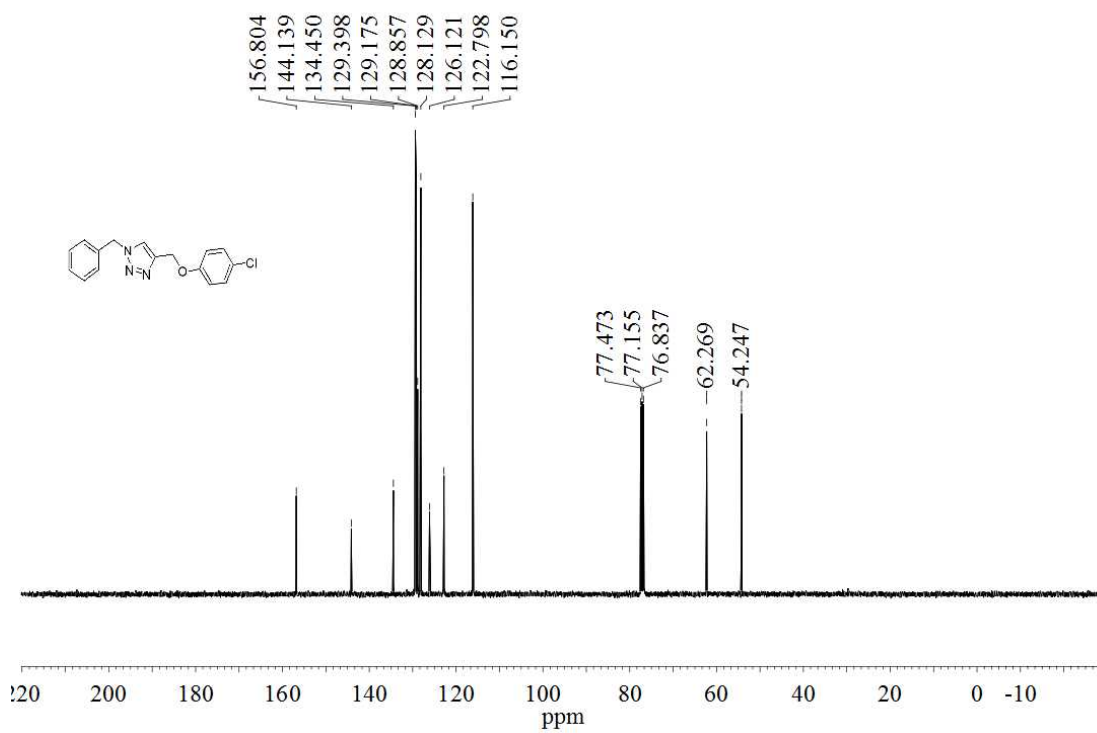
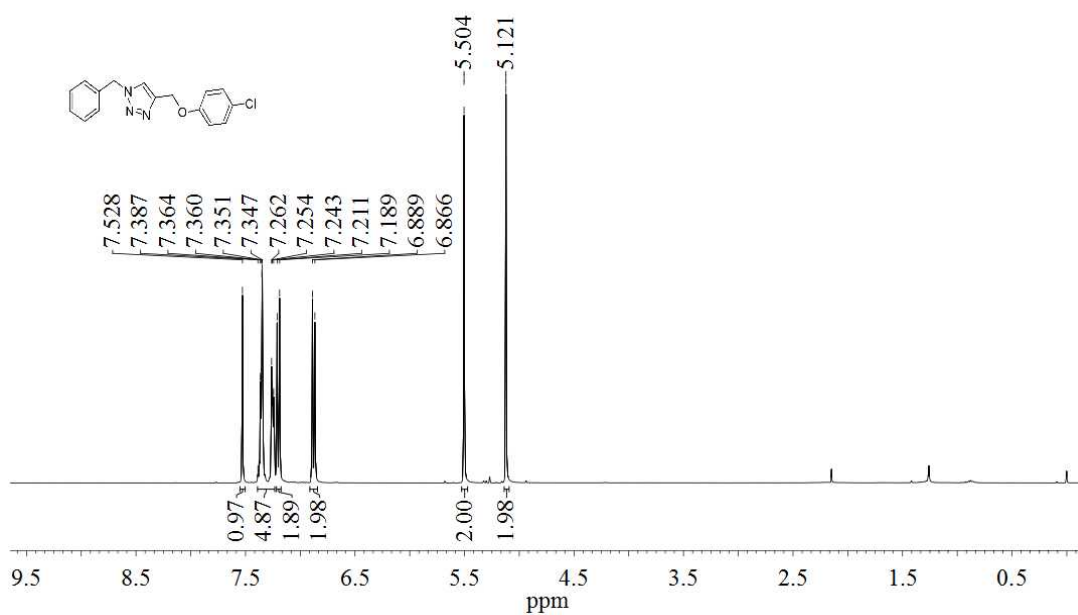
3f:



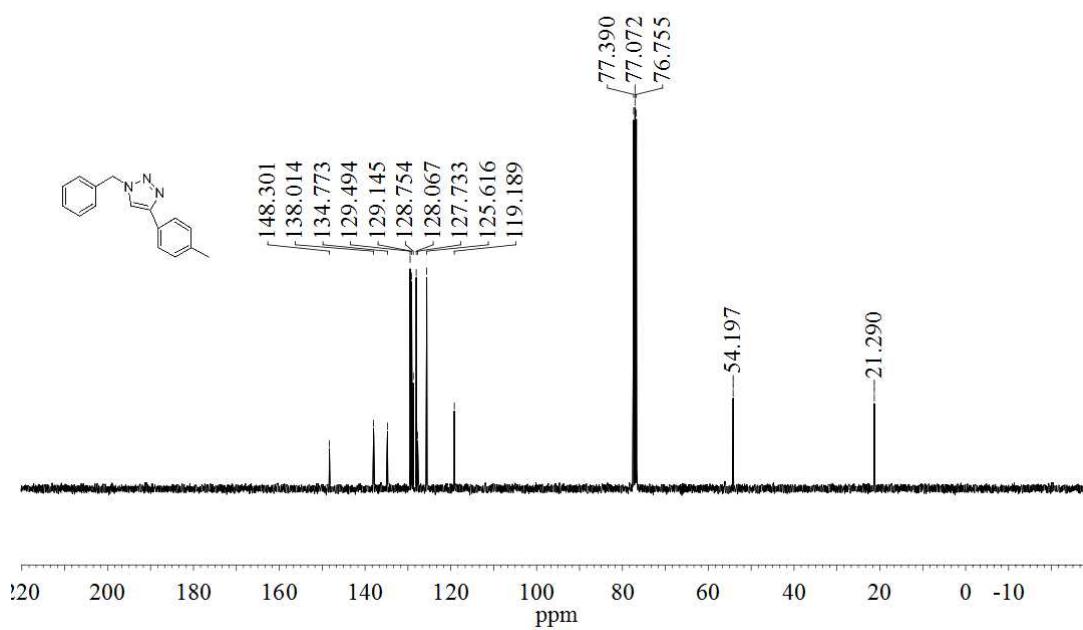
