## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

Synthesis of 5'-GMP - mediated porous hydrogel containing  $\beta$ -FeOOH nanostructures – optimization of its morphology, optical and magnetic properties

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Fig. S1 XPS analysis of sample SB for Fe 2p (a), Fe 3s and 3p (b), O 1s (c) and Cl 2p (d).



**Fig. S2** Magnetization versus H/T plot for SP3H from ZFC curve recorded at 100 Oe from 300-50 K.



**Fig. S3** Magnetic hysteresis loop for SP3H at 5, 50 and 75 K (a); Magnified magnetic hysteresis loops for SP3H at 5, 50, 75 and 100 K (b).

Group/ Moeity	Na <sub>2</sub> -	Na <sub>2</sub> -GMP	(SB) β-	SP3 (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	SP3 (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
	GMP(cm <sup>-1</sup> )	(cm- <sup>1</sup> )	FeOOH	Fresh	Hydrogel
	(Literature)	(observed)	(cm <sup>-1</sup> )	(observed)	(observed)
>C(6)=0	1700	1696 (s)		1676 (w & sh)	1676 (w &
	1,00	1090 (0)			$\frac{10}{8}$ sh)
					511)
-NH <sub>2</sub>	1630	1653 (sh)	-	1637 (s)	1637 (s)
C=N and ring	1599	1607 (m)		1600 (sh)	1600 (sh)
skeletal					
vibrations					
Pyrimidine/	1539(m)	1535 (s)	-	1535 (sh)	Almost
Imidazole					disappeared
vibration					11
N(7)-C(8)	1494 (s)	1481 (s)	-	1481(m)	1482(w)
stretching,					
С(8)-Н					
bending					
Imidazole	1396 (s)	1416 (m)		1409 (w)	1402 (w)
Imidazole	1358 (s)	1371 (m)	-	1357(w)	1359(sh)
Pyrimidine	1249 (w)	1256 (br)	-	1261(w)	1259 (w)
v-C-C (sugar)	1176 (s)	1180		-	-
v-C-O (sugar)	1132 (m)	1113 (sh)		1109 (sh)	1108 (sh)
$PO_3^{2-}$	1083 (m)	1090 (br)	-	1069 (br)	1084 (br)
antisymmetric					(shape is
stretching					changed)
PO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	982 (s)	978 (s)	-	991 (m)	989 (sh)
symmetric					
stretching					
Sugar ring	901 (s)	905 (w)		904 (w)	-
Sugar ring	874 (s)	866 (w)	-	868 (w)	-
P-O-5'-sugar	822 (m)	806 (m)	-	799 (w)	802 (almost

**Table. S1** FTIR data for Na<sub>2</sub>-GMP, β-FeOOH, SP3 and SP3H.

C2'-endo/anti					disappeared)
conformer					
Р-О	783 (s)	780 (m)	-	782(sh)	781(w)
Ring mode		625 (w)	-	635 (w)	-
Skeletal	548 (m)	535 (w)	-	-	-
deformation					
H <sub>2</sub> O bending		-	1634(s)	1637(s)	1637 (s)
O-H <sup></sup> Cl deformation		-	833,	-	-
Fe-O-Fe		-	696,644,	681(br), 635	687(br), 631
stretching			471, 420	(w), 498 (sh),	(w), 470 (br)
				483, 472	
		1241, 724,	-	1383, 799, 606	1460, 1402,
		692, 580			1018

Table. S2 XPS data of the samples SB and SP3H.

	SB	SP3H
Fe 2p 1/2	<b>724.9</b> (726.3, 723.8)	<b>724.9</b> (724.1, 726.4)
Fe 2p 3/2	<b>711.1</b> (710.4, 712.3)	<b>711.1</b> (710.6, 712.8)
O 1s	<b>530.5</b> (528.8, 530.4, 531.6)	<b>530.5</b> (529.2, 530.5, 531.9)
P 2p	-	133.0
N 1s	-	399.2
C 1s	-	283.9
Cl 2p 1/2	198.9	-
Cl 2p 3/2	197.4	-
Fe 3s	93.0	94.1
Fe 3p	55.1	55.1
VB	22.9	22.1
VB	4.0	6.1

Table. S3 Various magnetic paprameters for SP3 and SP3H.

	T <sub>b</sub>		Ms	Ms	Ms
	100 Oe	500 Oe	(300 K)	(100 K)	(5 K)
SP3	25.4	26.0	3.2	6.9	12.0
SP3H	39.9	38.6	4.9	9.2	12.4