

## Supplementary Information

### Fabrication and characterization of $\beta$ -PbO<sub>2</sub>/ $\alpha$ -PbO<sub>2</sub>/Sb-SnO<sub>2</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> nanotube arrays electrode and its application in electrochemical degradation of Acid Red G

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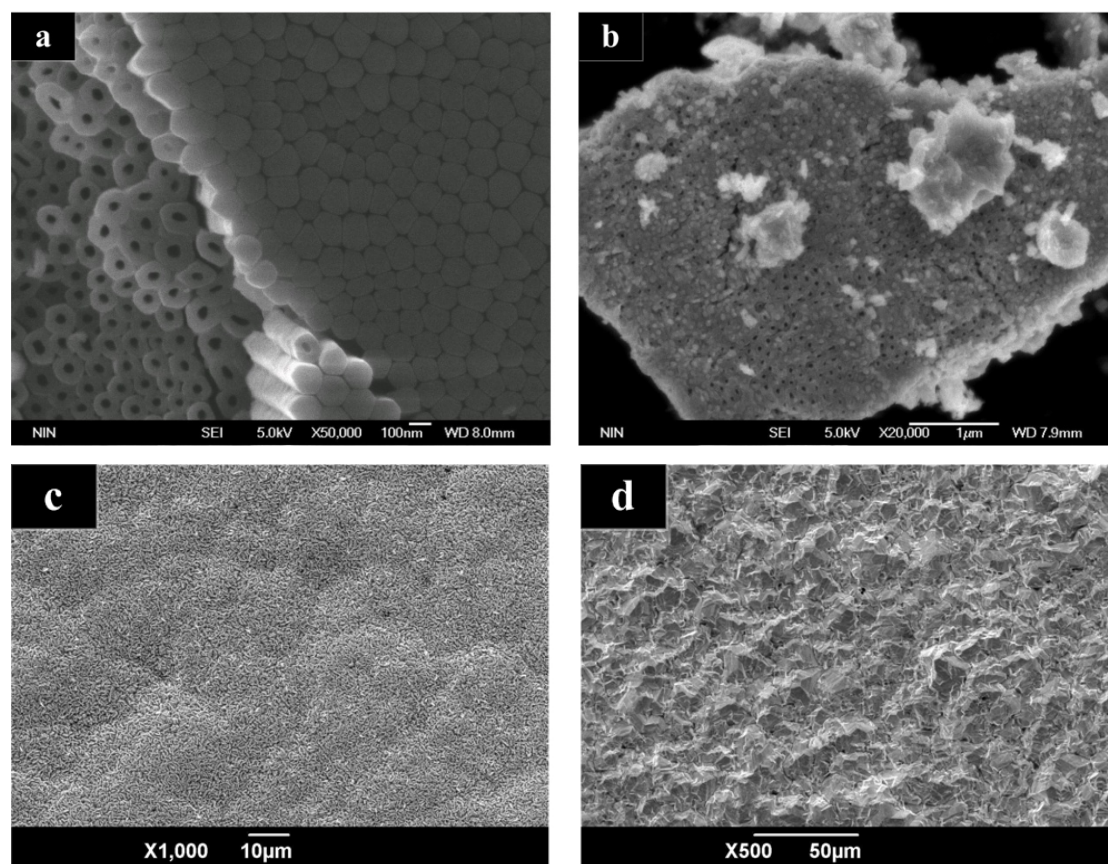


Fig. 1S. FE-SEM (a) the bottom view of plain TiO<sub>2</sub> NTAs; (b) the bottom view of Sb-SnO<sub>2</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> NTAs; (c) the top

view of  $\alpha$ -PbO<sub>2</sub>/Sb-SnO<sub>2</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> NTAs; (d) the top view of  $\beta$ -PbO<sub>2</sub>/ $\alpha$ -PbO<sub>2</sub>/Sb-SnO<sub>2</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> NTAs.

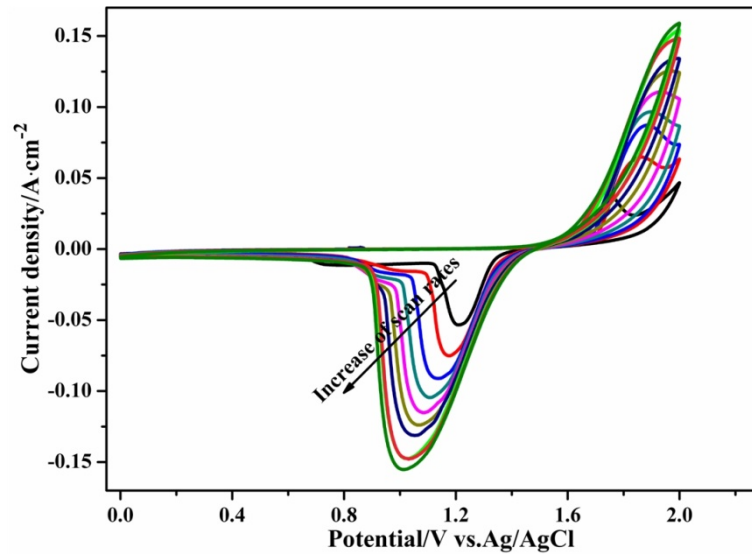


Fig. 2S. Cyclic voltammograms (CV) curve for the  $\beta$ -PbO<sub>2</sub>/ $\alpha$ -PbO<sub>2</sub>/Sb-SnO<sub>2</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> NTAs electrode with different scan rates in 0.5 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> solution.