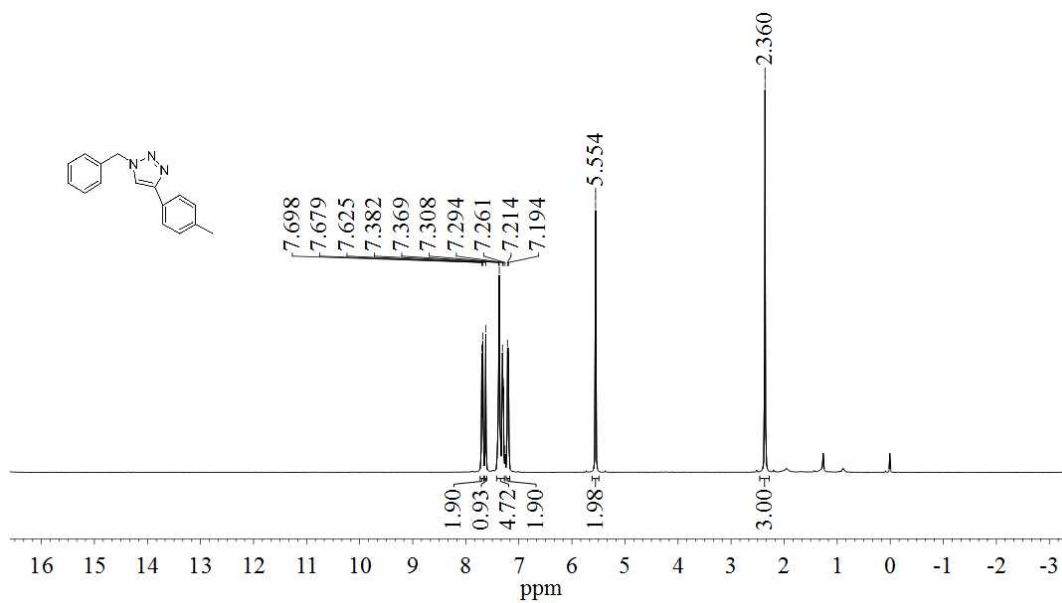
3g:



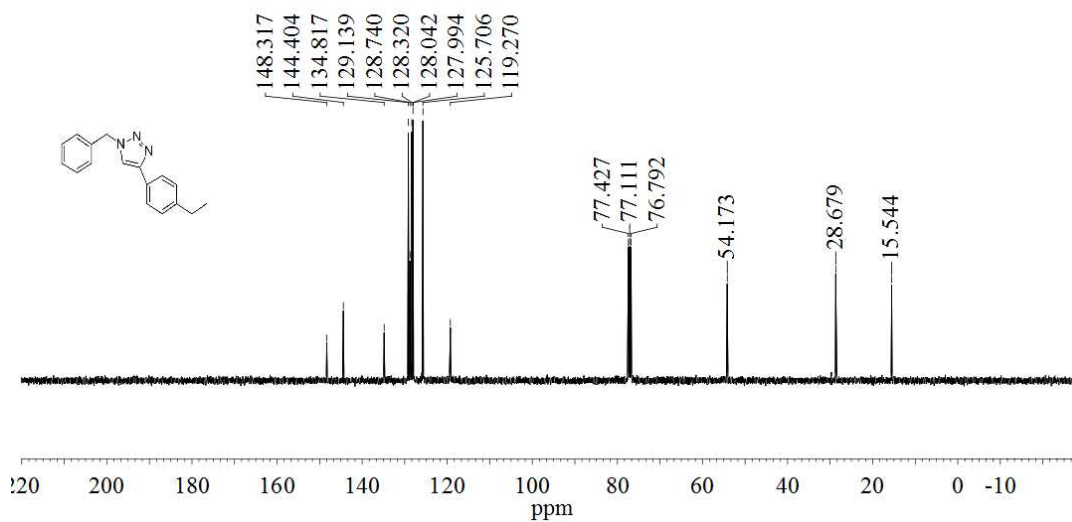
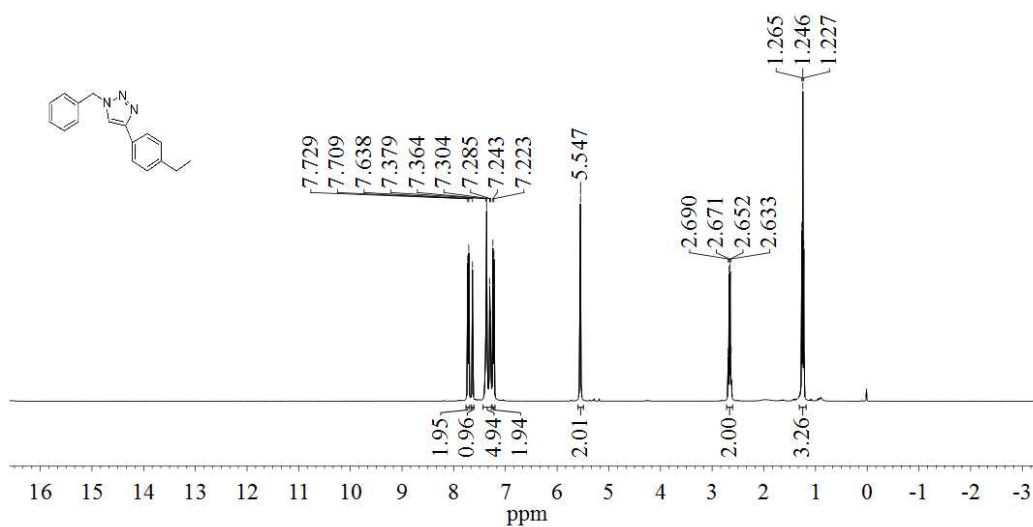
3h:



