

Supplementary Information

Methane Capture at Room Temperature: Adsorption on δ -MoC and β -Mo₂C Molybdenum Carbides (001) Surfaces

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Table S1: Adsorption structural data and energy values for methane molecule adsorbed on β -Mo₂C(001) surfaces. IS and FS stand for initial and final structures, respectively, energies are in eV, distances in Å, and charges in number of electrons.

IS	FS	E _{ads}	E _{ads+vdW}	%vdW	$\Delta C-H_s$	$\Delta C-H_f$	$\Delta Q (C)$	$\Delta Q(H_s)$	$\Delta Q(H)$
$\beta(C)-H_3(hC)$	$H_3(hC)$	-0.05	-0.29	82.8	0.006	0.005	-0.06	0.00	0.00
					0.006			-0.03	
					0.005			0.09	
$\beta(C)-H_1(hC)$	$H_1(hC)$	-0.04	-0.24	83.3	0.014	0.002	-0.04	0.07	-0.01
					0.003	0.002		-0.01	
					0.002	0.00			
$\beta(C)-H_2(hC)$	$H_2(hC)$	-0.05	-0.29	82.8	0.002	0.002	-0.27	0.06	0.06
					0.002	0.002		0.08	0.08
					0.002	0.002		0.08	0.08
$\beta(Mo)-H_2(hC^2)$	$H_2(tMo)$	-0.11	-0.39	71.8	0.027	0.002	-0.10	0.09	-0.01
					0.029	0.001		0.05	0.04
					0.029	0.001		0.05	0.04
$\beta(Mo)-H_3(tMo)$	$H_2(tMo)^a$	-0.03	-0.39	92.3	0.027	0.002	-0.10	0.09	-0.01
					0.029	0.001		0.05	0.04
					0.029	0.001		0.05	0.04
$\beta(Mo)-H_1(hMo)$	$H_2(tMo)^a$	-0.03	-0.39	92.3	0.027	0.002	-0.10	0.08	-0.01
					0.029	0.001		0.05	0.03
					0.029	0.001		0.05	0.03

^aThese geometries are obtained only when vdW correction is included.

Table S2: Adsorption data and energy values for methane adsorption on δ -MoC(001) surfaces. IS and FS stand for initial and final structures, respectively, energies are in eV, distances in Å, and charges in number of electrons.

IS	FS	E_{ads}	$E_{\text{ads}+\text{vdW}}$	%vdW	$\Delta C-H_s$	$\Delta C-H_f$	ΔQ (C)	ΔQ (H_s)	ΔQ (H)
δ -H ₃ (h)	δ -H ₃ (h)	-0.54	-0.92	41.3	0.006	0.004	-0.03	0.00	-0.02
					0.003			0.01	
					0.003			0.03	
δ -H ₃ (tC)	δ -H ₃ (tC)	-0.54	-0.90	40.0	0.004	0.004	-0.02	-0.03	0.01
					0.004			0.00	
					0.004			0.03	
δ -H ₂ (tMo)	δ -H ₂ (tMo)	-0.54	-0.96	43.8	0.007	0.003	0.01	-0.05	-0.01
					0.005			0.01	
					0.005			0.02	
δ -H ₃ (tMo)	δ -H ₃ (tMo)	-0.55	-0.95	42.1	0.004	0.004	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03
					0.005			0.01	
					0.004			0.05	