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## **Supporting Information**

## Coke free operation of an all porous solid oxide fuel cell (AP-SOFC)

## used as an O<sub>2</sub> supply device

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$\Delta P$	П <sub>v</sub> (×10 <sup>6</sup> )	$\Pi_k  ( imes 10^6)$	П (×10 <sup>6</sup> )	$\Pi_k/\Pi$
(bar)				(%)
0.02	0.09	9.59	9.68	99.04
0.05	0.22	9.59	9.81	97.74
0.09	0.43	9.59	10.02	95.75
0.16	0.72	9.59	10.31	93.00
0.25	1.17	9.59	10.76	89.15
0.32	1.48	9.59	11.07	86.62
0.46	2.13	9.59	11.72	81.83
0.70	3.24	9.59	12.83	74.74
0.79	3.67	9.59	13.26	72.31
0.91	4.19	9.59	13.78	69.59

Table S1 The calculated viscous flow and Knudsen diffusion by the equation as fuctions of differential pressure at 700 °C.



Fig. S1 The oxygen concentration in the anode as functions of differential pressure through the CGO electrolyte at 700 °C.



Fig. S2 Nyquist plots of AP-SOFC operating in CH<sub>4</sub> and C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>8</sub> at 600 °C.



Fig. S3 EDX spectra for the anode of the tested AP-SOFC.