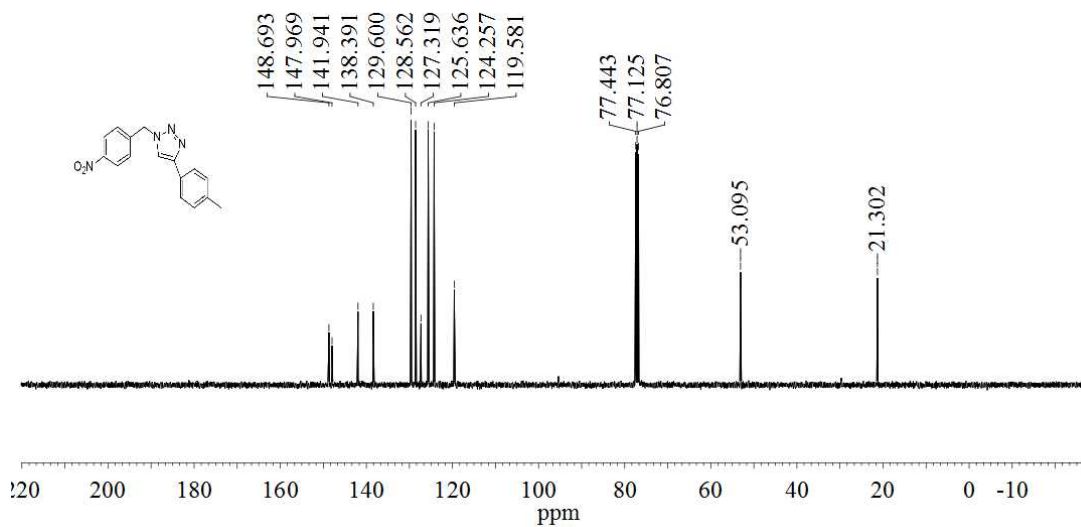
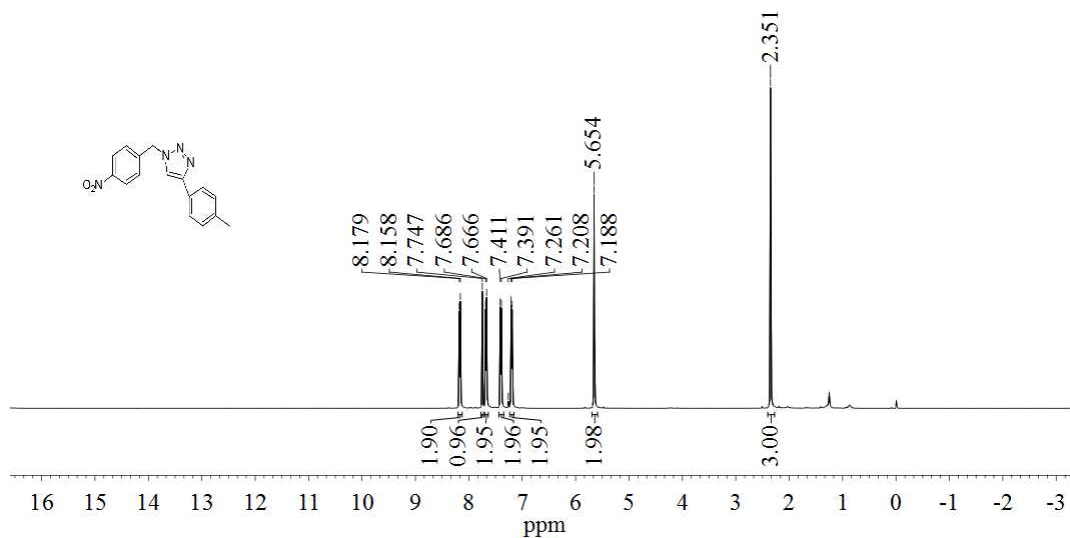
3i:



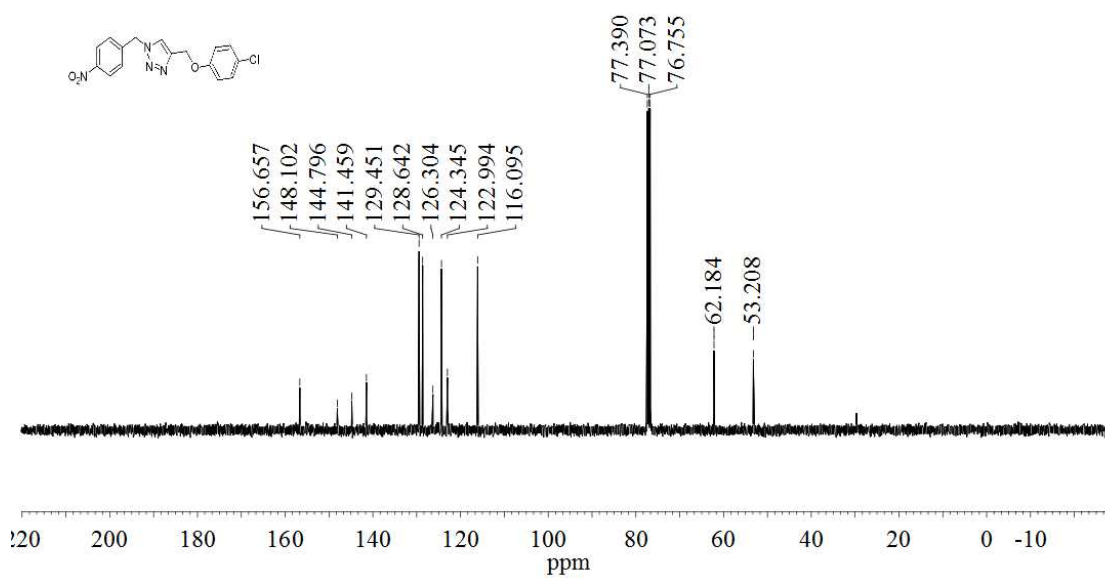