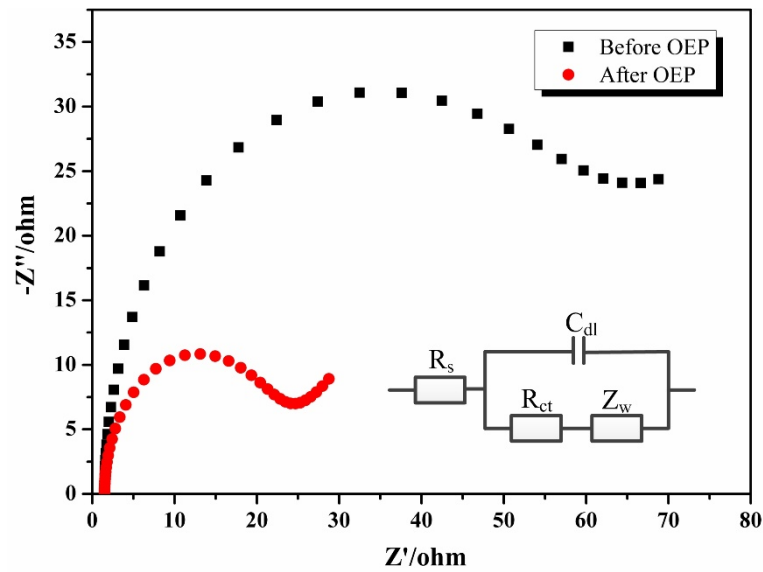


Fig. 3S. EIS measurement results and the simulated circuit.

Table. 1S. Simulated data of each parameter.

	$R_s/\text{ohm}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$	$C_{dl}/\text{F}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$	$R_{ct}/\text{ohm}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$	$Z_w/S\cdot\text{sec}^{-1}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$
Before OEP	1.5	0.024	56.0	0.16
After OEP	1.5	0.021	20.1	0.33

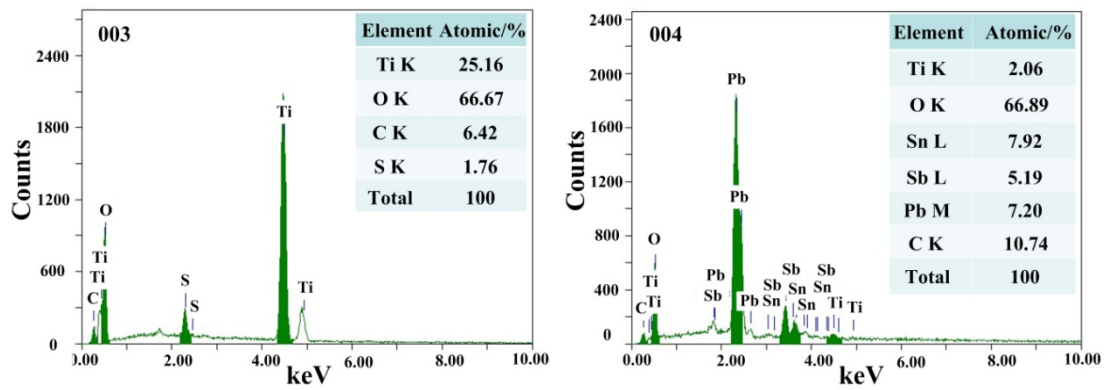
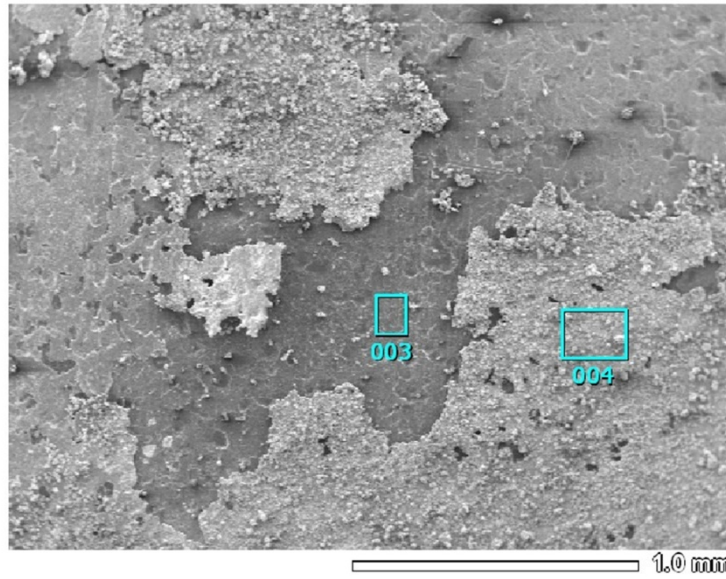


Fig. 4S. EDS measurement results of the deactivated electrode

Table. 2S. Simulated data of the normal electrode and the deactivated electrode

	$R_s/\text{ohm}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$	$C_{dl}/\text{F}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$	$R_{ct}/\text{ohm}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$	$Z_w/S\cdot\text{sec}^{.5}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$
Normal electrode	1.5	0.021	20.1	0.33
Deactivated electrode	3.1	4.795E-5	122.5	0.02