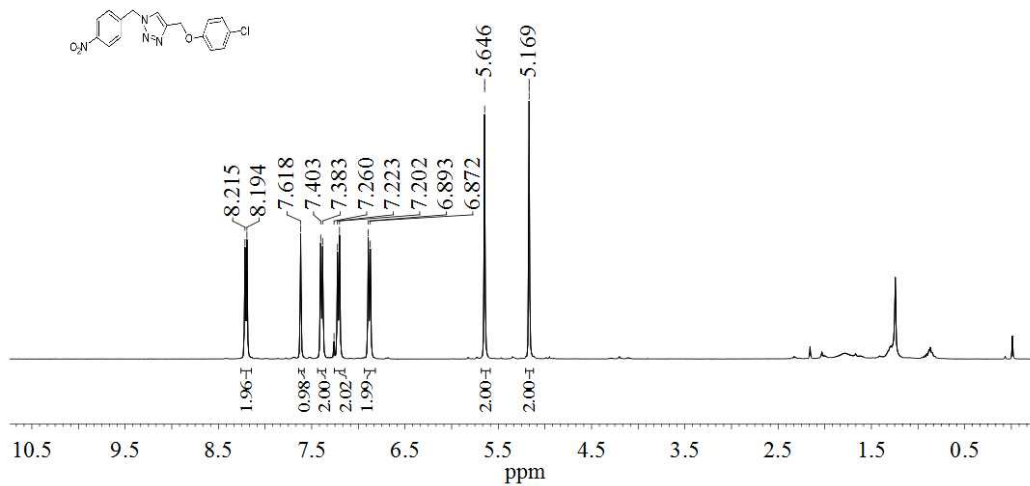
3j:



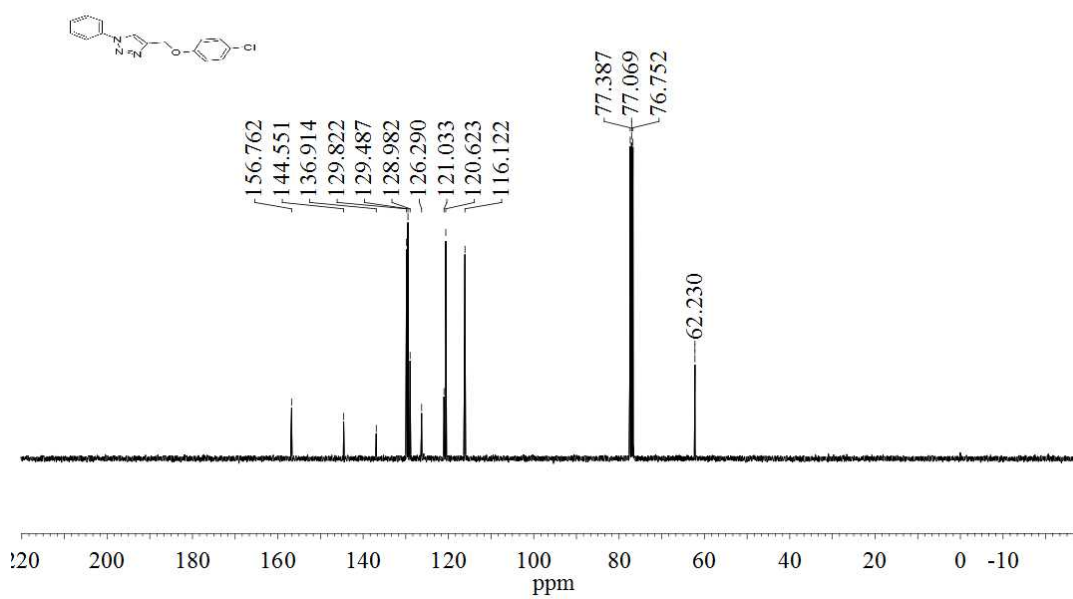
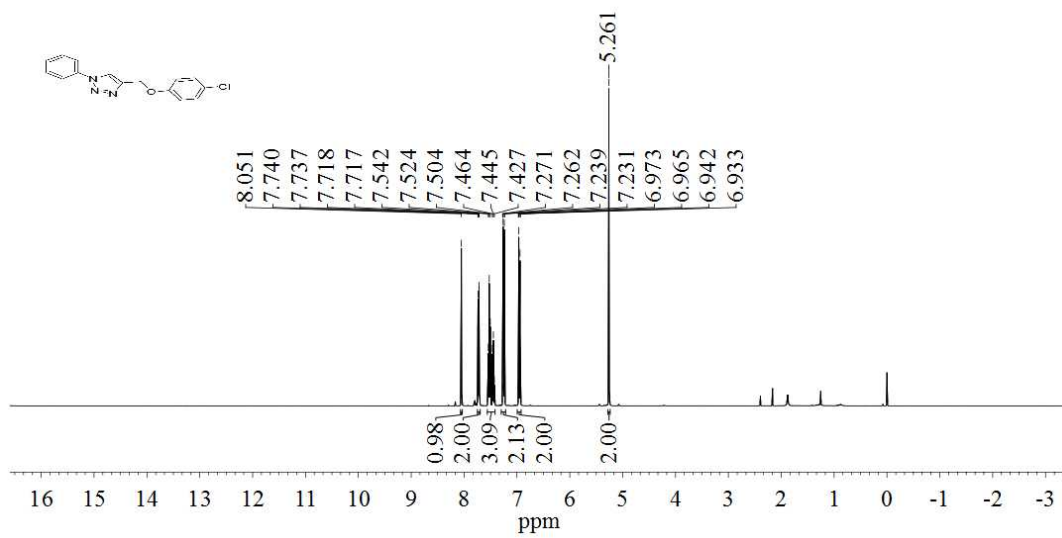
3k:



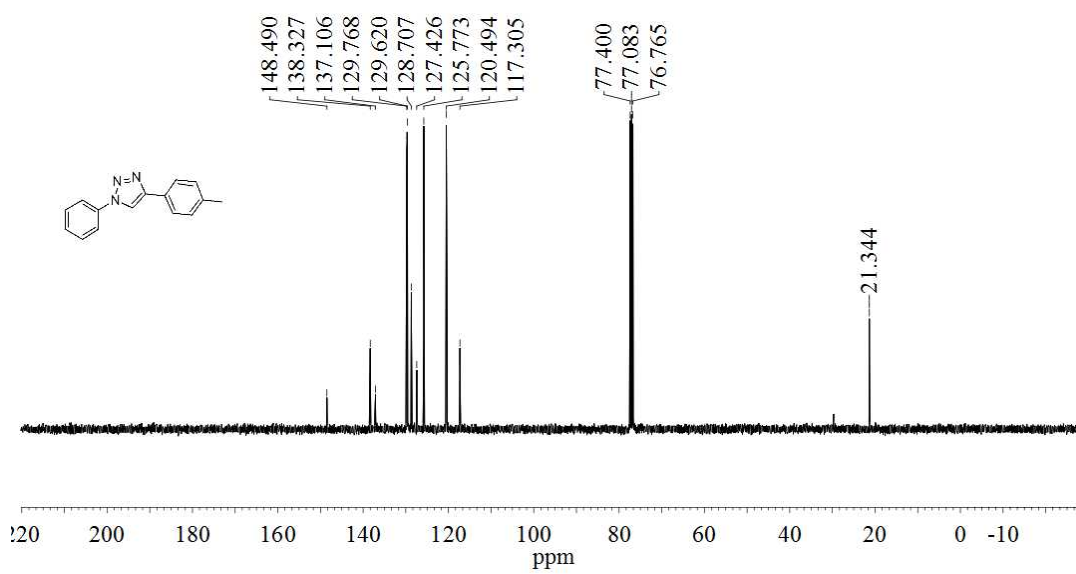
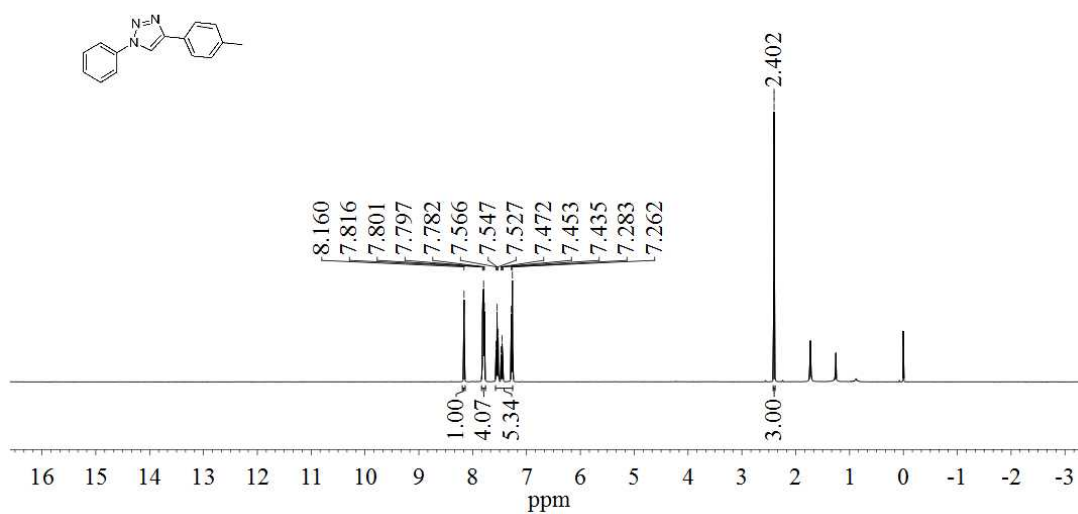
3l:



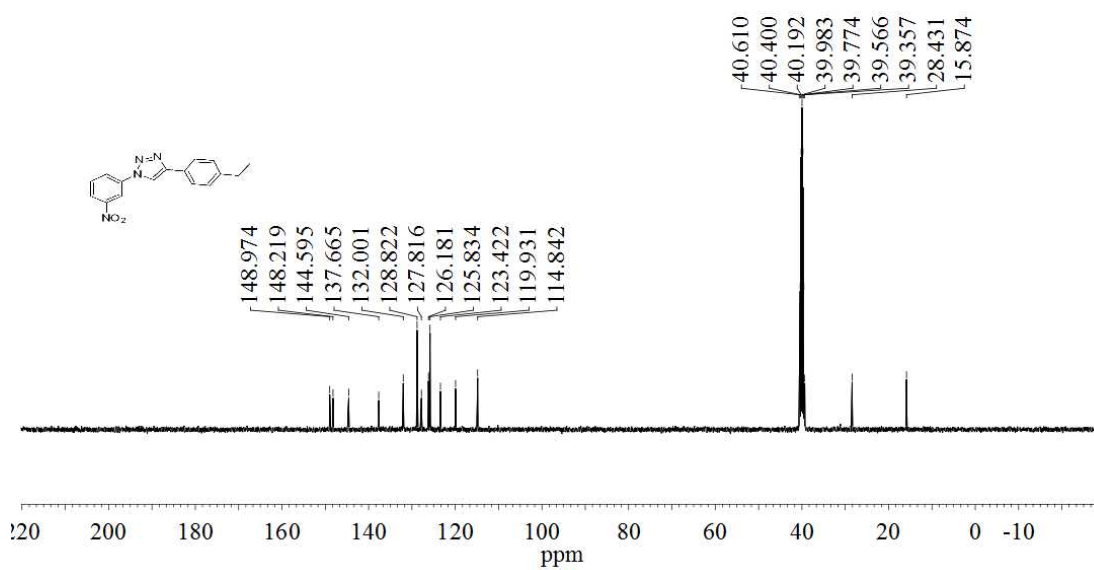
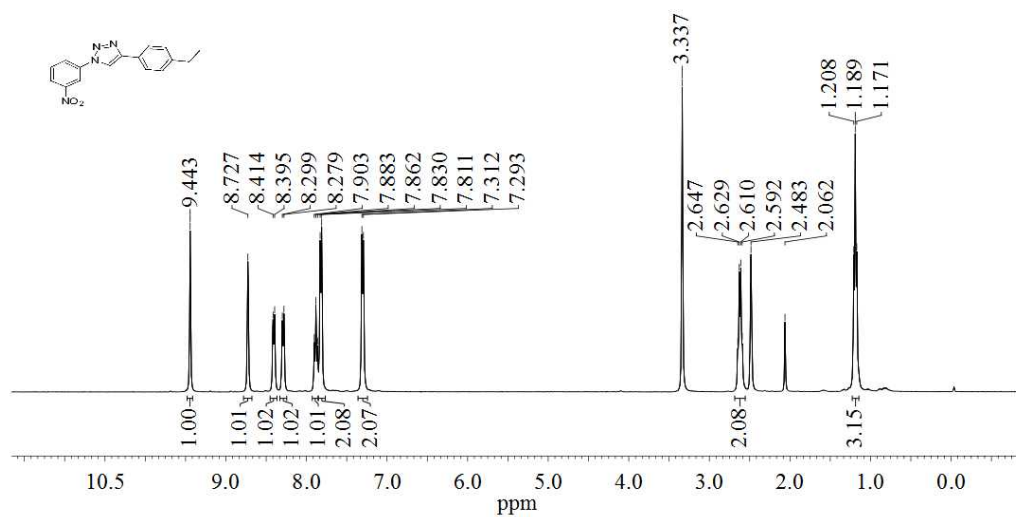
3m:



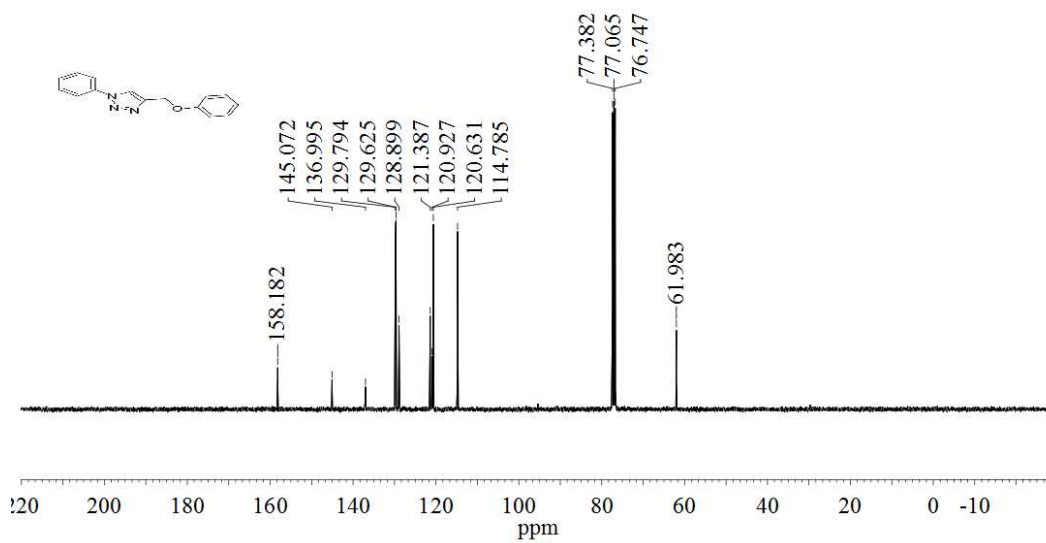
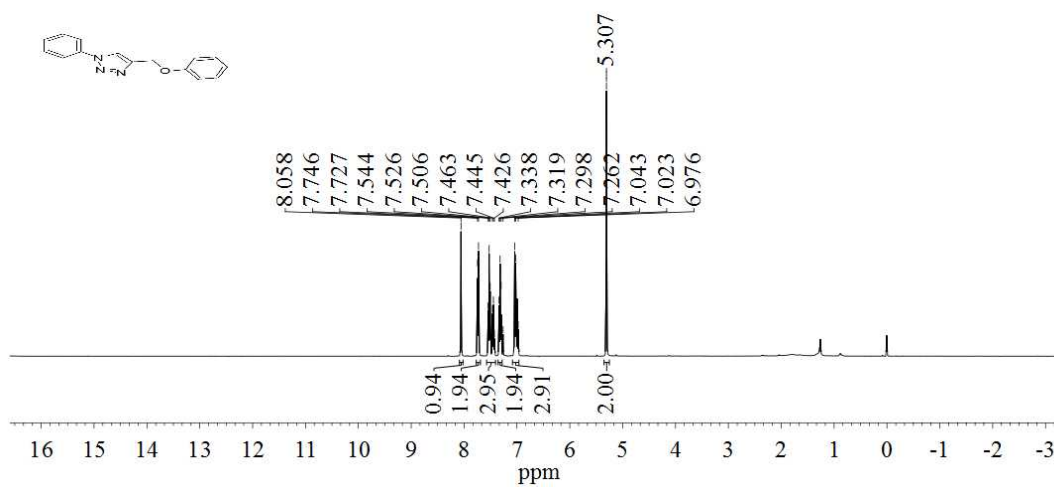
3n:



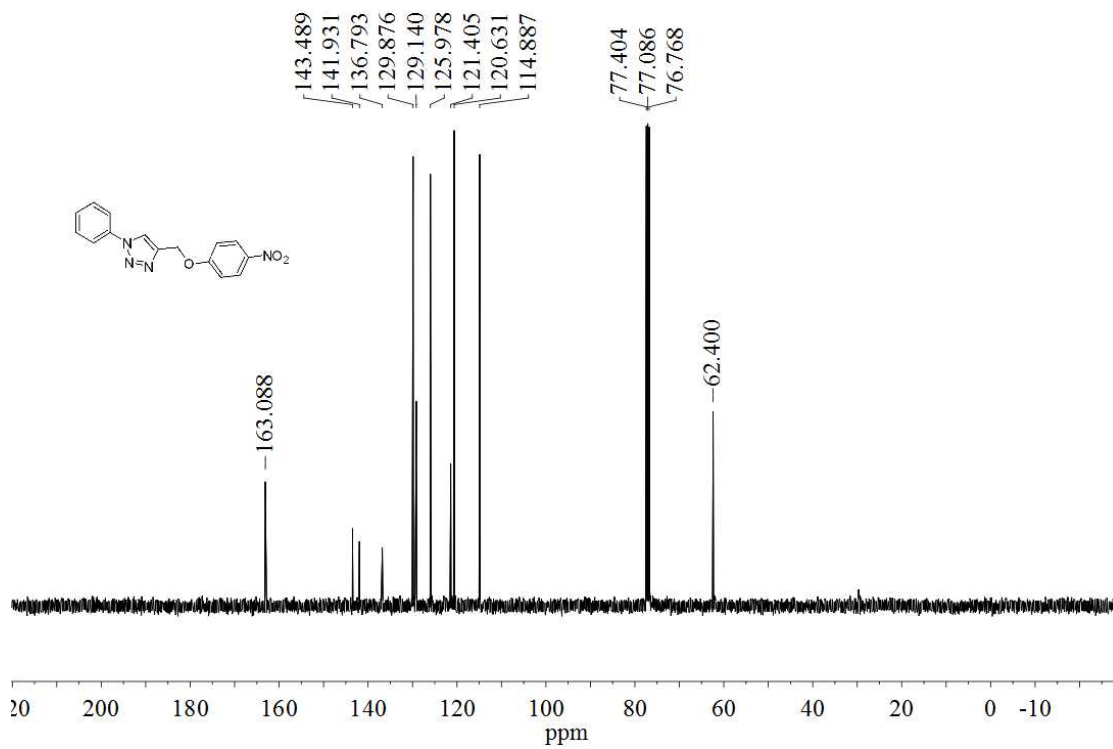
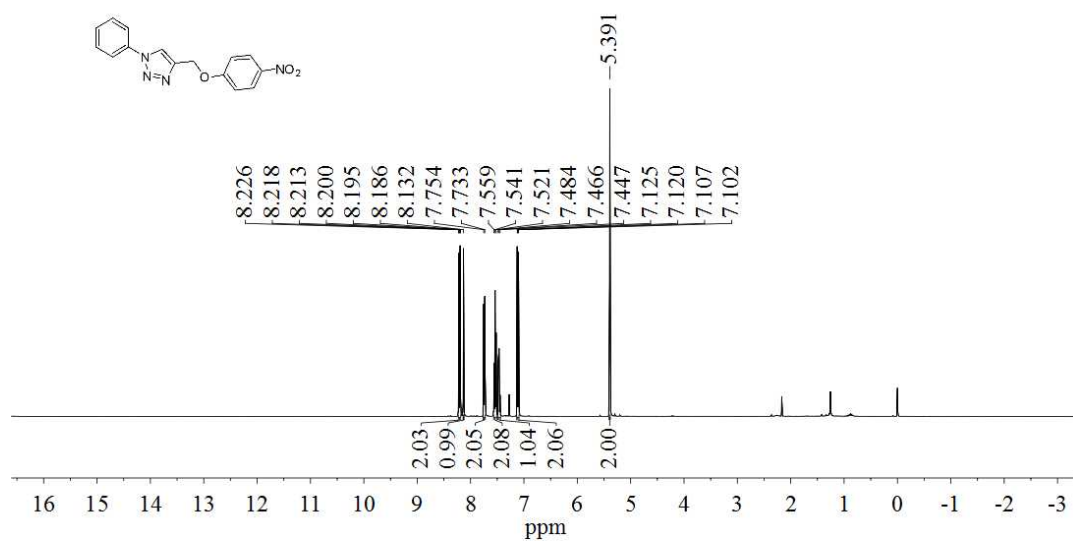
30:



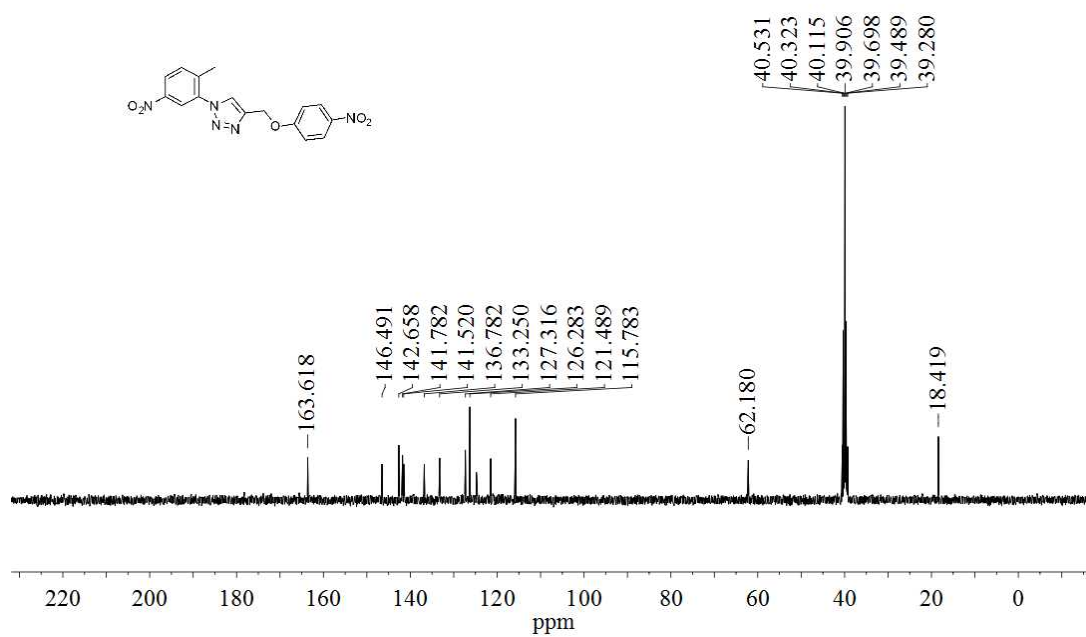
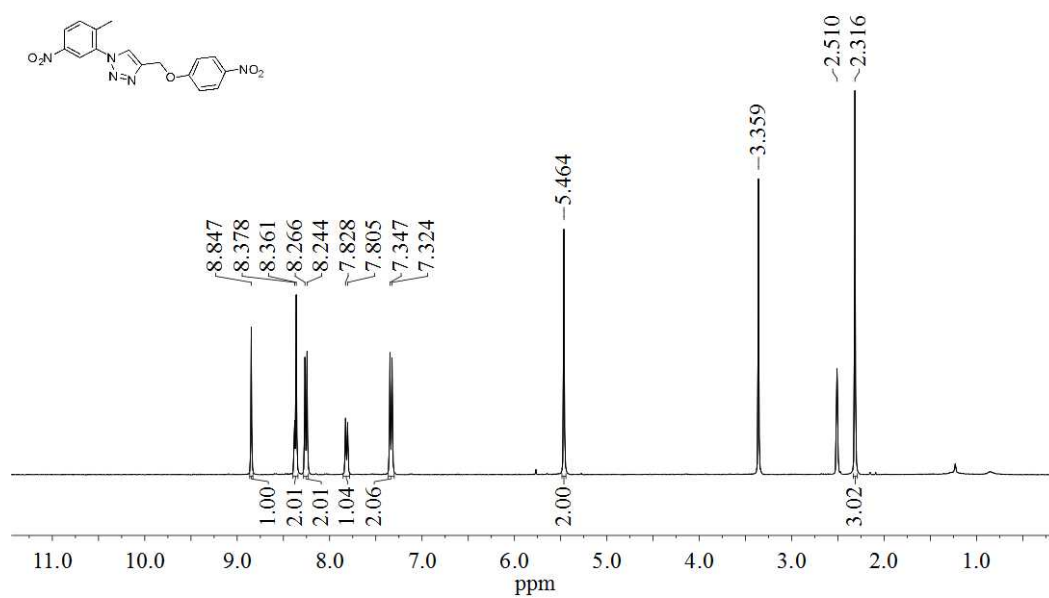
3p:



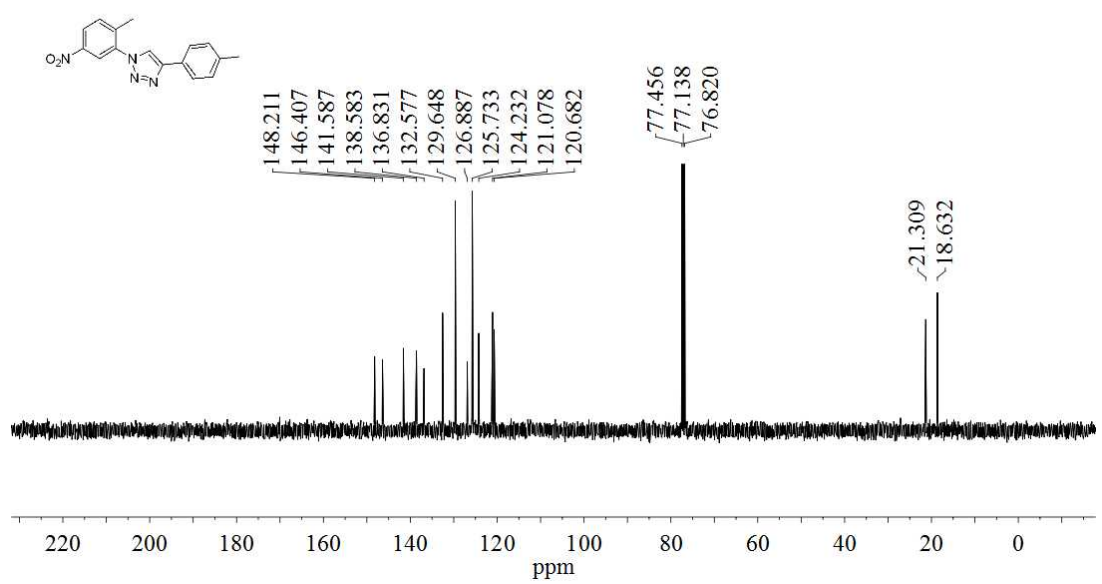
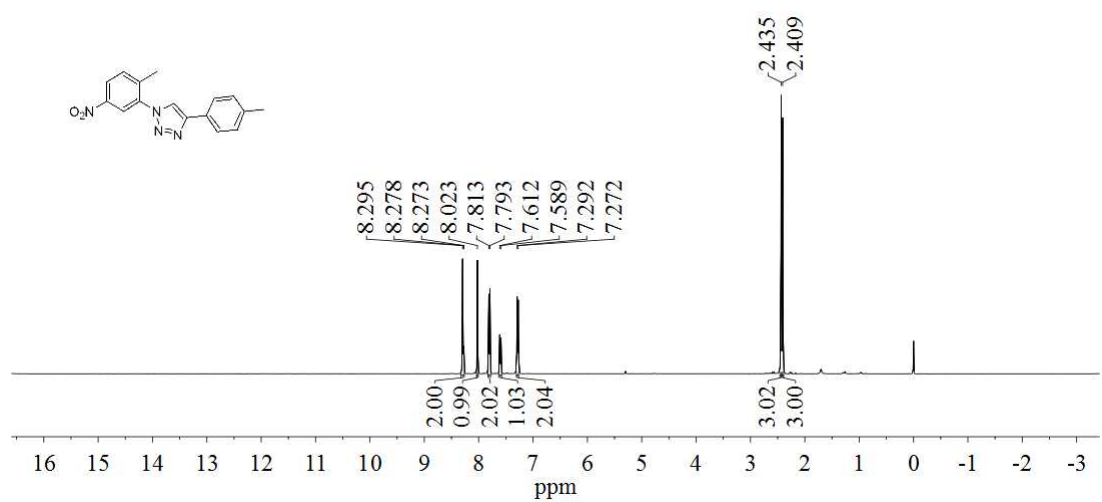
3q:



3r:



3s:



3t:

